

# Java Practice Worksheet: Basics, Conditionals & Loops

## Level 1: Basics

1. Print your name 5 times using a loop.
2. Swap two numbers using a temporary variable.
3. Check if a number is even or odd.
4. Find the maximum of three numbers using if-else.
5. Simple calculator - Take two numbers and an operator (+, -, \*, /) and perform the operation.

## Solutions - Basics

1. `for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) System.out.println("Your Name");`
2. `int temp = a; a = b; b = temp;`
3. `if (num % 2 == 0) System.out.println("Even"); else System.out.println("Odd");`
4. `if (a >= b && a >= c) System.out.println(a); else if (b >= c) System.out.println(b); else System.out.println(c);`
5. // Use switch-case or if-else for +, -, \*, / operations

## Level 2: Conditionals

1. Check if a number is positive, negative, or zero.
2. Check if a year is a leap year or not.
3. Find the greatest among three numbers.
4. Check if a character is a vowel or consonant.
5. Mark grading system - Take marks and print grade (A, B, C, D, Fail) based on range.

## Solutions - Conditionals

1. `if (num > 0) ... else if (num < 0) ... else ...`
2. `if ((year % 4 == 0 && year % 100 != 0) || year % 400 == 0)`
3. Use if-else to compare three numbers
4. `Check if ch == 'a' || ch == 'e' || ...`
5. Use if-else ladder: `if (marks >= 90) A, else if (marks >= 80) B ...`

## Level 3: Loops

1. Print all even numbers between 1 and N.
2. Find the sum of digits of a number.

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3. Check if a number is a palindrome.
4. Print the multiplication table of a number.
5. Print the Fibonacci series up to N terms.
6. Print a pattern like:

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7. Find factorial of a number.
8. Reverse a number (e.g., 1234 -> 4321).
9. Check if a number is prime or not.
10. Count the number of digits in a number.

### Solutions - Loops

1. `for (int i = 1; i <= N; i++) if (i % 2 == 0) System.out.print(i + " ");`
2. `while (n > 0) { sum += n % 10; n /= 10; }`
3. Reverse string or number using loop and compare.
4. `for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) System.out.println(n + " x " + i + " = " + (n*i));`
5. Print a, b, then `next = a + b; a = b; b = next;`
6. Use nested loop: for rows and stars
7. `for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) fact *= i;`
8. `while (n > 0) { rev = rev * 10 + n % 10; n /= 10; }`
9. Check divisibility from 2 to `sqrt(n)`
10. `while (n > 0) { count++; n /= 10; }`