

class ForwardChaining:

```
def __init__(self, facts, rules):
```

```
    self.facts = facts
```

```
    self.rules = rules
```

```
def apply_rule(self, rule):
```

```
    condition, conclusion = rule
```

```
    if all(cond in self.facts for cond in condition):
```

```
        if conclusion not in self.facts:
```

```
            self.facts.add(conclusion)
```

```
            print(f"Fact inferred: {conclusion}")
```

```
            return True
```

```
    return False
```

```
def forward_chain(self):
```

```
    """Perform forward chaining until no new facts can be inferred."""
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        new_fact_inferred = False
```

```
        for rule in self.rules:
```

```
            if self.apply_rule(rule):
```

```
                new_fact_inferred = True
```

```
        if not new_fact_inferred:
```

```
            break
```

```
initial_facts = {"has fur", "has legs", "gives milk"}
```

```
rules = [
```

```
    ({"has fur", "gives milk"}, "is a mammal"),
```

```
    ({"has fur", "has legs"}, "is an animal"),
```

```
    ({"gives milk", "has legs"}, "is a mammal"),
```

```
]
```

```
fc = ForwardChaining(initial_facts, rules)
fc.forward_chain()
print("\nFinal facts:", fc.facts)
```

#### Output

```
Fact inferred: is a mammal
Fact inferred: is an animal
```

```
Final facts: {'gives milk', 'is an animal', 'has legs', 'has fur', 'is a mammal'}
```

```
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```