



## **Project Initialization and Planning Phase**

| Date          | 7th July 2025                           |  |
|---------------|---|--|
| Team ID       | SWTID1750822736                         |  |
| Project Title | Fault Detection using transfer learning |  |
| Maximum Marks | 3 Marks                                 |  |

## **Project Proposal (Proposed Solution) report**

The proposal aims to automate and optimize fault detection in manufacturing using transfer learning, enhancing accuracy and reducing dependency on manual inspection. It addresses inefficiencies in traditional quality control systems, promising fewer defects, reduced costs, and improved product reliability. Key features include the use of pre-trained convolutional neural networks (CNNs) adapted to identify product faults from images.

| <b>Project Overview</b>  |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Objective                | The primary objective is to modernize the fault detection process in manufacturing by applying transfer learning with deep learning models, enabling faster and more accurate identification of product defects.                                      |
| Scope                    | The project focuses on automating product quality assessment by leveraging CNN architectures such as VGG16, ResNet50, and InceptionV3. It aims to improve inspection efficiency while minimizing human error in detecting subtle faults.              |
| <b>Problem Statement</b> |   |
| Description              | Automating the inspection process using AI can enhance accuracy, reduce operational bottlenecks, and ensure consistent quality control. This contributes to reduced product recalls, improved brand reputation, and greater customer trust.           |
| Impact                   | Solving these issues will result in improved operational efficiency, reduced risks, and an overall enhancement in the lending process, contributing to customer satisfaction and organizational success.  |
| <b>Proposed Solution</b> |   |
| Approach                 | The project employs transfer learning with pre-trained deep learning models to classify product images into fault and non-fault categories.  By freezing base layers and fine-tuning custom classifiers, it achieves high accuracy with limited data. |





## **Resource Requirements**

| Resource Type           | Description                             | Specification/Allocation                            |  |
|-------------------------|---|---|--|
| Hardware                |   |   |  |
| Computing Resources     | CPU/GPU specifications, number of cores | T4 GPU  |  |
| Memory                  | RAM specifications                      | 8 GB  |  |
| Storage                 | Disk space for data, models, and logs   | 1 TB SSD  |  |
| Software                |   |   |  |
| Frameworks              | Python frameworks                       | Flask   |  |
| Libraries               | Additional libraries                    | scikit-learn, pandas, numpy,<br>matplotlib, seaborn |  |
| Development Environment | IDE                                     | Jupyter Notebook, pycharm                           |  |
| Data                    |   |   |  |
| Data                    | Source, size, format                    | Kaggle dataset, 614, csv<br>UCI dataset, 690, csv   |  |