

arr[] = {2, 3, 4, 6, 7}

sorted ✓

arr[] = {7, 3, 2, 4, 6}

sorted ✗

whether

$2 \leq 3 \leq 4 \leq 6 \leq 7$

✓ ✗

(2, 3, 4, 6, 7) ✓

(2, 3, 4, 6) ✓

(2, 3, 4) ✓

(2, 3) ✓

(2) ✓

(*)

we have to check whether $arr[ind] \geq arr[ind-1]$
and also if $(ind-1, arr)$ sorted or not.

(2, 3, 4, 6, 7)

Thumbrule to solve all recursive functions/
questions.

① Always try to come up with recursive case
of problem (40-95% of the times
you will solve recursive questions
like this).

② Dry Run that recursive to find
base case.