### CASE STUDY CAREER HUB:

#### Creation of Classes:

- JobID (int): A unique identifier for each job listing.
- CompanyID (int): A reference to the company offering the job. JobTitle (string): The title of the job.
- JobDescription (string): A detailed description of the job. JobLocation (string): The location of the job.
- Salary (decimal): The salary offered for the job.
- JobType (string): The type of job (e.g., Full-time, Part-time, Contract).
- PostedDate (DateTime): The date when the job was posted.

## Methods:

- Apply(applicantID: int, coverLetter: string): Allows applicants to apply for the job by providing their ID and a cover letter.
- GetApplicants(): List: Retrieves a list of applicants who have applied for the job

class jobListing:

def\_\_init\_\_(self,job\_id,company\_id,job\_title,job\_description,job\_location,salary,job\_type,posted\_dat
e):

```
self.job_id=job_id
    self.company_id=company_id
    self.job_title=job_title
    self.job_description=job_description
    self.job_location=job_location
    self.salary=salary
    self.job_type=job_type
    self.posted_date=posted_date
def apply(self, applicant_id, cover_letter):
  application = {
    'applicant id': applicant id,
    'cover_letter': cover_letter,
    'application date': datetime.now()
  }
  self.applicants.append(application)
  print(f"Application submitted for job '{self.job_title}' by applicant ID {applicant_id}.")
```

```
def getApplicants(self):
    applicant_ids = [app['applicant_id'] for app in self.applicants]
    return applicant_ids
```

# **Company Class:**

## Attributes:

- CompanyID (int): A unique identifier for each company.
- CompanyName (string): The name of the hiring company.
- Location (string): The location of the company.

### Methods:

- PostJob(jobTitle: string, jobDescription: string, jobLocation: string, salary: decimal, jobType: string): Allows a company to post a new job listing.
- GetJobs(): List<JobListing>: Retrieves a list of job listings posted by the company. class company(jobListing):

```
def __init__(self,company_id,company_name,location):
    self.company_id=company_id
    self.company_name=company_name
    self.location=location
    self.jobs=[]

def postJob(self,job_title,job_description,salary,job_type):
    self.job_title=job_title
    self.job_description=job_description
    self.salary=salary
    self.job_type=job_type
    list1=[self.job_title,self.job_description,self,salary,self.job_type]
    jobs.append(list1)

def getJobs(self):
    print(self.jobs)
```

### **Applicant Class:**

#### Attributes:

- ApplicantID (int): A unique identifier for each applicant.
- FirstName (string): The first name of the applicant.
- LastName (string): The last name of the applicant.
- Email (string): The email address of the applicant.
- Phone (string): The phone number of the applicant.
- Resume (string): The applicant's resume or a reference to the resume file.

### Methods:

- CreateProfile(email: string, firstName: string, lastName: string, phone: string): Allows applicants to create a profile with their contact information.
- ApplyForJob(jobID: int, coverLetter: string): Enables applicants to apply for a specific job listing class Applicant(jobListing):

```
def __init__(self,applicant_id,first_name,last_name,email,phone,resume):
    self.applicant_id = applicant_id
    self.first_name = first_name
    self.last_name = last_name
    self.email = email
    self.phone = phone
    self.resume = resume
    self.cover_letter = " "

def CreateProfile(self,email,first_name,last_name):
    self.first_name = first_name
    self.last_name = last_name
    self.email = email

def ApplyForJob(self,job_id,cover_letter):
    self.job_id=job_id
    self.cover_letter=cover_letter
```

JobApplication Class:

Attributes:

- ApplicationID (int): A unique identifier for each job application.
- JobID (int): A reference to the job listing.
- ApplicantID (int): A reference to the applicant.
- ApplicationDate (DateTime): The date and time when the application was submitted.
- CoverLetter (string): The cover letter submitted with the application

```
class jobApplication(Applicant,jobListing):
```

```
def __init__(self,application_id,job_id,applicant_id,application_date,cover_letter):
    self.application_id=application_id
    self.job_id = job_id
    self.applicant_id=applicant_id
    self.application_date=application_date
    self.cover_letter=cover_letter
```

## 2.DatabaseManager Class:

#### Methods:

- InitializeDatabase(): Initializes the database schema and tables.
- InsertJobListing(job: JobListing): Inserts a new job listing into the "Jobs" table.
- InsertCompany(company: Company): Inserts a new company into the "Companies" table.
- InsertApplicant(applicant: Applicant): Inserts a new applicant into the "Applicants" table.
- InsertJobApplication(application: JobApplication): Inserts a new job application into the "Applications" table.
- GetJobListings(): List<JobListing>: Retrieves a list of all job listings.
- GetCompanies(): List<Company>: Retrieves a list of all companies.
- GetApplicants(): List<Applicant>: Retrieves a list of all applicants.
- GetApplicationsForJob(jobID: int): List<Job

class DatabaseManager:

```
def __init__(self, host, database, user, password):
    self.host = host
    self.database = database
    self.user = user
    self.password = password
  def initializeDatabase(self):
    try:
      connection = mysql.connector.connect(
        host='localhost',
         database='exam',
         user='root',
        password='Vishnu@542'
      if connection.is_connected():
        print('Connected to MySQL database')
    except mysql.connector.Error as e:
      print(f"Error Connecting the database")
  def insertJobListings(self,jobListing):
    connection = mysql.connector.connect(
      host='localhost',
      database='exam',
      user='root',
      password='Vishnu@542'
    query="insert into jobs values(%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)"
data=(jobListing.job_id,jobListing.company_id,jobListing.job_title,jobListing.job_description,jobListin
g.job\_location, jobListing.salary, jobListing.job\_type, jobListing.posted\_date)
    cursor=connection.cursor()
    cursor.execute(query,data)
    try:
      q1="select salary from jobs"
```

```
cursor.execute(q1)
    salaries=cursor.fetchall()
    avg_salaries=dm.calculate_average_salary(salaries)
    print(f"average salaries {avg_salaries}")
  except exception1.NegativeSalaryError as e:
    print(e)
  print("values inserted")
  connection.commit()
  cursor.close()
def insertcompany(self,company):
  connection = mysql.connector.connect(
    host='localhost',
    database='exam',
    user='root',
    password='Vishnu@542'
  query="insert into companies values(%s,%s,%s)"
  cursor=connection.cursor()
  data=(company.company_id,company.company_name,company.location)
  cursor.execute(query,data)
  connection.commit()
  cursor.close()
  print("values entered into companies tables")
def insertApplicant(self,Applicant):
  connection = mysql.connector.connect(
    host='localhost',
    database='exam',
    user='root',
    password='Vishnu@542'
  )
```

```
data=(Applicant.applicant id,Applicant.first name,Applicant.last name,Applicant.email,Applicant.p
hone, Applicant. resume)
              try:
                     query="insert into applicants values(%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)"
                     dm.email_check(Applicant.email)
              except exception1.InvalidEmailError as e:
                     print(e)
              cursor=connection.cursor()
              cursor.execute(query,data)
              connection.commit()
              cursor.close()
              print("values entered into applicants")
       def insertJobApplications(self,jobApplication):
              connection = mysql.connector.connect(
                     host='localhost',
                     database='exam',
                     user='root',
                     password='Vishnu@542'
              query="insert into applications values(%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)"
data = (jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication.job\_id, jobApplication.applicant\_id, jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication.application.application\_id, jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication\_id, jobApplication.application\_id, jobApplication\_id, jobA
.application_date,jobApplication.cover_letter)
              cursor=connection.cursor()
              cursor.execute(query,data)
              connection.commit()
              cursor.close()
              print("values entered into applications")
       def getJobListings(self):
```

connection = mysql.connector.connect(

host='localhost',

```
database='exam',
    user='root',
    password='Vishnu@542'
  cursor=connection.cursor()
  query="select * from jobs"
  cursor.execute(query)
  joblist=cursor.fetchall()
  for x in joblist:
    print(x)
def getCompanies(self):
  connection = mysql.connector.connect(
    host='localhost',
    database='exam',
    user='root',
    password='Vishnu@542'
  cursor = connection.cursor()
  query = "select * from companies"
  cursor.execute(query)
  joblist = cursor.fetchall()
  for x in joblist:
    print(x)
def getApplicants(self):
  connection = mysql.connector.connect(
    host='localhost',
    database='exam',
    user='root',
    password='Vishnu@542'
  cursor=connection.cursor()
```

```
cursor.execute("select * from applicants")
  applicants=cursor.fetchall()
  for x in applicants:
     print(x)

def getApplications(self):
  connection = mysql.connector.connect(
     host='localhost',
     database='exam',
     user='root',
     password='Vishnu@542'
)

cursor=connection.cursor()
  cursor.execute("select * from applications")
  applications=cursor.fetchall()
  for x in applications:
     print(x)
```

## **Exception Handling:**

Invalid Email Format Handling:

o In the Job Board application, during the applicant registration process, users are required to enter their email addresses. Write a program that prompts the user to input an email address and implement exception handling to ensure that the email address follows a valid format (e.g., contains "@" and a valid domain). If the input is not valid, catch the exception and display an error message. If it is valid, proceed with registration.

• Salary Calculation Handling:

o Create a program that calculates the average salary offered by companies for job listings. Implement exception handling to ensure that the salary values are non-negative when computing the average. If any salary is negative or invalid, catch the exception and display an error message, indicating the problematic job listings.

• File Upload Exception Handling:

o In the Job Board application, applicants can upload their resumes as files. Write a program that handles file uploads and implements exception handling to catch and handle potential errors, such as file not found, file size exceeded, or file format not supported. Provide appropriate error messages in each case.

• Application Deadline Handling:

o Develop a program that checks whether a job application is submitted before the application deadline. Implement exception handling to catch situations where an applicant tries to submit an application after the deadline has passed. Display a message indicating that the application is no longer accepted.

• Database Connection Handling:

super().\_\_init\_\_(self.message)

o In the Job Board application, database connectivity is crucial. Create a program that establishes a connection to the database to retrieve job listings. Implement exception handling to catch database-related exceptions, such as connection errors or SQL query errors. Display appropriate error messages and ensure graceful handling of these exceptions

```
class InvalidEmailError(Exception):
    def __init__(self, message="Invalid email format. Please enter a valid email address."):
        self.message = message
        print(self.message)

class NegativeSalaryError(Exception):
    def __init__(self, message="Invalid salary value. Salary should be non-negative."):
        self.message = message
        super().__init__(self.message)

class FileUploadError(Exception):
    def __init__(self, message="Error uploading file."):
    self.message = message
```

```
class DeadlineExceededError(Exception):
  def __init__(self, message="Application deadline exceeded."):
    self.message = message
    super().__init__(self.message)
functions in databaseManager:
  def email check(self,email):
    if "@" not in email or "." not in email:
       raise exception1.InvalidEmailError()
  def upload_file(file):
    try:
       with open(file, 'rb') as f:
         # Upload the file
         print(f"File {file} uploaded successfully.")
     except FileNotFoundError:
       raise exception1.FileUploadError("File not found.")
     except Exception as e:
       raise exception1.FileUploadError(f"File upload failed: {e}")
  def check_deadline(application_date, deadline):
     if application_date > deadline:
       raise exception1.DeadlineExceededError()
  def calculate_average_salary(salaries):
     total_salary = sum(salaries)
     count = len(salaries)
     if count == 0:
       return 0
    for salary in salaries:
       if salary < 0:
         raise exception1. NegativeSalaryError()
```

## 4. Database Connectivity:

Basic connection:

```
connection = mysql.connector.connect(
   host='localhost',
   database='exam',
   user='root',
   password='Vishnu@542')
```

## Backend Database And Tables:

```
mysql> use exam;
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_exam |
+-----+
| applicants |
| applications |
| companies |
| jobs |
+-----+
4 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc jobs;
  Field
                                            Null
                                                    Key
                                                            Default
                                                                         Extra
                        Type
  job_id
                        int
                                            NO
                                                     PRI
                                                            NULL
  company_id
job_title
                                            YES
                        int
                                                     MUL
                                                            NULL
                                            YES
                        varchar(30)
                                                            NULL
                        tinytext
varchar(30)
decimal(10,2)
varchar(30)
  job_description
job_location
                                            YES
                                                            NULL
                                                            NULL
                                            YES
                                            YES
                                                            NULL
  salary
                                            YES
  job_type
                                                            NULL
  posted_date
                        date
                                            YES
                                                            NULL
8 \text{ rows in set } (0.01 \text{ sec})
mysql> desc companies
  Field
                                                      Default | Extra
                                      Null
                    Type
                                              Key
  company_id
                    int
                                      NO
                                               PRI
                                                      NULL
                    varchar(30)
                                      YES
                                                      NULL
  company_name
                                      YES
                    varchar(30)
                                                      NULL
  Location
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
mysql> desc applications;
 Field
                                  Null
                                                  Default
                                                              Extra
                         Type
                                          Key
  application_id
                          int
                                  NO
                                           PRI
                                                  NULL
  job_id
applicant_id
application_date
                                                  NULL
NULL
                                           MUL
                          int
                                  YES
                          int
                                  YES
                                           MUL
                                  YES
                         date
                                                  NULL
  cover_letter
                          text
                                  YES
                                                  NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

mysql> desc applicat	ions;	<b></b>	<b></b>	<b></b>	+
Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
job_id	int	YES YES YES	PRI MUL MUL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	
+5 rows in set (0.00	sec)	+	H	·	·+

Insertion into databse using python

Object creation:

## o/p:

```
C:\Users\Lenovo\PycharmProjects\casestudy\.venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Roaming\JetBrains\PyCharmCE2024.1\scratches\main.py
values inserted
values entered into applicants
values entered into applications
values entered into companies tables

Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
Functions:

def get_job_listings(self):

try:

connection = mysql.connector.connect(

host=self.host,

database=self.database,

user=self.user,

password=self.password

)

if connection.is_connected():

cursor = connection.cursor()

query = "SELECT JobTitle, CompanyName, Salary FROM jobs INNER JOIN companies ON jobs.CompanyID = companies.CompanyID"

cursor.execute(query)

job_listings = cursor.fetchall()
```

```
for job in job_listings:
           print("Job Title:", job[0])
           print("Company Name:", job[1])
           print("Salary:", job[2])
           print()
         cursor.close()
      else:
        print('Connection to MySQL database failed')
    except mysql.connector.Error as e:
      print(f"Error retrieving job listings from MySQL database: {e}")
  def create_applicant_profile(self, applicant):
    try:
      connection = mysql.connector.connect(
        host=self.host,
         database=self.database,
         user=self.user,
        password=self.password
      if connection.is_connected():
         cursor = connection.cursor()
        query = "INSERT INTO applicants (FirstName, LastName, Email, Phone, Resume) VALUES
(%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)"
         data = (applicant.first_name, applicant.last_name, applicant.email, applicant.phone,
applicant.resume)
        cursor.execute(query, data)
        connection.commit()
        print("Applicant profile created successfully")
        cursor.close()
      else:
```

```
print('Connection to MySQL database failed')
    except mysql.connector.Error as e:
       print(f"Error creating applicant profile in MySQL database: {e}")
       def submit_job_application(self, job_id, applicant_id, application_date, cover_letter):
         try:
           connection = mysql.connector.connect(
             host=self.host,
             database=self.database,
             user=self.user,
             password=self.password
           if connection.is_connected():
             cursor = connection.cursor()
             query = "INSERT INTO job_applications (JobID, ApplicantID, ApplicationDate,
CoverLetter) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s)"
             data = (job_id, applicant_id, application_date, cover_letter)
             cursor.execute(query, data)
             connection.commit()
             print("Job application submitted successfully")
             cursor.close()
           else:
             print('Connection to MySQL database failed')
         except mysql.connector.Error as e:
           print(f"Error submitting job application in MySQL database: {e}")
  def post_job_listing(self, company_id, job_title, job_description, job_location, salary, job_type,
posted_date):
    try:
       connection = mysql.connector.connect(
         host=self.host,
```

```
database=self.database,
         user=self.user,
         password=self.password
      if connection.is_connected():
         cursor = connection.cursor()
         query = "INSERT INTO jobs (CompanyID, JobTitle, JobDescription, JobLocation, Salary,
JobType, PostedDate) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)"
         data = (company_id, job_title, job_description, job_location, salary, job_type, posted_date)
         cursor.execute(query, data)
         connection.commit()
         print("Job listing posted successfully")
         cursor.close()
      else:
         print('Connection to MySQL database failed')
    except mysql.connector.Error as e:
      print(f"Error posting job listing in MySQL database: {e}")
  def search_job_listings_by_salary_range(self, min_salary, max_salary):
    try:
      connection = mysql.connector.connect(
         host=self.host,
         database=self.database,
         user=self.user,
         password=self.password
      if connection.is_connected():
```

```
cursor = connection.cursor()
         query = "SELECT JobTitle, CompanyName, Salary FROM jobs INNER JOIN companies ON
jobs.CompanyID = companies.CompanyID WHERE Salary BETWEEN %s AND %s"
         data = (min_salary, max_salary)
         cursor.execute(query, data)
        job_listings = cursor.fetchall()
        for job in job_listings:
           print("Job Title:", job[0])
           print("Company Name:", job[1])
           print("Salary:", job[2])
           print()
         cursor.close()
       else:
         print('Connection to MySQL database failed')
    except mysql.connector.Error as e:
      print(f"Error searching job listings by salary range in MySQL database: {e}")
```

# Databases before insertion:

Database after insertion:

application_id	job_id	applicant_id	application_date	cover_letter
201	101	501	2023-05-15	coverletter1
202	102	502	2023-06-20	coverletter2
203	103	503	2023-07-10	coverletter3
204	101	501	2023-08-05	coverletter4
205	102	503	2023-09-12	coverletter5
206	104	503	2023-10-18	coverletter6
207	107	501	2023-11-25	coverletter7
208	108	501	2023-12-30	coverletter8
209	109	503	2024-01-10	coverletter9
210	110	503	2024-02-22	coverletter10
211	102	501	2023-05-10	hello
213	111	508	2020-05-10	cv2

job_id	company_id	job_title	job_description	job_location	salary	job_type	posted_date
1	2	developer	developing	hyd	10000.00	full time	2022-09-09
2	7	developer	developing	pune	100000.00	part time	2002-05-04
15	4	support	na	delhi	57000.00	full time	2010-06-10
16	4	support	na	delhi	57000.00	full time	2010-06-10
51	7	developer	developing	pune	100000.00	part time	2002-05-04
101	1	Developer	developing software	pune	50000.00	full-time	2022-04-12
102	1	Testing	testing software	pune	20000.00	part-time	2023-06-12
103	2	developer	Developing software	cityX	80000.00	full-time	2019-01-01
104	2	Testing	testing software	hyderabad	20000.00	full-time	2022-12-27
105	3	Testing	testing software	Hyderabad	60000.00	part-time	2022-03-01
106	3	developer	developing software	bangalore	70000.00	part-time	2023-07-11
107	4	developer	developing software	cityX	45000.00	full-time	2023-06-12
108	4	Testing	testing software	bhuvaneswar	30000.00	part-time	2022-02-01
109	5	developer	developing software	bhuvaneswar	25000.00	full-time	2022-09-17
110	5	Testing	testing software	vizag	55000.00	part-time	2023-07-17
111	2	developer	developing	hyd	10000.00	full time	2022-09-09
501	7	developer	developing	pune	100000.00	part time	2002-05-04

# Email verification;

We missed giving the @symbol

```
58 apl=Applicant( applicantid: 521, first_name: "raju", last_name: "krishna", email: "asdfqamil.com", phone: 7236541897, resum
```

# o/p:

C:\Users\Lenovo\PycharmProjects\casestudy\.venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Roaming\JetBrains\PyCharmCE2024.1\scratches\main.py
Invalid email format. Please enter a valid email address.

# Data retrieval functions:

```
dm_DatabaseManager( host: "localhost", database: "exam", user: "root", password: "Vishnu@542")
dm.getJobListings()
```

```
C:\Users\Lenovo\PycharmProjects\casestudy\.venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Roaming\JetBrains\PyCharmCE2024.1\scratches\main.py
(1, 2, 'developer', 'developing', 'hyd', Decimal('10000.00'), 'full time', datetime.date(2022, 9, 9))
(2, 7, 'developer', 'developing', 'pune', Decimal('100000.00'), 'part time', datetime.date(2002, 5, 4))
(15, 4, 'support', 'na', 'delhi', Decimal('57000.00'), 'full time', datetime.date(2010, 6, 10))
(16, 4, 'support', 'na', 'delhi', Decimal('57000.00'), 'full time', datetime.date(2010, 6, 10))
(15, 7, 'developer', 'developing', 'pune', Decimal('100000.00'), 'part time', datetime.date(2002, 5, 4))
(101, 1, 'Developer', 'developing software', 'pune', Decimal('50000.00'), 'full-time', datetime.date(2022, 4, 12))
(102, 1, 'Testing', 'testing software', 'pune', Decimal('20000.00'), 'full-time', datetime.date(2019, 1, 1))
(104, 2, 'Testing', 'testing software', 'hyderabad', Decimal('20000.00'), 'full-time', datetime.date(2022, 12, 27))
(105, 3, 'Testing', 'testing software', 'Hyderabad', Decimal('60000.00'), 'part-time', datetime.date(2022, 3, 1))
```

dm=DatabaseManager("localhost", "exam", "root", "Vishnu@542")
dm.getApplications()

```
C:\Users\Lenovo\PycharmProjects\casestudy\.venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Roaming\JetBrains\PyCharmCE2024.1\scratches\main.py
(201, 101, 501, datetime.date(2023, 5, 15), 'coverletter1')
(202, 102, 502, datetime.date(2023, 6, 20), 'coverletter2')
(203, 103, 503, datetime.date(2023, 7, 10), 'coverletter3')
(204, 101, 501, datetime.date(2023, 8, 5), 'coverletter4')
(205, 102, 503, datetime.date(2023, 9, 12), 'coverletter5')
(206, 104, 503, datetime.date(2023, 10, 18), 'coverletter6')
(207, 107, 501, datetime.date(2023, 11, 25), 'coverletter7')
(208, 108, 501, datetime.date(2023, 12, 30), 'coverletter8')
(209, 109, 503, datetime.date(2024, 1, 10), 'coverletter9')
(210, 110, 503, datetime.date(2024, 2, 22), 'coverletter10')
```

### dm.getApplicants()

```
C:\Users\Lenovo\PycharmProjects\casestudy\.venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Roaming\JetBrains\PyCharmCE2024.1\scratches\main.py
(501, 'vishnu', 'charan', 'vcptes4@gmail.com', '1234574337', 'resume1')
(502, 'soma', 'shekar', 'shek@gmail.com', '9495743371', 'resume2')
(503, 'satya sai', 'pavan', 'pavan@gmail.com', '9848652314', 'resume3')
(504, 'raja', 'kunarr', 'rl23@gmail.com', '1234567890', 'resumeee')
(507, 'sai', 'krishna', 'abc@email.com', '4236589745', 'hi')
(508, 'devendra', 'singhal', 'asdf@gamil.com', '7236541897', 'resume2')
(509, 'devendra', 'singhal', 'asdf@gamil.com', '7236541897', 'resumeee')
(510, 'ravindra', 'sharma', 'asdc@gmail.com', '54698745', 'resumeee')
(511, 'ravindra', 'sharma', 'asdc@gmail.com', '54698745', 'resumeee')
(521, 'raju', 'krishna', 'asdfgamil.com', '7236541897', 'resumeee')
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