

# DBMS

PRACTICAL QUESTION 1

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Create the following database schema EMP-DEPT with all specified constraints and use it to answer the given queries.

### **EMPLOYEE Schema**

Field Type NULL KEY DEFAULT

Eno Char(3) NO PRI NIL

Ename Varchar(50) NO NIL

Job\_type Varchar(50) NO NIL

SupervisionENO Char(3) Yes FK NIL

Hire\_date Date NO NIL

Dno Integer YES FK NIL

Commission Decimal(10,2) YES NIL

Salary Decimal(7,2) NO NIL

### **DEPARTMENT Schema**

Dno Integer No PRI NULL

Dname Varchar(50) Yes NULL

Location Varchar(50) Yes New Delhi

**# As per the given queries , the data values might be different but the meaning remains the same.**

MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

```
mysql> create database office;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.08 sec)
```

```
mysql> use office;
Database changed
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Department (
->   Dno      INT          NOT NULL,
->   Dname    VARCHAR (50),
->   Location VARCHAR (50) DEFAULT ('New Delhi'),
->   PRIMARY KEY (
->     Dno
->   )
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (2.09 sec)
```

```
mysql>
mysql> Create table Employee
-> ( Eno CHAR(3) NOT NULL,
->   Ename VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
->   Job_type VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
->   SupervisonENO CHAR(3) NULL,
->   Hire_date DATE NOT NULL,
->   Dno INTEGER NULL,
->   Commission DECIMAL(10,2) NULL,
->   Salary DECIMAL(7,2) NOT NULL,
->   PRIMARY KEY (Eno));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.22 sec)
```

```
mysql> alter table Employee
-> add constraint C
-> foreign key (Dno)
-> references Department (Dno),
-> add constraint C1
-> foreign key (SupervisonENO)
-> references Employee (Eno);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.85 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc employee;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Eno	char(3)	NO	PRI	NULL	
Ename	varchar(50)	NO		NULL	
Job_type	varchar(50)	NO		NULL	
SupervisionENO	char(3)	YES	MUL	NULL	
Hire_date	date	NO		NULL	
Dno	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
Commission	decimal(10,2)	YES		NULL	
Salary	decimal(7,2)	NO		NULL	

8 rows in set (0.13 sec)

```
mysql> desc department;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Dno	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
Dname	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
Location	varchar(50)	YES		_cp850\New Delhi\	DEFAULT_GENERATED

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES('001','SALES','DUBAI'),
-> ('002','FINANCE','DALAS'),
-> ('004','PRODUCTION','PARIS'),
-> ('005','TECHNOLOGY','MUMBAI');
Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.27 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('101', 'JOHN', 'MANAGER',NULL,'2012-03-01','001','1000','9000'),
-> ('102', 'AVA', 'MANAGER',NULL,'2014-05-07','002','1000','10000'),
-> ('103', 'MARY', 'MANAGER',NULL,'2014-11-25','003','1000','9500'),
-> ('104', 'MIA', 'MANAGER',NULL,'2016-06-11','005','1000','9500'),
-> ('105', 'WILLIAM', 'ACCOUNTANT', '102', '2017-08-15', '002', '500', '6000'),
-> ('106', 'MITCHELL', 'SALES REPRESENTATIVE', '101', '2019-09-21', '001', '400', '8000'),
-> ('107', 'PETER', 'INTERN', '106', '2021-01-05', '001', '100', '900'),
-> ('108', 'PAUL', 'INTERN', '103', '2021-02-21', '003', '100', '900');
Query OK, 8 rows affected (0.07 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from employee;
```

Eno	Ename	Job_type	SupervisionENO	Hire_date	Dno	Commission	Salary
101	JOHN	MANAGER	NULL	2012-03-01	1	1000.00	9000.00
102	AVA	MANAGER	NULL	2014-05-07	2	1000.00	10000.00
103	MARY	MANAGER	NULL	2014-11-25	3	1000.00	9500.00
104	MIA	MANAGER	NULL	2016-06-11	5	1000.00	9500.00
105	WILLIAM	ACCOUNTANT	102	2017-08-15	2	500.00	6000.00
106	MITCHELL	SALES REPRESENTATIVE	101	2019-09-21	1	400.00	8000.00
107	PETER	INTERN	106	2021-01-05	1	100.00	900.00
108	PAUL	INTERN	103	2021-02-21	3	100.00	900.00

8 rows in set (0.03 sec)

```
mysql> select * from department;
```

Dno	Dname	Location
1	SALES	DUBAI
2	FINANCE	DALAS
3	HUMAN RESOURCE	New Delhi
4	PRODUCTION	PARIS
5	TECHNOLOGY	MUMBAI

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

1. Query to display Employee Name, Job, Hire Date, Employee Number; for each employee with the Employee Number appearing first.

```
mysql> Select Eno, Ename, Job_type, Hire_date
-> From Employee;                                     -- Q1
```

Eno	Ename	Job_type	Hire_date
101	JOHN	MANAGER	2012-03-01
102	AVA	MANAGER	2014-05-07
103	MARY	MANAGER	2014-11-25
104	MIA	MANAGER	2016-06-11
105	WILLIAM	ACCOUNTANT	2017-08-15
106	MITCHELL	SALES REPRESENTATIVE	2019-09-21
107	PETER	INTERN	2021-01-05
108	PAUL	INTERN	2021-02-21

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

2. Query to display unique Jobs from the Employee Table.

```
mysql> Select DISTINCT Job_type
-> From Employee;                                     -- Q2
```

Job_type
MANAGER
ACCOUNTANT
SALES REPRESENTATIVE
INTERN

4 rows in set (0.02 sec)

3. Query to display the Employee Name concatenated by a Job separated by a comma.

```
mysql> Select CONCAT(Ename, ',', Job_type) From Employee; -- Q3
```

CONCAT(Ename, ',', Job_type)
JOHN,MANAGER
AVA,MANAGER
MARY,MANAGER
MIA,MANAGER
WILLIAM,ACCOUNTANT
MITCHELL,SALES REPRESENTATIVE
PETER,INTERN
PAUL,INTERN

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

4. Query to display all the data from the Employee Table. Separate each Column by a comma and name the said column as THE\_OUTPUT.

```
mysql> Select CONCAT(Eno, ',', Ename, ',', Job_type, ',', SupervisorENO, ',', Hire_date, ',', Dno, ',', Commission, ',', Salary) AS THE_OUTPUT
-> From employee;                                     -- Q4
```

THE_OUTPUT
NULL
NULL
NULL
NULL
105,WILLIAM,ACCOUNTANT, 102,2017-08-15,2,500.00,6000.00
106,MITCHELL,SALES REPRESENTATIVE, 101,2019-09-21,1,400.00,8000.00
107,PETER,INTERN, 106,2021-01-05,1,100.00,900.00
108,PAUL,INTERN, 103,2021-02-21,3,100.00,900.00

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

5. Query to display the Employee Name and Salary of all the employees earning more than 2850.

```
mysql> Select Ename,Salary
-> from Employee
-> where Salary>2850                                     -- Q5
-> ;
```

Ename	Salary
JOHN	9000.00
AVA	10000.00
MARY	9500.00
MIA	9500.00
WILLIAM	6000.00
MITCHELL	8000.00

6 rows in set (0.10 sec)

6. Query to display Employee Name and Department Number for the Employee No= 107.

```
mysql> Select Ename,Dno
-> from Employee
-> where Eno=107;                                     -- Q6
```

Ename	Dno
PETER	1

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

7. Query to display Employee Name and Salary for all employees whose salary is not in the range of \$1500 and \$2850.

```
mysql> Select Ename,Salary
-> from Employee
-> where Salary<1500 or Salary>2850;                   -- Q7
```

Ename	Salary
JOHN	9000.00
AVA	10000.00
MARY	9500.00
MIA	9500.00
WILLIAM	6000.00
MITCHELL	8000.00
PETER	900.00
PAUL	900.00

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

8. Query to display Employee Name and Department No. of all the employees in Dept 2 and Dept 4 in the alphabetical order by name.

```
mysql> Select Ename,Dno
-> from Employee
-> where Dno=2 or Dno=4
-> order by Ename asc;                                -- Q8
```

Ename	Dno
AVA	2
WILLIAM	2

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

9. Query to display Name and Hire Date of every Employee who was hired in 2014.

```
mysql> Select Ename,Hire_Date
-> from Employee
-> where Hire_Date like '2014%';
```

-- Q9

Ename	Hire_Date
AVA	2014-05-07
MARY	2014-11-25

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

10. Query to display Name and Job of all employees who have not assigned a supervisor.

```
mysql> Select Ename,Job_type
-> from Employee
-> where SupervisonENO is NULL;
```

-- Q10

Ename	Job_type
JOHN	MANAGER
AVA	MANAGER
MARY	MANAGER
MIA	MANAGER

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

11. Query to display the Name, Salary, and Commission for all the employees who earn a commission.

```
mysql> Select Ename,Salary,Commission
-> from Employee
-> where Commission>0;
```

-- Q11

Ename	Salary	Commission
JOHN	9000.00	1000.00
AVA	10000.00	1000.00
MARY	9500.00	1000.00
MIA	9500.00	1000.00
WILLIAM	6000.00	500.00
MITCHELL	8000.00	400.00
PETER	900.00	100.00
PAUL	900.00	100.00

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)



12. Sort the data in descending order of Salary and Commission.

```
mysql> Select Ename,Salary,Commission
-> from Employee
-> order by Salary Desc,Commission Desc; -- Q12
```

Ename	Salary	Commission
AVA	10000.00	1000.00
MARY	9500.00	1000.00
MIA	9500.00	1000.00
JOHN	9000.00	1000.00
MITCHELL	8000.00	400.00
WILLIAM	6000.00	500.00
PETER	900.00	100.00
PAUL	900.00	100.00

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

13. Query to display Name of all the employees where the third letter of their name is 'A'.

```
mysql> Select Ename
-> from Employee
-> where Ename like '__a%'; -- Q13
```

Ename
AVA
MIA

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

14. Query to display Name of all employees either have two 'R's or have two 'A's in their name and are either in Dept No = 2 or their Manager's Employee No = 102.

```
mysql> Select Ename,Eno,Dno
-> from Employee
-> where Ename like '%r%r%' or Ename like '%a%a%' And Dno=2 or (Job_type="Manager" and Eno=102); -- Q14
```

Ename	Eno	Dno
AVA	102	2

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

15. Query to display Name, Salary and Commission for all employees whose Salary amount is greater than their Commission increased by 5%.

```
mysql> select Ename, Salary Commission
-> from employee
-> where commission > (Salary*0.05);
```

-- Q15

Ename	Commission
JOHN	9000.00
AVA	10000.00
MARY	9500.00
MIA	9500.00
WILLIAM	6000.00
PETER	900.00
PAUL	900.00

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

16. Query to display the Current Date along with the day name.

```
mysql> Select Curdate(), Dayname(Curdate());
```

-- Q16

Curdate()	Dayname(Curdate())
2023-03-12	Sunday

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

17. Query to display Name, Hire Date and Salary Review Date which is the 1st Monday after six months of employment.

```
mysql> Select Ename,Hire_date, date_add(date_add(Hire_date,INTERVAL 6 MONTH), INTERVAL (7-WEEKDAY(date_add(Hire_date,INTERVAL 6 MONTH))) DAY)
-> AS REVIEW_DATE
-> from Employee;
```

-- Q17

Ename	Hire_date	REVIEW_DATE
JOHN	2012-03-01	2012-09-03
AVA	2014-05-07	2014-11-10
MARY	2014-11-25	2015-06-01
MIA	2016-06-11	2016-12-12
WILLIAM	2017-08-15	2018-02-19
MITCHELL	2019-09-21	2020-03-23
PETER	2021-01-05	2021-07-12
PAUL	2021-02-21	2021-08-23

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

18. Query to display Name and calculate the number of months between today and the date on which employee was hired of department 'Sales'.

```
mysql> Select Ename, 12 * (YEAR(CURDATE())-YEAR(Hire_date)) + (MONTH(CURDATE())-MONTH(Hire_date))
-> AS Working_Months from Employee E ,Department D
-> WHERE E.Dno=D.Dno and Dname='Sales' ; -- Q18
```

Ename	Working_Months
JOHN	132
MITCHELL	42
PETER	26

```
3 rows in set (0.10 sec)
```

19. Query to display the following for each employee <E-Name> earns < Salary> monthly but wants < 3 \* Current Salary >. Label the Column as Dream Salary.

```
mysql> Select CONCAT(Ename , " earns " , Salary , " monthly but wants " , 3*Salary) AS Dream_Salary
-> From employee; -- Q19
```

Dream_Salary
JOHN earns 9000.00 monthly but wants 27000.00
AVA earns 10000.00 monthly but wants 30000.00
MARY earns 9500.00 monthly but wants 28500.00
MIA earns 9500.00 monthly but wants 28500.00
WILLIAM earns 6000.00 monthly but wants 18000.00
MITCHELL earns 8000.00 monthly but wants 24000.00
PETER earns 900.00 monthly but wants 2700.00
PAUL earns 900.00 monthly but wants 2700.00

```
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

20. Query to display Name with the 1st letter capitalized and all other letters lower case and length of the name of all the employees whose name starts with 'J', 'A' and 'M'.

```
mysql> Select CONCAT( UPPER(SUBSTRING(Ename,1,1)) , LOWER(SUBSTRING(Ename,2,50)))
-> AS Name , LENGTH(Ename) AS Length from Employee
-> WHERE Ename LIKE "J%" OR Ename LIKE "A%" OR Ename LIKE "M%"; -- Q20
```

Name	Length
John	4
Ava	3
Mary	4
Mia	3
Mitchell	8

```
5 rows in set (0.04 sec)
```

21. Query to display Name, Hire Date and Day of the week on which the employee started.

```
mysql> Select Ename, Hire_date, DAYNAME(Hire_date) AS Starting_Day from Employee; -- Q21
```

Ename	Hire_date	Starting_Day
JOHN	2012-03-01	Thursday
AVA	2014-05-07	Wednesday
MARY	2014-11-25	Tuesday
MIA	2016-06-11	Saturday
WILLIAM	2017-08-15	Tuesday
MITCHELL	2019-09-21	Saturday
PETER	2021-01-05	Tuesday
PAUL	2021-02-21	Sunday

```
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

22. Query to display Name, Department Name and Department No for all the employees.

```
mysql> Select E.Ename,D.Dname,E.Dno from Employee E,Department D
-> WHERE E.Dno = D.Dno ; -- Q22
```

Ename	Dname	Dno
JOHN	SALES	1
MITCHELL	SALES	1
PETER	SALES	1
AVA	FINANCE	2
WILLIAM	FINANCE	2
MARY	HUMAN RESOURCE	3
PAUL	HUMAN RESOURCE	3
MIA	TECHNOLOGY	5

```
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

23. Query to display Unique Listing of all Jobs that are in Department number 1.

```
mysql> Select DISTINCT Job_type from Employee
-> WHERE Dno=1; -- Q23
```

Job_type
MANAGER
SALES REPRESENTATIVE
INTERN

```
3 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

24. Query to display Name, Dept Name of all employees who have an 'A' in their name.

```
mysql> Select Ename, Dname
-> from Employee E, Department D
-> WHERE E.Dno = D.Dno and Ename like '%A%' ;
```

-- Q24

Ename	Dname
AVA	FINANCE
MARY	HUMAN RESOURCE
MIA	TECHNOLOGY
WILLIAM	FINANCE
PAUL	HUMAN RESOURCE

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

25. Query to display Name, Job, Department No. And Department Name for all the employees working at the New Delhi location.

```
mysql> select ename,job_type,e.dno,dname
-> from employee as E,department as D
-> where E.dno=D.dno and location="NEW DELHI" ;
```

-- Q25

ename	job_type	dno	dname
MARY	MANAGER	3	HUMAN RESOURCE
PAUL	INTERN	3	HUMAN RESOURCE

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

26. Query to display Name and Employee no. Along with their supervisor's Name and the supervisor's employee no; along with the Employees' Name who do not have a supervisor.

```
mysql> select t1.ename,t1.eno,t1.supervisonEno,t2.eno,t2.ename
-> as "Supervisor Name"
-> from employee
-> as t1 LEFT OUTER JOIN employee as t2 ON t1.supervisonENO=t2.eno;
```

-- Q26

ename	eno	supervisonEno	eno	Supervisor Name
JOHN	101	NULL	NULL	NULL
AVA	102	NULL	NULL	NULL
MARY	103	NULL	NULL	NULL
MIA	104	NULL	NULL	NULL
WILLIAM	105	102	102	AVA
MITCHELL	106	101	101	JOHN
PETER	107	106	106	MITCHELL
PAUL	108	103	103	MARY

8 rows in set (0.10 sec)

27. Query to display Name, Dept No. And Salary of any employee whose department No. and salary matches both the department no. And the salary of any employee who earns a commission.

```
mysql> select ename,dno,salary
-> from employee
-> where(dno,salary) in (select dno,salary from employee where commission>0);      -- Q27
```

ename	dno	salary
JOHN	1	9000.00
AVA	2	10000.00
MARY	3	9500.00
MIA	5	9500.00
WILLIAM	2	6000.00
MITCHELL	1	8000.00
PETER	1	900.00
PAUL	3	900.00

8 rows in set (0.06 sec)

28. Query to display Name and Salaries represented by asterisks, where each asterisk (\*) signifies \$100.

```
mysql> select ename, concat(' ',salary/100)
-> as "SALARY(=$100)"
-> from employee
-> ;      -- Q28
```

ename	SALARY(=\$100)
JOHN	90.000000
AVA	100.000000
MARY	95.000000
MIA	95.000000
WILLIAM	60.000000
MITCHELL	80.000000
PETER	9.000000
PAUL	9.000000

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

29. Query to display the Highest, Lowest, Sum and Average Salaries of all the employees.

```
mysql> select sum(salary),avg(salary),max(salary),min(salary)
-> from employee ;      -- Q29
```

sum(salary)	avg(salary)	max(salary)	min(salary)
53800.00	6725.000000	10000.00	900.00

1 row in set (0.13 sec)

30. Query to display the number of employees performing the same Job type functions.

```
mysql> select job_type, count(eno)
-> from employee
-> group by job_type;
```

-- Q30

job_type	count(eno)
MANAGER	4
ACCOUNTANT	1
SALES REPRESENTATIVE	1
INTERN	2

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

31. Query to display the total number of supervisors without listing their names.

```
mysql> select count(distinct(supervisonENO))
-> as "TOTAL SUPERVISIORS"
-> from employee ;
```

-- Q31

TOTAL SUPERVISIORS
4

1 row in set (0.11 sec)

32. Query to display the Department Name, Location Name, No. of Employees and the average salary for all employees in that department.

```
mysql> Select Dname,Location,Count(*) as No_of_Employees , AVG(Salary)
-> from Employee E,Department D
-> where E.Dno=D.Dno
-> group by E.Dno;
```

-- Q32

Dname	Location	No_of_Employees	AVG(Salary)
SALES	DUBAI	3	5966.666667
FINANCE	DALAS	2	8000.000000
HUMAN RESOURCE	New Delhi	2	5200.000000
TECHNOLOGY	MUMBAI	1	9500.000000

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

33. Query to display Name and Hire Date for all employees in the same dept. as MARY.

```
mysql> select ename,hire_date from employee as e, department as d where e.dno=d.dno and dname=(select dname from employee,department where employee.dno= department.dno
and ename="Mary") and ename!="Mary";
-- Q33
```

ename	hire_date
PAUL	2021-02-21

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

34. Query to display the Employee No. And Name for all employees who earn more than the average salary.

```
mysql> select eno,ename from employee
-> where salary>(select avg(salary) from employee);
-- Q34
```

eno	ename
101	JOHN
102	AVA
103	MARY
104	MIA
106	MITCHELL

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

35. Query to display Employee Number and Name for all employees who work in a department with any employee whose name contains a 'T'.

```
mysql> select e1.eno,e1.ename
-> from employee as e1, employee as e2
-> where e1.dno=e2.dno and e2.ename like "%a%" and e1.eno!= e2.eno;
-- Q35
```

eno	ename
105	WILLIAM
108	PAUL
102	AVA
103	MARY

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

36. Query to display the names and salaries of all employees who report to supervisor named 'Ava'.



```
mysql> select ename,salary from employee
-> where SupervisorENO=(select eno from employee where ename="AVA");
```

-- Q36

ename	salary
WILLIAM	6000.00

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

37. Query to display the department no, name and job for all employees in the Sales department.

```
mysql> select e.dno,e.ename,job_type
-> from employee as e, department as d
-> where e.dno=d.dno and dname="SALES";
```

-- Q37

dno	ename	job_type
1	JOHN	MANAGER
1	MITCHELL	SALES REPRESENTATIVE
1	PETER	INTERN

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

38. Display names of employees along with their department name who have more than 20 years experience.

```
mysql> select ename,department.dname
-> from employee, department
-> where employee.dno=department.dno and (year(current_date())-year(Hire_date)-1
-> +floor(12-month(hire_date)-1 +month(current_date()))+ floor(30-day(hire_date)+day(current_date()))/30)/12)>4;
```

-- Q38

ename	dname
JOHN	SALES
AVA	FINANCE
MARY	HUMAN RESOURCE
MIA	TECHNOLOGY
WILLIAM	FINANCE

5 rows in set (0.10 sec)

39. Display total number of departments at each location.

```
mysql> select location,count(distinct(dno))
-> as "No. OF DEPARTMENTS"
-> from department group by location; -- Q39
```

location	No. OF DEPARTMENTS
DALAS	1
DUBAI	1
MUMBAI	1
New Delhi	1
PARIS	1

5 rows in set (0.13 sec)

40. Find the department name in which atleast 2 employees work in.

```
mysql> select d.dname from employee as e, department as d
-> where e.dno= d.dno group by dname having count(e.eno)>=2; -- Q40
```

dname
SALES
FINANCE
HUMAN RESOURCE

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

41. Query to find the employee name who is not supervisor and name of supervisor supervising more than 5 employees.

```
mysql> Select Ename as NAME
-> From Employee E
-> where NOT EXISTS
-> (Select SupervisonENO
-> from Employee C
-> where E.Eno=C.SupervisonENO )
-> UNION
-> Select Ename
-> from Employee A
-> where(
-> Select Count(*)
-> from Employee B
-> where A.Eno=B.SupervisonENO
-> group by SupervisonENO)>5; -- Q41
```

NAME
MIA
WILLIAM
PETER
PAUL

4 rows in set (0.03 sec)

42. Query to display the job\_type with maximum and minimum employees

```
mysql> select min(job_type),max(job_type) from employee; -- Q42
```

min(job_type)	max(job_type)
ACCOUNTANT	SALES REPRESENTATIVE

1 row in set (0.00 sec)