**Who is considered the founder of Confucianism?**

A) Laozi

B) Zhuangzi

C) Confucius

D) Sun Tzu  
**Correct Answer:** C) Confucius

**What is the primary text associated with Confucianism?**

A) Dao De Jing

B) Analects

C) Book of Changes

D) Art of War  
**Correct Answer:** B) Analects

**What virtue is emphasized as the foundation of Confucianism?**

A) Filial piety

B) Humility

C) Courage

D) Compassion  
**Correct Answer:** A) Filial piety

**Which of the following is NOT a core principle of Confucianism?**

A) Ren (benevolence)

B) Li (ritual propriety)

C) Wu Wei (non-action)

D) Xiao (filial piety)  
**Correct Answer:** C) Wu Wei (non-action)

**Confucianism primarily focuses on which aspect of society?**

A) Spiritual enlightenment

B) Social harmony

C) Economic prosperity

D) Military strength  
**Correct Answer:** B) Social harmony

**What does the term "Ren" represent in Confucianism?**

A) Loyalty

B) Kindness and compassion

C) Duty

D) Wisdom  
**Correct Answer:** B) Kindness and compassion

**Which of the following is a key concept in Confucian ethics?**

A) Karma

B) Wu Wei

C) Filial piety

D) Nirvana  
**Correct Answer:** C) Filial piety

**In Confucian thought, who is responsible for leading by example?**

A) Parents

B) Teachers

C) Rulers

D) All of the above  
**Correct Answer:** D) All of the above

**Which dynasty saw a significant revival of Confucianism in China?**

A) Qin Dynasty

B) Han Dynasty

C) Tang Dynasty

D) Ming Dynasty  
**Correct Answer:** B) Han Dynasty

**What is the Confucian ideal of the "junzi"?**

A) A commoner

B) An enlightened ruler

C) A noble person or gentleman

D) A scholar  
**Correct Answer:** C) A noble person or gentleman

**Which of the following is a practice associated with Confucianism?**

A) Meditation

B) Filial piety

C) Alchemy

D) Asceticism  
**Correct Answer:** B) Filial piety

**What does "Li" refer to in Confucianism?**

A) Virtue

B) Ritual and propriety

C) Loyalty

D) Love  
**Correct Answer:** B) Ritual and propriety

**Which of the following is a central teaching of Confucianism?**

A) The importance of personal gain

B) The harmony of human relationships

C) The pursuit of immortality

D) The rejection of social order  
**Correct Answer:** B) The harmony of human relationships

**Confucius advocated for a government led by which type of individuals?**

A) Wealthy elites

B) Scholars and virtuous individuals

C) Military leaders

D) Merchants  
**Correct Answer:** B) Scholars and virtuous individuals

**Which of the following describes the Confucian view on education?**

A) Education is unimportant

B) Education is a means to social mobility

C) Education is only for the elite

D) Education should focus solely on religious studies  
**Correct Answer:** B) Education is a means to social mobility

**What is the primary goal of Confucianism?**

A) Achieving enlightenment

B) Creating a harmonious society

C) Attaining wealth

D) Gaining political power  
**Correct Answer:** B) Creating a harmonious society

**Which of the following does NOT reflect Confucian values?**

A) Respect for elders

B) Community service

C) Individualism

D) Family loyalty  
**Correct Answer:** C) Individualism

**The Confucian idea of "Zhong" refers to:**

A) Loyalty

B) Patience

C) Kindness

D) Justice  
**Correct Answer:** A) Loyalty

**Which of the following is a famous Confucian quote?**

A) "The journey of a thousand miles begins with one step."

B) "To know what is right and not do it is the worst cowardice."

C) "He who knows, does not speak. He who speaks, does not know."

D) "Be the change you wish to see in the world."  
**Correct Answer:** B) "To know what is right and not do it is the worst cowardice."

**In Confucianism, the role of the family is considered to be:**

A) Unimportant

B) The foundation of society

C) A source of conflict

D) Only a social obligation  
**Correct Answer:** B) The foundation of society

**Who is the legendary founder of Daoism?**

A) Confucius

B) Laozi

C) Zhuangzi

D) Sun Tzu  
**Correct Answer:** B) Laozi

**What is the primary text of Daoism?**

A) Analects

B) Dao De Jing

C) I Ching

D) Book of Rites  
**Correct Answer:** B) Dao De Jing

**What does "Dao" mean in Daoism?**

A) The way or path

B) Harmony

C) Virtue

D) Wisdom  
**Correct Answer:** A) The way or path

**Which concept in Daoism emphasizes non-action or effortless action?**

A) Wu Wei

B) Ren

C) Li

D) Xiao  
**Correct Answer:** A) Wu Wei

**Daoism promotes living in harmony with:**

A) Nature

B) Society

C) Technology

D) Tradition  
**Correct Answer:** A) Nature

**What does "Yin and Yang" represent in Daoism?**

A) Balance of opposites

B) Good and evil

C) Life and death

D) Wealth and poverty  
**Correct Answer:** A) Balance of opposites

**Which of the following is NOT a core principle of Daoism?**

A) Simplicity

B) Compassion

C) Hierarchy

D) Humility  
**Correct Answer:** C) Hierarchy

**Daoism has influenced which aspect of Chinese culture?**

A) Architecture

B) Medicine

C) Art

D) All of the above  
**Correct Answer:** D) All of the above

**In Daoist philosophy, the ideal person is often referred to as:**

A) Sage

B) Hero

C) Ruler

D) Scholar  
**Correct Answer:** A) Sage

**Daoism views the universe as:**

A) Static and unchanging

B) A complex system of balance

C) A battleground of good and evil

D) A hierarchy of power  
**Correct Answer:** B) A complex system of balance

**Which of the following practices is often associated with Daoism?**

A) Meditation

B) Ritual sacrifice

C) Warfare

D) Market trading  
**Correct Answer:** A) Meditation

**In Daoism, the term "Zhuangzi" refers to:**

A) A philosophical text

B) The founder of Daoism

C) An important Daoist figure and philosopher

D) A type of meditation  
**Correct Answer:** C) An important Daoist figure and philosopher

**What is the purpose of Daoist rituals?**

A) To gain power

B) To connect with nature and the Dao

C) To control the spirit world

D) To demonstrate knowledge  
**Correct Answer:** B) To connect with nature and the Dao

**Daoism encourages people to:**

A) Conform to societal norms

B) Follow their own path

C) Seek wealth and power

D) Fight against injustice  
**Correct Answer:** B) Follow their own path

**What is "Shen" in Daoism?**

A) Spirit or divine

B) Energy

C) Matter

D) Balance  
**Correct Answer:** A) Spirit or divine

**Daoist thought emphasizes the importance of:**

A) Competition

B) Individualism

C) Harmony with nature

D) Social hierarchy  
**Correct Answer:** C) Harmony with nature

**Which of the following does NOT typically represent Daoism?**

A) Nature

B) Duality

C) Conflicts

D) Simplicity  
**Correct Answer:** C) Conflicts

**Daoism is often associated with which form of Chinese medicine?**

A) Acupuncture

B) Western medicine

C) Homeopathy

D) Surgery  
**Correct Answer:** A) Acupuncture

**The Daoist concept of "Qi" refers to:**

A) Knowledge

B) Vital energy or life force

C) Harmony

D) Balance  
**Correct Answer:** B) Vital energy or life force

**Which of the following is a common Daoist practice?**

A) Alchemy

B) Meditation

C) Calligraphy

D) All of the above  
**Correct Answer:** D) All of the above

**What do Confucianism and Daoism have in common?**

A) Both focus on strict social hierarchies

B) Both promote harmony and balance

C) Both reject the importance of family

D) Both emphasize wealth acquisition  
**Correct Answer:** B) Both promote harmony and balance

**Confucianism is more focused on:**

A) Nature

B) Social order and ethics

C) Mysticism

D) Personal enlightenment  
**Correct Answer:** B) Social order and ethics

**Daoism is characterized by:**

A) Rigid moral codes

B) Emphasis on conformity

C) Emphasis on spontaneity and flexibility

D) Advocacy of war  
**Correct Answer:** C) Emphasis on spontaneity and flexibility

**Which philosophy emphasizes ritual and tradition more heavily?**

A) Daoism

B) Confucianism

C) Buddhism

D) Legalism  
**Correct Answer:** B) Confucianism

**What is the Daoist approach to knowledge?**

A) Knowledge is static and unchangeable.

B) Knowledge is a path to enlightenment.

C) Knowledge should be pursued at all costs.

D) Knowledge is limited and should be approached with humility.  
**Correct Answer:** D) Knowledge is limited and should be approached with humility.

**Which philosophy is more concerned with ethical governance?**

A) Confucianism

B) Daoism

C) Both equally

D) Neither  
**Correct Answer:** A) Confucianism

**In terms of government, Confucianism advocates for:**

A) Autocracy

B) Democracy

C) Governance by wise and virtuous leaders

D) Anarchy  
**Correct Answer:** C) Governance by wise and virtuous leaders

**Which philosophy would more likely support the idea of "natural order"?**

A) Confucianism

B) Daoism

C) Legalism

D) Marxism  
**Correct Answer:** B) Daoism

**Confucianism and Daoism both originated in which country?**

A) India

B) China

C) Japan

D) Korea  
**Correct Answer:** B) China

**What does Daoism primarily seek to achieve?**

A) Social order

B) Inner peace and harmony with the Dao

C) Knowledge accumulation

D) Military strength  
**Correct Answer:** B) Inner peace and harmony with the Dao

**Which concept does NOT align with Daoist philosophy?**

A) Wu Wei

B) Ren

C) Naturalness

D) Simplicity  
**Correct Answer:** B) Ren

**Confucianism places great emphasis on:**

A) Meditation and reflection

B) Rituals and education

C) Nature and spontaneity

D) Wealth accumulation  
**Correct Answer:** B) Rituals and education

**Daoism teaches that life should be approached with:**

A) Rigor and discipline

B) Flexibility and openness

C) Aggression and force

D) Structure and organization  
**Correct Answer:** B) Flexibility and openness

**In Confucianism, the ideal ruler is described as a:**

A) Sage king

B) Tyrant

C) Warrior

D) Merchant  
**Correct Answer:** A) Sage king

**Which philosophy is known for its emphasis on harmony with nature?**

A) Confucianism

B) Daoism

C) Buddhism

D) Legalism  
**Correct Answer:** B) Daoism

**In Confucian thought, what is considered essential for a well-ordered society?**

A) Economic wealth

B) Ritual propriety

C) Military power

D) Religious devotion  
**Correct Answer:** B) Ritual propriety

**Daoism can be seen as a response to which of the following?**

A) Confucianism

B) Buddhism

C) Legalism

D) All of the above  
**Correct Answer:** A) Confucianism