1. What does an empty dictionary's code look like?

Only curly braces like this 🡪 { }

1. What is the value of a dictionary value with the key 'foo' and the value 42?

Anwer is {‘foo’:42}

1. What is the most significant distinction between a dictionary and a list?

List is denoted by [ ] whreas dictionary denoted as { }.

Lists does not contain key and value like dictionary.

List id ordered values unlike dictionary.

1. What happens if you try to access spam['foo'] if spam is {'bar': 100}?

Keyerror :’foo’

1. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.keys()?

There is no difference . The operator checks whether a value exits as a key in the dictionary or not

1. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.values()?

'cat' in spam checks whether there is a 'cat' key in the dictionary, while 'cat' in spam.values() checks whether there is a value 'cat' for one of the keys in spam.

7. What is a shortcut for the following code?

if 'color' not in spam:

spam['color'] = 'black'

spam={‘color’:’black’}

1. How do you "pretty print" dictionary values using which module and function?

If Dict is a dictionary, we can use values method as follows,

Dict.values()