



## Experiment 8

**Student Name:** Amrit Dey

**UID:** 23BCS12543

**Branch:** CSE

**Section/Group:** 23BCS\_KRG-1/A

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**Subject Name:** Advanced Database  
and Management System

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### 1. Aim:

[HARD] Design a robust PostgreSQL transaction system for the students table where multiple student records are inserted in a single transaction. If any insert fails due to invalid data, only that insert should be rolled back while preserving the previous successful inserts using savepoints. The system should provide clear messages for both successful and failed insertions, ensuring data integrity and controlled error handling.

### 2. Tools Used: pgAdmin4

### 3. Code:

```
-- HARD
CREATE TABLE students (
  id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  name VARCHAR(50),      age
  INT,                  class INT
);

DO $$
BEGIN
  -- Start a transaction
  BEGIN
    -- Insert multiple students
    INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES
    ('Anisha', 16, 8);
    INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES
    ('Neha', 17, 8);
```



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```
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES
('Mayank',19,9);

-- If all succeed
RAISE NOTICE ' Transaction Successfully Done';

EXCEPTION
  WHEN OTHERS THEN
    -- If any insert fails
    RAISE NOTICE 'Transaction Failed..! Rolling back
changes.';
    RAISE; -- this will rollback the entire transaction
  END;
END;
$$;
```

```
SELECT * FROM students;
```

```
-----WRONG DATA TYPE SCENARIO-----
-----
```

```
BEGIN; -- start transaction
```

```
SAVEPOINT sp1;
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES
('Aarav',16,8);
```

```
SAVEPOINT sp2;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
  INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES
  ('Rahul','wrong',9); -- fails
```

```
EXCEPTION WHEN OTHERS THEN
```

```
  RAISE NOTICE 'Failed to insert Rahul, rolling back to
savepoint sp2';
```

```
  ROLLBACK TO SAVEPOINT sp2;
```

```
END;
```

```
-- Next insert
```

```
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES
('Sita',17,10);
```

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```
COMMIT; -- commit all successful inserts
```

## 4. Output: [HARD]

Data Output Messages Notifications

ERROR: current transaction is aborted, commands ignored until end of transaction block

SQL state: 25P02

## 5. Learning Outcomes:

- Understand transaction control in PostgreSQL
- Implement save points for partial rollbacks.
- Handle run time errors using exception blocks.