

Assignment 5.3

Ans1

```
vec1 = c(rownames(mtcars[1:15,]))
```

```
vec2= c(rownames(mtcars[11:25,]))
```

Ans2

```
sort(vec1,decreasing = F)
```

```
sort(vec1,decreasing = T)
```

```
sort(vec2,decreasing = F)
```

```
sort(vec2,decreasing = T)
```

Ans3

paste0(..., collapse = NULL) is a wrapper for paste(..., sep = "", collapse = NULL), which means there is no separator. In other words, with paste0() you can not apply some sort of separator, while you do have that option with paste(), whereas a single space is the default.

str_c(..., sep = "", collapse = NULL) is equivalent to paste(), which means you do have the option to customize your desired separator. The difference is for str_c() the default is no separator, so it acts just like paste0() as a default.

Paste() and paste0() are both functions from the base package, whereas str_c() comes from the stringr package.

Ans 4

Example R program to concatenate two strings

```
str1 = 'Hello'
```

```
str2 = 'World!'
```

```
str3 = 'Join'
```

```
str4 = 'Me!'
```

concatenate two strings using paste function

```
result = paste(str1,str2,str3,str4,sep="-")
```

```
print (result)
```

