

Q1.) Ans →

$$A_1 = 11101111, A_2 = 00010100, A_3 = 01000011$$

$$H_1 = 1xxxxxxx, H_2 = 0xxxxxxx, H_3 = xxxxxxx11$$

$$H_4 = xxx0x01x, H_5 = 1xxxxx1x, H_6 = 1xxxxx1x$$

As we can see,  $A_1$  is matching with  $H_1, H_3, H_5$  &  $H_6$ .

$A_2$  is matching with  $H_2$  and,

$A_3$  is matching with  $H_2, H_3$  and  $H_4$ .

Now, let's find order and defining length of each schema.

	$O(H)$	$S(H)$
$H_1 = 1xxxxxxx \rightarrow$	1	0
$H_2 = 0xxxxxxx \rightarrow$	1	0
$H_3 = xxxxxxx11 \rightarrow$	2	1
$H_4 = xxx0x01x \rightarrow$	3	3
$H_5 = 1xxxxx1x \rightarrow$	2	6
$H_6 = 1xxxxx1x \rightarrow$	2	6.

Probability of survival of a schema under mutation can be find using the formula:

$$S_m(H) = (1 - p_m(H))^{O(H)}$$

Where  $p_m$  = probability of mutation