

Assignment 4

Question 1

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int capacity;
```

```
    cout << "Enter the size of the queue: ";
```

```
    cin >> capacity;
```

```
    int *queue = new int[capacity];
```

```
    int count = 0;
```

```
    int frontIndex = -1;
```

```
    int rearIndex = -1;
```

```
    while (true) {
```

```
        cout << "\n\nChoose an operation:\n";
```

```
        cout << "1. Enqueue\n";
```

```
        cout << "2. Dequeue\n";
```

```
        cout << "3. isEmpty\n";
```

```
        cout << "4. isFull\n";
```

```
        cout << "5. Display\n";
```

```
        cout << "6. Peek\n";
```

```
        cout << "7. Exit\n";
```

```
int choice;
```

```
cin >> choice;
```

```
switch (choice) {
```

```
case 1:
```

```
    if (count < capacity) {
```

```
        int value;
```

```
        cout << "Enter the number to add to queue: ";
```

```
        cin >> value;
```

```
        if (frontIndex == -1) frontIndex = 0;
```

```
        rearIndex++;
```

```
        queue[rearIndex] = value;
```

```
        cout << "Queued " << value << " to the queue";
```

```
        count++;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        cout << "Queue is full!";
```

```
    }
```

```
    break;
```

```
case 2:
```

```
    if (count != 0) {
```

```
        int removed = queue[frontIndex];
```

```
        cout << "Removed " << removed << " from the queue";
```

```
        frontIndex++;
```

```
        count--;
```

```
        if (count == 0) {
```

```
        frontIndex = -1;
        rearIndex = -1;
    }
} else {
    cout << "The queue is already empty!";
}
break;
```

case 3:

```
if (count == 0) {
    cout << "The queue is empty";
} else {
    cout << "The queue is not empty";
}
break;
```

case 4:

```
if (count == capacity) {
    cout << "The queue is full";
} else {
    cout << "The queue is not full";
}
break;
```

case 5:

```
if (count == 0) {
```

```
    cout << "Queue is empty!";  
} else {  
    cout << "Queue elements: ";  
    for (int i = frontIndex; i <= rearIndex; i++) {  
        cout << queue[i] << " ";  
    }  
}  
break;
```

case 6:

```
if (count == 0) {  
    cout << "Queue is empty!";  
} else {  
    cout << "Front element: " << queue[frontIndex];  
}  
break;
```

case 7:

```
cout << "Exiting!";  
delete[] queue;  
return 0;
```

default:

```
    cout << "Invalid choice. Try again!";  
    break;  
}
```

```
}  
}
```

```
4. isFull  
5. Display  
6. Peek  
7. Exit  
5  
Queue is empty!  
  
Choose an operation:  
1. Enqueue  
2. Dequeue  
3. isEmpty  
4. isFull  
5. Display  
6. Peek  
7. Exit
```

Question 2

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int capacity;
```

```
    cout << "Enter the size of the queue: ";
```

```
    cin >> capacity;
```

```
    int *queue = new int[capacity];
```

```
    int count = 0;
```

```
    int frontIndex = -1;
```

```
    int rearIndex = -1;
```

```
    while (true) {
```

```
cout << "\n\nChoose an operation:\n";
```

```
cout << "1. Enqueue\n";
```

```
cout << "2. Dequeue\n";
```

```
cout << "3. isEmpty\n";
```

```
cout << "4. isFull\n";
```

```
cout << "5. Display\n";
```

```
cout << "6. Peek\n";
```

```
cout << "7. Exit\n";
```

```
int choice;
```

```
cin >> choice;
```

```
switch (choice) {
```

```
case 1:
```

```
    if (count < capacity) {
```

```
        if (frontIndex == -1) frontIndex = 0;
```

```
        int value;
```

```
        cout << "Enter the number to add to queue: ";
```

```
        cin >> value;
```

```
        rearIndex = (rearIndex + 1) % capacity;
```

```
        queue[rearIndex] = value;
```

```
        cout << "Queued " << value << " to the queue";
```

```
        count++;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        cout << "Queue is full!";
```

```
    }
```

```
break;
```

case 2:

```
if (count != 0) {  
    int removed = queue[frontIndex];  
    frontIndex = (frontIndex + 1) % capacity;  
    count--;  
    cout << "Removed " << removed << " from the queue";  
    if (count == 0) {  
        frontIndex = -1;  
        rearIndex = -1;  
    }  
} else {  
    cout << "The queue is already empty!";  
}  
break;
```

case 3:

```
if (count == 0) {  
    cout << "The queue is empty";  
} else {  
    cout << "The queue is not empty";  
}  
break;
```

case 4:

```
if (count == capacity) {  
    cout << "The queue is full";  
} else {  
    cout << "The queue is not full";  
}  
break;
```

case 5:

```
if (count == 0) {  
    cout << "Queue is empty!";  
} else {  
    cout << "Queue elements: ";  
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {  
        cout << queue[(frontIndex + i) % capacity] << " ";  
    }  
}  
break;
```

case 6:

```
if (count == 0) {  
    cout << "Queue is empty!";  
} else {  
    cout << "Front element: " << queue[frontIndex];  
}  
break;
```

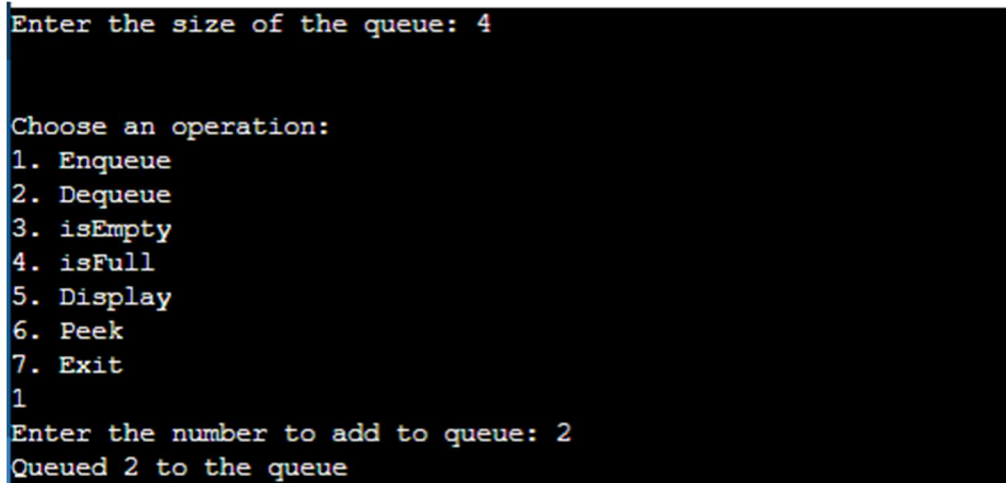


```

        case 7:
            cout << "Exiting!";
            delete[] queue;
            return 0;

        default:
            cout << "Invalid choice. Try again!";
            break;
    }
}
}

```



```

Enter the size of the queue: 4

Choose an operation:
1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. isEmpty
4. isFull
5. Display
6. Peek
7. Exit
1
Enter the number to add to queue: 2
Queued 2 to the queue

```

Question 3

```

#include <iostream>

#include <queue>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    queue<int> q;

```

```
int arr[] = {4, 7, 11, 20, 5, 9};  
int n = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
    q.push(arr[i]);  
}
```

```
queue<int> temp = q;  
cout << "Original queue: ";  
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
    cout << temp.front() << " ";  
    temp.pop();  
}
```

```
temp = q;  
queue<int> secondHalf;  
for (int i = 0; i < n / 2; i++) {  
    temp.pop();  
}
```

```
secondHalf = temp;
```

```
queue<int> firstHalf = q;  
queue<int> result;  
for (int i = 0; i < n / 2; i++) {  
    result.push(firstHalf.front());  
    firstHalf.pop();  
}
```

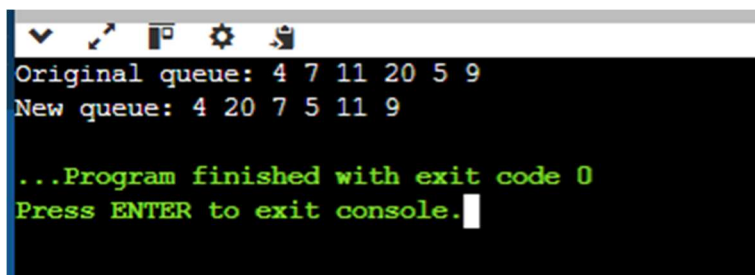
```

        result.push(secondHalf.front());
        secondHalf.pop();
    }

    cout << "\nNew queue: ";
    while (!result.empty()) {
        cout << result.front() << " ";
        result.pop();
    }

    return 0;
}

```



```

Original queue: 4 7 11 20 5 9
New queue: 4 20 7 5 11 9

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.

```

Question 4

```

#include <iostream>

#include <queue>

#include <string>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    string input = "aabc";
    int charCount[26] = {0};

```

```

queue<char> qChars;


for (char ch : input) {
    charCount[ch - 'a']++;
    qChars.push(ch);

    while (!qChars.empty() && charCount[qChars.front() - 'a'] > 1) {
        qChars.pop();
    }

    if (qChars.empty()) {
        cout << "-1 ";
    } else {
        cout << qChars.front() << " ";
    }
}

return 0;
}

```



```

a -1 b b

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.

```

Question 5

```
#include <iostream>
#include <queue>
using namespace std;
```

```
queue<int> q, q1;
```

```
void push(int value) {
    q1.push(value);
    while (!q.empty()) {
        q1.push(q.front());
        q.pop();
    }
    swap(q, q1);
}
```

```
void pop() {
    if (q.empty()) {
        cout << "Stack is empty!\n";
        return;
    }
    cout << "Popped: " << q.front() << endl;
    q.pop();
}
```

```
int top() {  
    if (q.empty()) {  
        cout << "Stack is empty!\n";  
        return -1;  
    }  
    return q.front();  
}
```

```
bool isEmpty() {  
    return q.empty();  
}
```

```
int mainA() {  
    cout << "--- Using two queues ---" << endl;  
    push(10);  
    push(20);  
    push(30);  
  
    cout << "Top: " << top() << endl;  
    pop();  
    cout << "Top: " << top() << endl;  
    pop();  
    pop();  
    pop();  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
queue<int> qSingle;
```

```
void pushSingle(int value) {  
    int size = qSingle.size();  
    qSingle.push(value);  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
        qSingle.push(qSingle.front());  
        qSingle.pop();  
    }  
}
```

```
void popSingle() {  
    if (qSingle.empty()) {  
        cout << "Stack is empty!\n";  
        return;  
    }  
    cout << "Popped: " << qSingle.front() << endl;  
    qSingle.pop();  
}
```

```
int topSingle() {  
    if (qSingle.empty()) {  
        cout << "Stack is empty!\n";  
        return -1;  
    }  
}
```

```
    return qSingle.front();  
}
```

```
bool isEmptySingle() {  
    return qSingle.empty();  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    mainA();  
  
    cout << "\n--- Using one queue ---" << endl;  
    pushSingle(10);  
    pushSingle(20);  
    pushSingle(30);  
  
    cout << "Top: " << topSingle() << endl;  
    popSingle();  
    cout << "Top: " << topSingle() << endl;  
    popSingle();  
    popSingle();  
    popSingle();  
}
```



```
--- Using two queues ---
```

```
Top: 30
```

```
Popped: 30
```

```
Top: 20
```

```
Popped: 20
```

```
Popped: 10
```

```
Stack is empty!
```

```
--- Using one queue ---
```

```
Top: 30
```

```
Popped: 30
```

```
Top: 20
```

```
Popped: 20
```

```
Popped: 10
```

```
Stack is empty!
```