VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT on

Big Data and Analytics

Submitted by

Vaibhav Kiran P (1BM21CS233)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

in

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019

March-2024 to July-2024

B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019

(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Big Data and Analytics" carried out by Vaibhav Kiran P (1BM21CS233), who is bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a Big Data and Analytics - (22CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

Dr. Selva Kumar S

Assistant Professor Department of CSE BMSCE, Bengaluru Dr. Jyothi S Nayak

Professor and Head Department of CSE BMSCE, Bengaluru

Index Sheet

Sl. No.	Experiment Title	Page
		No.
1.	Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.	4
2.	Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.	5
3.	MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration	6-10
4.	Screenshot of Hadoop installed	11
5.	Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)	11-12
6.	Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework	12-16
7.	From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all Create a Map Reduce program to a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set. b) find the mean max temperature for every month	16-21
8.	For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.	21-25

1 Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
cqlsh:library> CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };
cqlsh:library>
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name

```
cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH
... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)
... VALUES (101, 'John Doe', 'Manager', '2023-01-01', 50000, 'HR');
... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)
... VALUES (121, 'Jane Smith', 'Developer', '2023-02-01', 60000, 'IT');
... APPLY BATCH;
```

2. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Emp_Name = 'Jane Johnson', Dept_Name = 'Engineering' WHERE Emp_Id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info;

emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | salary

121 | 2023-02-01 | Engineering | Developer | Jane Johnson | 60000
101 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe | 50000

(2 rows)
```

3. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

```
cqlsh:employee> paging off
Disabled Query paging.
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info WHERE Emp_Id IN (121,101) ORDER BY Salary ALLOW FILTERING;

emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name

101 | 50000 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe
121 | 60000 | 2023-02-01 | IT | Developer | Jane Smith

(2 rows)
```

- 4. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- 7. Update the altered table to add project names.

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'} WHERE Emp_Id = 101 and salary=50000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectC'} WHERE Emp_Id = 121 and salary=60000;
cqlsh:employee> select * from Employee_Info;

emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | projects

121 | 60000 | 2023-02-01 | IT | Developer | Jane Smith | {'ProjectC'}
101 | 50000 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe | {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'}

(2 rows)
```

8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

2 Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };
cqlsh> show keyspaces;
Improper show command.
cqlsh> use Library;
cqlsh:library> |
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter,

Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
cqlsh:library> BEGIN BATCH
... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) VALUES (112, 'John Doe', 'BDA', 'B001
', '2023-01-01');
... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) VALUES (113, 'Jane Smith', 'ML', 'B00
2', '2023-01-02');
... APPLY BATCH;
```

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.

6. Export the created column to a csv file

```
cqlsh:library> COPY Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) TO 'file.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
Using 11 child processes

Starting copy of library.library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue].

Processed: 2 rows; Rate: 10 rows/s; Avg. rate: 6 rows/s
2 rows exported to 1 files in 0.374 seconds.
cqlsh:library> COPY Library_Counters (Stud_Id, Counter_value) FROM 'library_counters.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
Using 11 child processes
```

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

3. MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration

SETUP:

```
Enter password: **********

Current Mongosh Log ID: 660a82917c840f42b4a0552f

Connecting to: mongodb+srv://<credentials>@cluster0.ddhftxd.mongodb.net/?appName=mongosh+2.0.0

Using MongoDB: 7.0.7 (API Version 1)

Using Mongosh: 2.0.0

mongosh 2.2.2 is available for download: https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/shell

For mongosh info see: https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/
```

1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email-Id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.createCollection("Student"); { ok: 1 }
```

2. Insert appropriate values(at least 5)

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:1,Age:21,Cont:9876,email:"antara.de9@gmail.com"});
DeprecationNanning: Collection.insert() is deprecated. Use insertOne, insertMany, or bulkWrite.
{
    acknowledged: true,
        insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ec7c8406f42b4a05530") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:2,Age:22,Cont:9976,email:"anushka.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
        insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05531") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:3,Age:21,Cont:5576,email:"anubhav.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05532") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:4,Age:20,Cont:4476,email:"pani.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05533") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:4,Age:20,Cont:4476,email:"pani.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05533") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:10,Age:23,Cont:2276,email:"rekha.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05533") }
}
acknowledged: true,
```

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:10,Age:23,Cont:2276,email:"rekha.de9@gmail.com"}); {
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82f47c840f42b4a05534") }
```

3. View the data

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.find()
     _id: ObjectId("660a82ec7c840f42b4a05530"),
    RollNo: 1,
    Age: 21,
Cont: 9876,
email: 'antara.de9@gmail.com'
     _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05531"),
    RollNo: 2,
    Age: 22,
Cont: 9976,
    email: 'anushka.de9@gmail.com'
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05532"),
    RollNo: 3,
    Age: 21,
Cont: 5576,
    email: 'anubhav.de9@gmail.com'
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05533"),
    RollNo: 4,
    Age: 20,
Cont: 4476,
    email: 'pani.de9@gmail.com'
    _id: ObjectId("660a82f47c840f42b4a05534"),
    RollNo: 10,
    Age: 23,
    Cont: 2276,
email: 'rekha.de9@gmail.com'
```

4. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.

```
{
    _id: ObjectId("660a83337c840f42b4a05535"),
    RollNo: 11,
    Age: 22,
    Name: 'ABC',
    Cont: 2276,
    email: 'rea.de9@gmail.com'
}
```

5. Replace the student name from "ABC" to "FEM" of rollno 11.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.update({RollNo:11,Name:"ABC"},{$set:{Name:"FEM"}})
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}
```

6. Drop the table

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.drop(); true
```

1. Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes. Cust_id, Acc_Bal, Acc_Type

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.createCollection("Customers"); { ok: 1 }
```

2. Insert at least 5 values into the table

```
tlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:1,Balance:200, Type:"S"});
 acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05536") }
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:1,Balance:1000, Type:"Z"})
 acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05537") }
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:100, Type:"Z"});
 acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05538") }
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:1000, Type:"C"});
 acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a05539") }
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:500, Type:"C"});
 acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553a") }
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:50, Type:"S"});
 acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553b") }
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:3,Balance:500, Type:"Z"});
 acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b77c840f42b4a0553c") }
```

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:50, Type:"S"}); {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553b") }
}
```

3. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer_id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.aggregate (
... {$match:{Type:"Z"}},
...
... {$group : { _id : "$cust_id",
...
... TotAccBal :{$sum:"$Balance"} } },
... {$match:{TotAccBal:{$gt:1200}}});
```

4. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each customer_id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.aggregate (
... {$group : { _id : "$cust_id",
... minAccBal :{$min:"$Balance"},
... maxAccBal :{$max:"$Balance"} }});
[
{ _id: 2, minAccBal: 50, maxAccBal: 1000 },
{ _id: 1, minAccBal: 200, maxAccBal: 1000 },
{ _id: 3, minAccBal: 500, maxAccBal: 500 }
]
```

5. Drop the table

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.drop() true
```

4. Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.8.17134.648]

(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\hp>hadoop version

Hadoop 3.1.0

Source code repository https://github.com/anache/hadoop on 16h70619a24cdcf5d3h0fcfdh58ca77738ccho6d
```

5. Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

1. mkdir

2.1s

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /bda_hadoop
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2024-05-13 14:37 /bda_hadoop
```

3. put

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/bda_local.txt /bda_hadoop/file.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /bda_hadoop
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /bda_hadoop/file.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file.txt
Hello!!!
```

4. copyFromLocal

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal /home/hadoop/Desktop/Dda_local.txt /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt Hello!!! hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$
```

5. get

```
hadoop@brscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -get /bda_hadoop/flle.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_flle.txt
hadoop@brscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -getnerge /bda_hadoop/flle.txt /bda_hadoop/flle.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_flle.txt

hadoop@brscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -getfacl /bda_hadoop/
# file: /bda_hadoop
# owner: hadoop
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

6. copyToLocal

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /bda_hadoop/file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -mv /bda_hadoop /abc hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /abc Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /abc/file.txt
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:52 /abc/file_cp_local.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -cp /hello/ /hadoop_lab cp: '/hello/': No such file or directory hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ []
```

7. cat

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt

Hello!!!
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ [
```

8.mv

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -mv /bda_hadoop /abc
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /abc
Found 2 items
-rw-r---- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /abc/file.txt
-rw-r---- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:52 /abc/file_cp_local.txt
```

9.cp

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -cp /hello/ /hadoop_lab
cp: '/hello/': No such file or directory
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ [
```

6. Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework

```
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
// Map function
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
String line = value.toString();
// Splitting the line on spaces
for (String word : line.split(" "))
if (word.length() > 0)
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
```

```
Reducer Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCReducer Java Class file
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable&gt; value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable&gt; output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
{
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
while (value.hasNext())
IntWritable i = value.next();
count += i.get();
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
} }
Driver Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCDriver Java Class file.
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
```

} } } }

```
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
}
// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
```

OUTPUT

```
2021-04-24 14:55:13,844 INFO common.Storage: Storage directory C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode has been successfully formatted.
2021-04-24 14:55:13,895 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Saving image file C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode\current\fsimage.ckpt_000000
0000000000000 using no compression
00000 of size 402 bytes saved in 0 seconds .
2021-04-24 14:55:14,115 INFO namenode.NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid \Rightarrow 0
2021-04-24 14:55:14,121 INFO namenode.FSImage: FSImageSaver clean checkpoint: txid=0 when meet shutdown.
021-04-24 14:55:14,121 INFO namenode.NameNode: SHUTDOWN_MSG:
SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at LAPTOP-JG329ESD/192.168.56.1
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>start-dfs
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>start-yarn
starting yarn daemons
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
12276 NameNode
14776 DataNode
15512 NodeManager
1800 Jps
764 ResourceManager
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input dir
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
ound 1 items
                                        0 2021-04-24 14:56 /input dir
rwxr-xr-x
           - Anusree supergroup
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input_file.txt /input_dir
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbinshdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input_file.txt
Hello World
Hello Hadoop
This is Hadoop test file
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbinshadoop jar C:\MapReduceClient.jar wordcount /input_dir /output_dir
2021-04-24 15:24:57,742 INFO client.DefaultNoHARNFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-04-24 15:24:57,742 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/bb 1619256355508.0002
2021-04-24 15:24:58,387 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-04-24 15:24:58,387 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-04-24 15:24:59,255 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: submitting tokens for job: job_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:59,255 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-04-24 15:24:59,255 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-04-24 15:24:59,353 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitted gaplication application_info9256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:59,533 INFO mapreduce.Job: Into url to track the job http://LAMPIOP-JG29ESD:8088/proxy/application_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:59,582 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:25:12,861 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 08% reduce 0%
2021-04-24 15:25:12,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-04-24 15:25:12,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-04-24 15:25:12,961 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-04-24 15:25:12,94 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-04-24 15:25:12,94 INFO mapreduce.Job: counters: 54
File: Number of bytes read=85
FILE: Number of bytes read=85
FILE: Number of alarge read operations=0
FILE: Number of bytes read=162
HOFS: Number of bytes read=162
HOFS: Number of bytes written=51
HOFS: Number of bytes written=51
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output dir/*
Hadoop
        2
Hello
        2
This
        1
World
        1
file
        1
is
        1
test
        1
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

7. From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-Book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all
Create a Map Reduce program to
a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

AverageDriver

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
```

```
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
iob.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
AverageMapper
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == +;) {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 & amp; & amp; quality.matches("[01459]";))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
AverageReducer
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt;
                                                                values,
                                                                         Reducer<Text,
IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int count = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
```

```
max_temp += value.get();
count++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));
}
}
```

OUTPUT

```
hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar (:\avgterp.jar temp.AverageOriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdi
201-06-15 14:52:59,635 IMFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process: 1

901-06-15 14:52:51,805 MARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Badoep command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.

901-06-15 14:52:51,111 IMFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarm/staging/Amusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005

901-06-15 14:52:51,735 IMFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process: 1
  021-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
0021-05-15 14:52:33,073 IMFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
1021-05-15 14:52:53,073 IMFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
9021-05-15 14:52:53,237 IMFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
021-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
  21-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
  21-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
 021-05-15 14:52:53,353 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job_1621060230696_0005
021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.lob: lob job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 0% reduce 0%
 321-05-15 14:53:12,758 IMFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
  21-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
  21-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job 1621060230696 0005 completed successfully
  21-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
         File System Counters
                    FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
                     FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
                     FILE: Number of read operations=0
                    FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                    FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                     HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
                     HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                     HDFS: Number of large read operations≃0
                    HDFS: Number of write operations=2
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
          Job Counters
                    Launched map tasks=1
                     Launched reduce tasks=1
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir

Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

1901 46

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

b) find the mean max temperature for every month

MeanMaxDriver.class

```
package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == +;) {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 & amp; & amp; quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
```

}

MeanMaxReducer.class

```
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt;
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt;
                                                               values, Reducer<Text,
IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int total_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max_temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max_temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
```

OUTPUT

```
Vhadoop-3.3.0\sbinxhadoop jar C:\meanmax.jar meanmax.MeanMaxOriver /input_dir/temp.txt /meanmax_ovtput
   21-05-21 28:28:05,250 INFO client.DefaultMcMARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:0032
2021-05-21 20:20:06,662 W400 magreduce.Job@esourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this. 2021-05-21 20:20:06,916 TMFO magreduce.Job@esourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarm/staging/Arusree/.staging/job_16216000410095_0001 8021-05-21 20:20:08,426 TMFO input.FileImputGornat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-65-21 20:28:09,107 INFO magreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-65-21 20:28:09,741 INFO magreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621600943095_0001
2021-65-21 20:28:09,741 INFO magreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
  021-05-21 20:28:10,029 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
 821-85-21 28:28:18,030 TMFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'nesource-types.xml'.
821-85-21 28:28:18,636 TMFO impl.YarvClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621688945095_0001
  021-05-21 28:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329550:8088/proxy/application_1621568943095_0001/
 021-05-21 20:28:11,006 TMFO magreduce.lob: Running job: job 1621600045005 0001
021-05-21 20:28:29,305 TMFO magreduce.lob: lob job 1621600043005_0001 running in ober mode : false
021-05-21 20:28:29,309 TMFO magreduce.lob: map 05 reduce 05
  821-05-21 28:28:48,664 IUFO magneduce.lab: map 1888 reduce BB
821-05-21 28:28:59,822 IUFO magneduce.lab: map 1888 reduce 1889
821-05-21 28:28:58,965 IUFO magneduce.lab: lab job_1621688641895,0001 completed successfully
    21-05-21 28:28:59,178 19FO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
                         FILE: Number of bytes read 59082
                         FILE: Number of bytes read=>9062
FILE: Number of bytes written=66891
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
                          HDFS: Kumber of bytes read:894860
HDFS: Kumber of bytes written:74
HDFS: Kumber of read operations=8
                          MDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=2
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
                          Launched reduce tasks=1
Data-local map tasks=1
                            Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8977
                           Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (#s)=7511
Total time spent by all map tasks (#s)=8877
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=7511
                           Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
Total megubyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
                            Total regabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax_output/*
31
        4
92
        0
33
        7
94
        44
95
        100
96
        168
97
        219
98
        198
99
        141
10
        100
11
        19
12
        3
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

8. For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in><out>");
System.exit(2);
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ | $#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-: ()?!\"']"
         void
                 map(Object
                               key.
                                       Text
                                                        Mapper<Object,
                                                                              Text,
                                               value,
                                                                                      Text,
IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
```

```
}
TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt;
                                                               values, Reducer<Text,
IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']"
                                              value,
public
         void
                map(Object
                              key,
                                      Text
                                                      Mapper<Object,
                                                                            Text,
                                                                                    Text,
IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
}
```

TopNReducer.class

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
private Map<Text, IntWritable&gt; countMap = new HashMap&lt;&gt;();
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt;
                                                              values, Reducer<Text,
IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt;,Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable&gt; sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
if (counter++==20)
break;
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
}
}
}
```

OUTPUT

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
5140 NameNode
  :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input dir
  :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
                                                                                                                0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input_dir
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
  :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
  :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
 ound 1 items
 rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup
                                                                                                              36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt
  :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
nello
 orld
nello
 nadoop
oye
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin/hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,502 INFO client.DefaultKoHAWFailowerProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0:08032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 INFO mapreduce.JoRResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Arusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:55,821 IMFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,261 IMFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 IMFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 IMFO magreduce.lobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 IMFO conf.(configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 IMFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
2021-05-08 19:54:57,845 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-08 19:54:57,367 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application [620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,567 INFO mapreduce.lob: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-1G329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001/
2021-05-08 19:55:13,792 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job [1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode: false
2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 100% reduce 10%
 021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 100X reduce 100X 
021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully 
021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.lob: Counters: 54
            File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=65
FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
                          FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
                          HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                           HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```