

Aim: To write Python demonstrating importing Python modules and packages

- You are tasked with developing a modular calculator application in Python. The calculator should support basic arithmetic operations : add, sub, multiply & div. Each operation should be implemented in a separate module. Additionally , you should create a main program to handle user input , call the appropriate module & display the results.

ALGORITHM:

- Define functions for add, subtraction,multiplication&div.
- Handle div by zero by raising an error if divisor is '0'.
- import the module('mymath') containing these functions.
- initialize two numbers ($a=10, b=5$).
- call each function using mymath<function-name>(a,b).
- print the results of all operations.

PROGRAM:

```

def add(a,b):
    return a+b

def subtract(a,b):
    return a-b

def multiply(a,b):
    return a*b

def divide(a,b):
    if b==0:
        raise ValueError("cannot divide by zero")
    return a/b

import mymath
a=10
b=5
print ("Addition:",mymath.add(a,b))

```

```
print("Subtraction:", mymath.subtract(a,b))  
print("Multiplication:", mymath.multiply(a,b))  
print("Division:", mymath.divide(a,b))
```

- b. You are working on a Python project that requires you to perform various mathematical operations e.g geometric area calculations. To organize your code better, you decide to create a package named mypackage which includes subpackages pack1 & pack2 with 2 modules : mathfunctions and areafunctions. Demonstrate the use of the functions by performing a few calculations and printing the results.

ALGORITHM:

1. Create mathfunctions.py module:
2. Create areafunctions.py module:
3. Create __init__.py files in pack1 and pack2:
4. Create main.py:
5. Print the output as expected.

PROGRAM :

```
1. Create the mathfunctions.py module  
def add(a,b):  
    return a+b  
  
def subtract(a,b):  
    return a-b  
  
def multiply(a,b):  
    return a*b  
  
def divide(a,b):  
    if b==0:  
        return "Error! Division by zero."  
    return a/b
```

Output:

Program running correctly at 100% CPU

Restart:

After 100% Addition operation select level 100% memory

Subtraction:

After 100% subtraction select level 100% memory

Multiplication:

After 100% multiplication select level 100% memory

After 100% division select level 100% memory

Storage:

After 100% storage select level 100% memory

After 100% output selection select level 100% memory

Processor:

After 100% processor select level 100% memory

Memory:

After 100% memory select level 100% memory

Input:

After 100% input select level 100% memory

Output:

After 100% output select level 100% memory

Processor:

After 100% processor select level 100% memory

Memory:

After 100% memory select level 100% memory

Input:

After 100% input select level 100% memory

Processor:

After 100% processor select level 100% memory

Memory:

After 100% memory select level 100% memory

Input:

After 100% input select level 100% memory

Processor:

After 100% processor select level 100% memory

Memory:

After 100% memory select level 100% memory

Input:

After 100% input select level 100% memory

Processor:

After 100% processor select level 100% memory

Memory:

After 100% memory select level 100% memory

Output: (4.0, 3.0, 2.0, 1.0, 0.0, -1.0, -2.0, -3.0, -4.0)

Restart "C:\Users\91979\Desktop"

Addition : 15
 Subtraction: 5
 Multiplication: 80
 Division: 2

Circle Area (radius = 7): 153.98804002589985

Rectangle Area (5x10): 50

Triangle Area (base=6 height=8): 24.0

2. wrote the area functions . Py module

```
import math
def circle_area(radius):
    return math.pi * radius * radius
def rectangle_area(length, width):
    return length * width
def triangle_area(base, height):
    return 0.5 * base * height

3. Create init . Py in each package folder (Pack 1 and Pack 2)
from .mathfunctions import add, subtract, multiply, divide
from .areafunctions import circle_area, rectangle_area, triangle_area

4. Create the main . Py file
from pack1 import mathfunctions
from pack2 import areafunctions
# using math functions
print("Addition:", mathfunctions.add(10, 5))
print("Subtraction:", mathfunctions.subtract(10, 5))
print("Multiplication:", mathfunctions.multiply(10, 5))
print("Division:", mathfunctions.divide(10, 5))

# using area functions
print("Circle Area (radius=7):", areafunctions.circle_area(7))
print("Rectangle Area (5x10):", areafunctions.rectangle_area(5, 10))
print("Triangle Area (b=6,h=8):", areafunctions.triangle_area(6, 8))
```

RESULT: Thus, the program for importing python modules and packages was successfully executed & the output was verified.

EX No.	VELTECH
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