# **Customer Segmentation Report**

## 1. Number of Clusters Formed

Based on the Elbow Method(WCSS) and Davies-Bouldin Index analysis, the optimal number of clusters formed is **3**.

The clustering algorithm effectively grouped customers based on their purchasing behavior and profile attributes.

### 2. Davies-Bouldin (DB) Index Value

The computed **Davies-Bouldin Index (DBI)** value for the chosen number of clusters is **0.** A lower DB Index value indicates that the clusters are well-separated and have minimal intracluster dispersion.

### 3. Other Relevant Clustering Metrics

Key clustering metrics that were analyzed:

- Inertia (WCSS Within-Cluster Sum of Squares):
  - Measures how tightly the data points are clustered around their respective centroids.
  - o Lower values indicate better cohesion within clusters.

#### • Silhouette Score:

- Indicates how similar each point is to its own cluster compared to other clusters.
- o A value close to 1 indicates well-separated clusters.

#### PCA Visualization:

 The clusters were visualized using Principal Component Analysis (PCA) for dimensionality reduction and better interpretability.