

Presentation 2:

Introduction to Web Services

Analyze HTTP Request/Response

REST vs SOAP Request/Response

Objectives

- Using cURL to analyze HTTP request/response
- Explain the difference between REST vs SOAP
- Using Postman to analyze REST request/response
- Using Postman to analyze SOAP request/response
- XML Example
- JSON Example

HTTP Communication Protocol

- HTTP: Hyper Text Transfer Protocol is an application layer protocol in the Internet protocol suite model for distributed, collaborative, hypermedia information systems.
- Client sends an HTTP request which contains:
 - Method: GET, POST, PUT, DELETE....
 - Headers
 - Body Content
- Notice: HTTP Method, Headers and Body here are related to **request message structure** NOT to HTML code

Analyze HTTP Request/Response

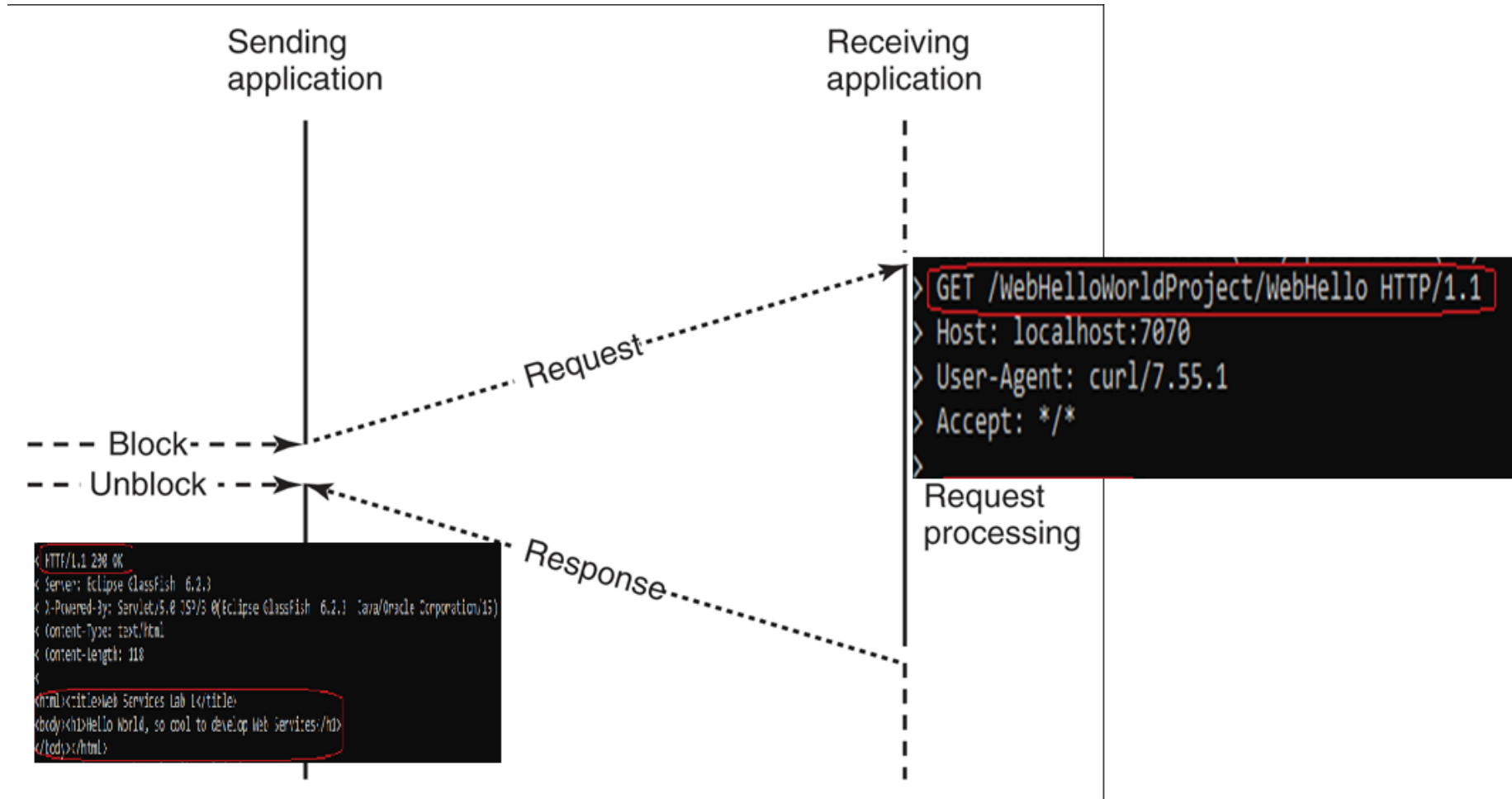


Figure Example of HTTP Request / Response Using CURL

Request from Browser

<http://localhost:7070/WebHelloWorldProject/WebHelloWorld>

Analyze HTTP Request/Response using cURL

```
C:\windows\system32>curl -v http://localhost:7070/WebHelloWorldProject/WebHelloWorld
* Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 7070 (#0)
> GET /WebHelloWorldProject/WebHelloWorld HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:7070
> User-Agent: curl/7.55.1
> Accept: */*
>
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: Eclipse GlassFish 6.2.3
< X-Powered-By: Servlet/5.0 JSP/3.0(Eclipse GlassFish 6.2.3 Java/Oracle Corporation/15)
< Content-Type: text/html
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
<
<body>Hello World, So cool to develop Web Services
<h1>Vanier College</h1>
<table border="1"><tr>
<td>Prd Price</td><td>Prd Qty</td><td>Total Billing</td></tr>
<tr><td>5.99</td><td>6</td><td><b>35.94</b></td></tr></table>
<br/>Montreal Uni
<br/>2022
<br/>3</body>
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
```

Request from Browser

<http://localhost:7070/WebHelloWorldProject/WebHelloWorld>

Analyze HTTP Request/Response using Postman

The screenshot displays the Postman application interface. On the left sidebar, the 'Collections' section is expanded, showing a collection named 'Lab 2 Testing' which contains several API endpoints. The main workspace shows a selected GET request to the URL 'http://localhost:7070/WebHelloWorldProject/WebHelloWorld'. The 'Headers' tab is active, showing a single header 'Content-Type' with the value 'text/html'. The 'Body' tab is also visible, showing the response body in 'Pretty' format. The response status is '200 OK'.

GET `http://localhost:7070/WebHelloWorldProject/WebHelloWorld`

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Headers 6 hidden

KEY	VALUE	DESC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Content-Type	text/html	

Body Cookies Headers (4) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize HTML ⌵ ⌵

```
1 <body>Hello World, So cool to develop Web Services
2   <h1>Vanier College</h1>
3   <table border="1">
4     <tr>
5       <td>Prd Price</td>
6       <td>Prd Qty</td>
7       <td>Total Billing</td>
8     </tr>
9     <tr>
10      <td>5.99</td>
11      <td>6</td>
```

Status: 200 OK

REST API

- Using Postman to analyze HTTP request/response
- REST stands for Representational State Transfer
- REST is an architectural pattern
- REST uses Uniform Service locators to access to the components and resource
- REST is stateless
- REST was designed specifically for working with components supporting plain text, XML, HTML and JSON

REST Functionality

- **FETCH Resource**
 - Using method request GET.
- **CREATE Resource**
 - Using method request POST.
- **UPDATE Resource**
 - Using method request PUT.
- **DELETE Resource**
 - Using method request DELETE.

Analogy of REST Resources with Database Operations.

Web Server (GlassFish)

Client
WEB Application

-Servlet
-REST Resources
-SOAP Resources

Database Server
Database CRUD

GET http://....
POST http://...
PUT http://...
DELETE http://

-Classes (State in REST could be one class or set of classes)

Example of State in REST
1)GET

http://localhost/appName/books/
State: List of all books

Transfert: sending all books to Cli

State is one object? State is complex set of objects

Representational: as set of classes

Book Info → Book class

Publisher Info → Publisher class

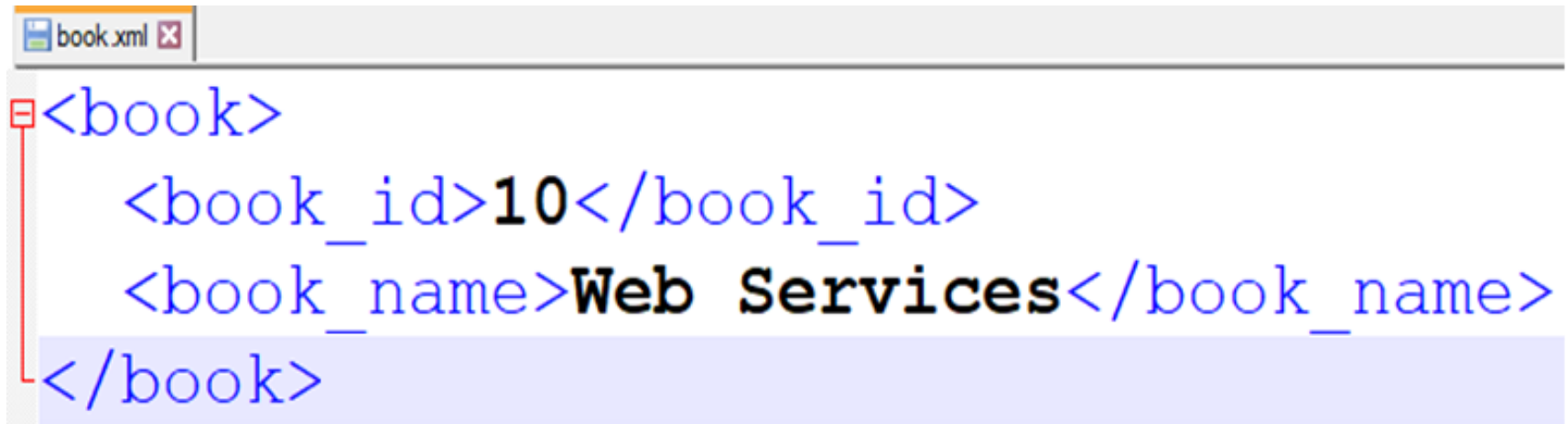
SELECT //Retrieve Records
INSERT //Insert new Record
UPDATE //Update existing Record
DELETE //DELETE Record

Media Types

-Text
-HTML
-JSON
-XML

XML Example Format for Data Exchange between Client and Server

- SOAP only works with XML formats
- XML is a set of customized elements.

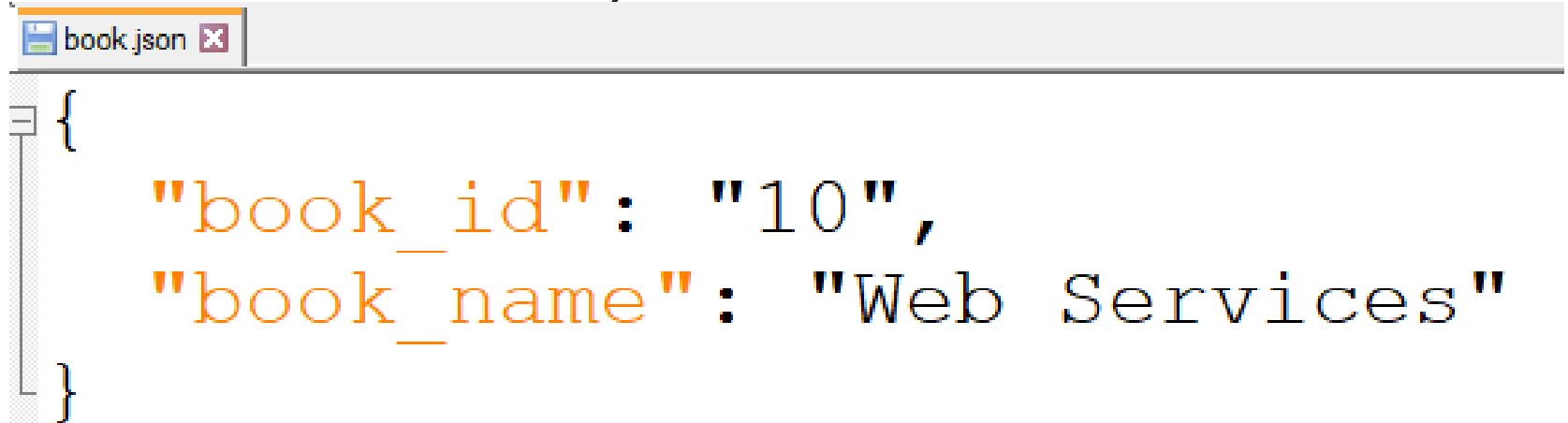
A screenshot of a web browser window displaying an XML file named 'book.xml'. The XML content is as follows:

```
<book>  
  <book_id>10</book_id>  
  <book_name>Web Services</book_name>  
</book>
```

The XML is displayed with syntax highlighting: the root element <book> and its closing tag </book> are in blue, while the inner elements and their values are in black. A red vertical line is visible on the left side of the XML content, likely indicating a selection or a cursor position.

JSON Example Format for Data Exchange between Client and Server

- REST was designed specifically for working with components supporting plain text, XML, HTML and JSON
- JSON is a set of Key: value



```
{  
  "book_id": "10",  
  "book_name": "Web Services"  
}
```

REST Resources

- Resource example:

GET `http://localhost/appName/books/`

GET `http://localhost/appName/books/10`

POST `http://localhost/appName/book/11`

PUT `http://localhost/appName/publishers/4`

DELETE `http://localhost/appName/book/10`

Consuming Public REST API

- Using Postman to analyze HTTP request/response
<http://api.zippopotam.us/us/98121>


The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. On the left, the 'My Workspace' sidebar lists collections under 'Lab 2 Testing', including 'GET Public REST Test 3' which is selected. The main panel displays a GET request to the URL `http://api.zippopotam.us/us/98121`. The 'Query Params' section is empty. The 'Body' tab is active, showing a JSON response in 'Pretty' format. The response is a JSON object with fields for 'post code', 'country', 'country abbreviation', and an array of 'places'. The first place is Seattle, Washington.

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

```
{
  "post code": "98121",
  "country": "United States",
  "country abbreviation": "US",
  "places": [
    {
      "place name": "Seattle",
      "longitude": "-122.3447",
      "state": "Washington",
      "state abbreviation": "WA",
      "latitude": "47.6151"
    }
  ]
}
```

REST Body JSON Response Example

- REST is supporting many media type such as plain text, XML, HTML and JSON



The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a 'Body' tab selected. The status bar indicates 'Status: 200 OK'. The response body is displayed in 'Pretty' format, showing a JSON object with the following structure:

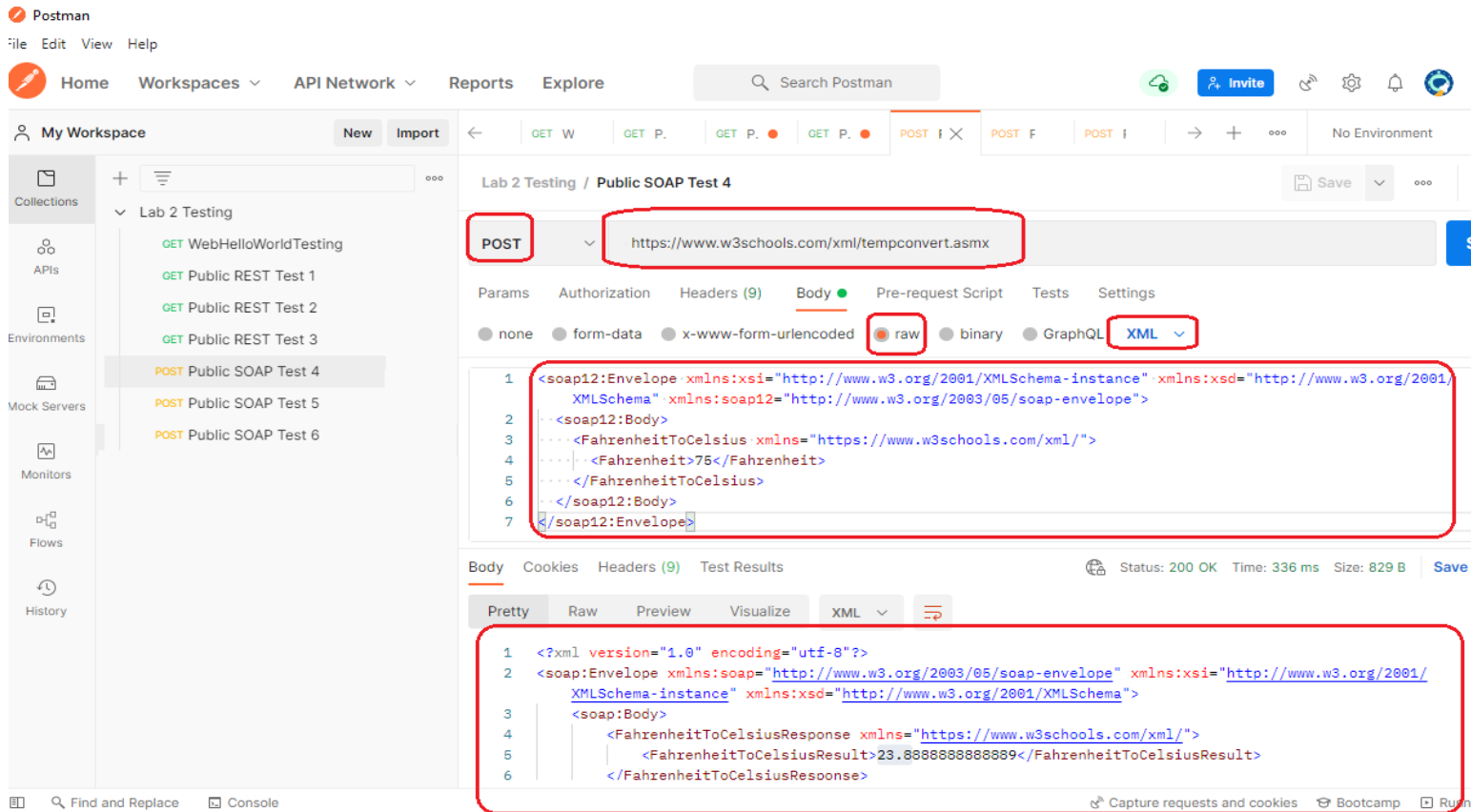
```
1  {
2      "post code": "98121",
3      "country": "United States",
4      "country abbreviation": "US",
5      "places": [
6          {
7              "place name": "Seattle",
8              "longitude": "-122.3447",
9              "state": "Washington",
10             "state abbreviation": "WA",
11             "latitude": "47.6151"
12         }
13     ]
14 }
```

SOAP API

- Using Postman to analyze SOAP request/response
- SOAP stands for Simple Object Access Protocol
- SOAP is a protocol
- SOAP uses service interfaces to expose its functionality to client applications.
- SOAP is platform independent, can be stateful
- SOAP only works with XML formats
- SOAP cannot make use of REST whereas REST can make use of SOAP

Consuming Public SOAP API

- Using Postman to analyze SOAP request/response
<https://www.w3schools.com/xml/tempconvert.aspx>



SOAP XML Body Request Example

- SOAP only works with XML formats

```
<soap12:Envelope xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-  
instance" xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns:soa  
p12="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope">  
  <soap12:Body>  
    <FahrenheitToCelsius xmlns="https://www.w3schools.com/xml/">  
      <Fahrenheit>75</Fahrenheit>  
    </FahrenheitToCelsius>  
  </soap12:Body>  
</soap12:Envelope>
```

SOAP XML Body Response Example

- SOAP only works with XML formats

Body Cookies Headers (9) Test Results

Status: 200 OK Time: 336 ms Size: 829 B

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

XML



```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2 <soap:Envelope xmlns:soap="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/
  XMLSchema-instance" xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
3   <soap:Body>
4     <FahrenheitToCelsiusResponse xmlns="https://www.w3schools.com/xml/">
5       <FahrenheitToCelsiusResult>23.88888888888889</FahrenheitToCelsiusResult>
6     </FahrenheitToCelsiusResponse>
7   </soap:Body>
8 </soap:Envelope>
```

Links of used Public REST examples

- Used Public REST in Lab 2 YouTube Video:
 - <http://openlibrary.org/search.json?q=the+lord+of+the+rings>
 - <https://earthquake.usgs.gov/fdsnws/event/1/query?format=geojson&starttime=2020-01-01&endtime=2020-01-02>
 - <http://api.zippopotam.us/us/98121>

Links of used Public SOAP examples

- Used Public SOAP in Lab 2 YouTube Video:
 - <https://www.w3schools.com/xml/tempconvert.aspx>
 - <http://webservices.oorsprong.org/websamples.countryinfo/CountryInfoService.wso>

SOAP XML Body Request

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<soap12:Envelope xmlns:soap12="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope">
  <soap12:Body>
    <ListOfContinentsByName xmlns="http://www.oorsprong.org/websamples.countryinfo">
      </ListOfContinentsByName>
    </soap12:Body>
  </soap12:Envelope>
```

- <http://webservices.oorsprong.org/websamples.countryinfo/CountryInfoService.wso>

SOAP XML Body Request

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<soap12:Envelope xmlns:soap12="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope">
  <soap12:Body>
    <ListOfCountryNamesByName xmlns="http://www.oorsprong.org/websamples.countryinfo">
      </ListOfCountryNamesByName>
    </soap12:Body>
  </soap12:Envelope>
```

Summary

- Using cURL to analyze HTTP request/response used in WebHelloWorldProject
- Using Postman to analyze HTTP request/response used in WebHelloWorldProject
- Explain the difference between REST vs SOAP
- Using Postman to analyze Public REST request/response
- Using Postman to analyze Public SOAP request/response
- Understanding Data Exchange Format XML
- Understanding Data Exchange Format JSON