# Assignment 2

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## **Objectives**

This guide demonstrates the use of Git, GitHub, and the command-line interface for collaborative and reproducible practices, using a basic RStudio project setup.

## 1. Create a New RStudio Project

I created a new RStudio Project named 5513\_Assignment2.

Inside the project folder, I created a file named example.qmd

#### Knit to HTML

I used the **Render** button in RStudio to knit example.qmd into HTML. The output file example.html was successfully generated and previewed.

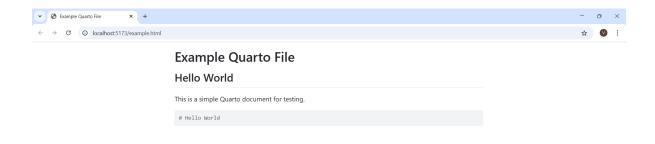


Figure 1: Knitted HTML Output

## 2. Initialise Git Repository and Push to GitHub

In the terminal:

```
cd 5513_Assignment2
git init
git add .
git commit -m "Initial commit with Quarto file"
```

## Create GitHub Repository

I created a new repository on GitHub named assignment2-5513, then added the remote:

```
git remote add origin https://github.com/vishwamber7/assignment2-5513.git git branch -M main git push -u origin main
```

### 3. Create a Branch and Modify File

```
git checkout -b testbranch
```

I modified example.qmd by adding this line under the existing text:

"This line was added in testbranch."

Then:

```
git add example.qmd
git commit -m "Modified example.qmd in testbranch"
git push -u origin testbranch
```

#### 4. Add Data Folder and Amend Commit

I created a folder called data and added the CSV file from Assignment 1.

```
mkdir data
cp ../etc5513-assignment-1-vishwamber7Assignment1/modern-renewable-prod.csv data/
git add data/modern-renewable-prod.csv
git commit --amend --no-edit
git push --force
```

#### 5. Conflict Setup in main Branch

Switching back to main:

```
git checkout main
```

I edited example.qmd differently by changing the same section modified in testbranch:

"This line was added in main branch and will conflict."

Then:

```
git add example.qmd
git commit -m "Conflicting change in example.qmd in main"
git push
```

## 6. Merge Branch and Fix Conflict

```
git merge testbranch
```

This created a merge conflict in example.qmd. Git output:

Auto-merging example.qmd

CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in example.qmd

Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.

I opened example.qmd and resolved the conflict manually:

"This line includes content from both branches."

Then:

```
git add example.qmd
git commit -m "Resolved merge conflict between main and testbranch"
git push
```

Conflict resolved and pushed to GitHub.

## 7. Tag Commit

```
git tag -a v1.0 -m "Version 1.0 release after merge" git push origin v1.0
```

#### 8. Delete Branch

```
git branch -d testbranch
git push origin --delete testbranch
```

testbranch deleted locally and remotely.

## 9. Condensed Git Log

```
git log --oneline
```

#### Output:

a70ec5e (HEAD -> main, tag: v1.0, origin/main) Resolved merge conflict between main and testbranch

a70d25b Conflicting change in example.qmd in main

f3dee0b Modified example.qmd in testbranch

5caaed0 Initial commit with Quarto file

#### 10. Add Plot and Undo Commit

I added the following to example.qmd:

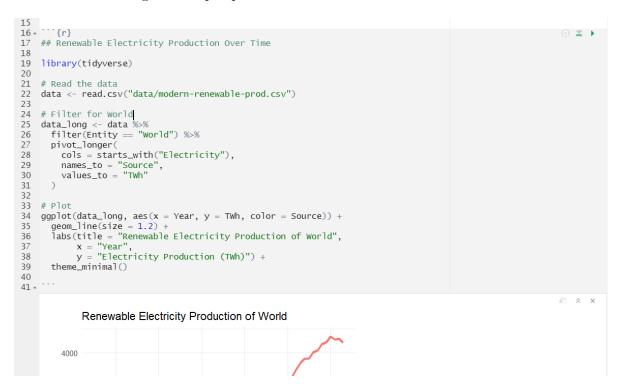


Figure 2: Example Plot Code

Then:

```
git add example.qmd
git commit -m "Added simple plot to example.qmd"
```

To undo the commit but keep changes:

```
git reset --soft HEAD~1
```

The commit was undone, but changes remained in the working directory.

## Summary of Git Skills Demonstrated

- Git init, add, commit
- Pushing to GitHub
- Branching and merging
- Conflict resolution
- Amending commits
- Using tags
- Deleting branches
- Condensed git logs
- Undoing commits with reset

#### **Commit Messages**

Commit messages were concise and descriptive:

- Initial commit with Quarto file
- Modified example.qmd in testbranch
- Conflicting change in example.qmd in main
- Resolved merge conflict between main and testbranch
- Added simple plot to example.qmd

#### Conclusion

This guide demonstrates essential collaborative Git practices, including conflict resolution, branching, tagging, and commit management, ensuring reproducibility and clean version history in data science projects.

#### Al acknowldgement

I have used AI to correct grammtical errors made in the file.