

1. Echo statement

→ echo does not return any value

→ we can pass multiple strings separated by comma (,)

→ faster than print statement

→ used to display the output.

Print statement

→ print always returns an integer value, which is 1.

→ we cannot pass multiple arguments

→ slower than echo statement

→ used to display the output

2. Types of filters

1. validation :

→ used to validate or check if the data meets certain qualifications or not

2. Sanitization :

→ unlike validation, sanitization will sanitize data so as to ensure that no undesired characters by removing or altering the data.

3. Types of Binding

1. One-way data binding

- interpolation
- property binding
- event binding

2. Two-way data binding

4. Associative Arrays

→ Associative arrays are arrays that use named keys that you assign to them
→ There are 2 ways to create an associative array

```
$age = array ("Prasanth" => "21", "Jeswanth" => "7");
```

(8)

```
$age ['Prasanth'] = "21";
```

```
$age ['Jeswanth'] = "7";
```