



stack and queue based top 15 problem commonly asked in interview questions.

give input and output of the problem.

list 5 easy, 5 medium, 5 hard difficulty problems.

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Here's a list of commonly asked interview problems related to stacks and queues, categorized by difficulty. Each problem includes a brief description along with example input and output.

Easy

1. Valid Parentheses

- **Description:** Given a string containing just the characters `'('`, `')'`, `'{'`, `'}'`, `'['`, and `']'`, determine if the input string is valid.
- **Input:** `"()"`, `"{}"`, `"[]"`
- **Output:** `true`, `true`, `false`



Get citation

2. Implement Stack using Queues

- **Description:** Implement a stack using two queues.
- **Input:** `push(1)`, `push(2)`, `pop()`, `top()`, `empty()`
- **Output:** `null`, `null`, `2`, `1`, `false`

3. Implement Queue using Stacks

- **Description:** Implement a queue using two stacks.
- **Input:** `push(1)`, `push(2)`, `peek()`, `pop()`, `empty()`
- **Output:** `null`, `null`, `1`, `1`, `false`

4. Reverse a Stack

- **Description:** Reverse the elements of a stack.
- **Input:** Stack: `[1, 2, 3, 4]`
- **Output:** Stack: `[4, 3, 2, 1]`

5. Min Stack

- **Description:** Design a stack that supports push, pop, top, and retrieving the minimum element in constant time.
- **Input:** `push(-2)`, `push(0)`, `push(-3)`, `getMin()`, `pop()`, `top()`, `getMin()`
- **Output:** `null`, `null`, `null`, `-3`, `null`, `0`, `-2`

Medium

1. Daily Temperatures

- **Description:** Given a list of daily temperatures, return a list where each element is the number of days you have to wait until a warmer temperature.
- **Input:** `[73, 74, 75, 71, 69, 72, 76, 73]`
- **Output:** `[1, 1, 4, 2, 1, 1, 0, 0]`

2. Queue Reconstruction by Height

- **Description:** Reconstruct the queue based on the given heights and the number of people in front.
- **Input:** `[[7, 0], [4, 4], [7, 1], [5, 0], [6, 1], [5, 2]]`
- **Output:** `[[5, 0], [7, 0], [5, 2], [6, 1], [7, 1], [4, 4]]`

3. Next Greater Element I

- **Description:** Find the next greater element for each element in the first array with

respect to the second array.

- **Input:** `nums1 = [4, 1, 2], nums2 = [1, 3, 4, 2]`
- **Output:** `[-1, 3, -1]`

4. Implement Stack with Min Function

- **Description:** Implement a stack with a `min` function that returns the minimum element in the stack.
- **Input:** `push(5), push(3), min(), pop(), min()`
- **Output:** `null, null, 3, null, 5`

5. Sort a Stack

- **Description:** Sort a stack in ascending order using another stack.
- **Input:** Stack: `[3, 1, 4, 2]`
- **Output:** Stack: `[1, 2, 3, 4]`

Hard

1. Longest Valid Parentheses

- **Description:** Find the length of the longest valid (well-formed) parentheses substring.
- **Input:** `"(()())"`
- **Output:** `6`

2. Evaluate Reverse Polish Notation

- **Description:** Evaluate the value of an arithmetic expression in Reverse Polish Notation.
- **Input:** `["2", "1", "+", "3", "*"]`
- **Output:** `9`

3. Sliding Window Maximum

- **Description:** Find the maximum value in each sliding window of size `k`.
- **Input:** `nums = [1, 3, -1, -3, 5, 3, 6, 7], k = 3`
- **Output:** `[3, 3, 5, 5, 6, 7]`

4. Trapping Rain Water

- **Description:** Calculate how much water can be trapped after raining given the elevation map.
- **Input:** `[0, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 1, 3, 2, 1, 2, 1]`
- **Output:** `6`

5. Maximal Rectangle

- **Description:** Find the area of the largest rectangle that can be formed from a binary matrix.
- **Input:** `[['1','0','1','0','0'], ['1','0','1','1','1'], ['1','1','1','1','1'], ['1','0','0','1','0']]`
- **Output:** `6`

These problems cover a range of skills related to stacks and queues, from basic operations to more complex scenarios.

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