# **Chapter Twenty**

# Managing Marketing Research



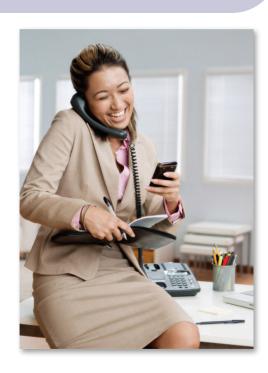
#### LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- Understand what clients want from a marketing research supplier or department.
- Learn about managing a marketing research supplier organization.
- Learn about communication.
- Gain insights into the unique management issues of managing a corporate marketing research department.
- Learn about client profitability management.
- Gain insights into staff management and development.
- Learn how to manage a marketing research department.

#### **Marketing Research Supplier Management**

### What Clients Want – A Researcher Who:

- 1. Maintains client confidentiality
- 2. Is honest
- 3. Is punctual
- 4. Is flexible
- 5. Delivers against project specifications
- **6.** Provides high-quality output
- 7. Is responsive to the client's needs
- **8.** Has high quality-control standards
- 9. Is customer-oriented in interactions with client
- 10. Keeps the client informed throughout a project



### Managing the Research Process

#### **Research Management:**

Overseeing the development of excellent communication systems, data quality, time schedules, cost controls, client profitability, and staff development.

### Managing the Research Process

### Some Key Issues:

- Organizing the Supplier Firm
- Data Quality Management
- Time Management
- Cost Management
- Outsourcing

# Outsourcing

### **Outsourcing:**

Having personnel in another country perform some or all of the functions involved in a marketing research project.

### **Captive Outsourcing:**

When a research firm creates a whollyowned foreign facility for outsourcing.

# **Outsourcing Issues**

- Confidentiality
- Infrastructure
- Quality of deliverables
- Domain knowledge

- •Cultural issues
- •Job losses in the client country and associated negative publicity for the agency
- •Employee liability

## **Client Profitability Analysis**

#### HIGH/LOW

About half of these customers were new ones that CRI figured would become

more profitable over time. The other half were right on the line—on the verge of high/high.

HIGH VOLUME LOW MARGIN

CUSTOMERS

HIGH VOLUME

CUSTOMERS

#### HIGH/HIGH

At the top: These customers had pared down their suppliers and

> clearly valued an ongoing relationship with CRI. They accounted for 29% of sales.

#### LOW/LOW

CRI once believed it could make many of these customers more loyal, but time revealed that this group wanted to work with various suppliers.

LOW VOLUME LOW MARGIN

CUSTOMERS

LOW VOLUME HIGH MARGIN

35 CUSTOMERS

#### LOW/HIGH

These were small customers who were very profitable. Was there more potential for sales in this group?

### **Screening Questions Used by CRI**

- •How did you hear about us?
- •What king of work is it (in terms of industry scope)?
- •What's your budget?
- •What are your decision criteria?
- •Whom are we competing against for your business?
- •Why are you thinking of switching?

### Staff Management and Development

### Some Key Techniques:

- Create an environment that encourages risk taking, experimentation, and responsibility.
- Foster recognition and accountability.
- Provide job autonomy within a certain structure.
- Attract and support people with entrepreneurial attitudes.
- Connect rewards to a business result.
- Open your financial books.
- Offer diversity within your organization.
- Provide clear promotional paths.

### Managing a Marketing Research Department

### **Critical Issues:**

- Allocating the research department budget.
- Prioritizing projects.
- Retaining skilled staff.
- Selecting the right marketing research suppliers.
- •Moving marketing research into a decision-making role.

## **Retaining A Skilled Staff**

- Conduct regular performance reviews that give continuing feedback on a job well done—or offer ways to improve.
- Offer public recognition for great work. Some examples are in the text.
- Give differential pay raises that recognize superior performance.
- Vary the work in order to keep everyone interested.

### Selecting the Right Marketing Research Suppliers

# **Key Questions:**

- How long has the vendor been in business?
- •For what other companies has the vendor conducted research projects?
- •What are the academic backgrounds and experience of those persons who will be working on the projects, that is, the project director, field director, data processing manager, and so forth?
- •Does the composition of the project team strike the right balance between top-level management and technical researchers and analysts?
- •Does the success of the project depend on the capabilities of a subcontractor?

# Soft Skills of the Ideal Marketing Researcher

- Lifelong Learners
- •Adapt Easily
- Act as a Partner

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# Two Approaches to Measuring ROI

### ROI Lite

ROI Lite = 
$$\frac{\text{$Value} \times \text{Increased Confidence}}{\text{Cost of Research}}$$

# ROI Complete

ROI Complete = 
$$\frac{\text{$Value} \times \text{Increased Confidence} \times \text{Increased Likelihood of Acting}}{\text{Cost of Research}}$$

### **Key Terms & Definitions**

- Research Management
- Outsourcing
- Captive Outsourcing
- Outsourcing Issues
- What Clients Want
- Client Profitability Management
- Sample Client Screening Questions
- Managing Difficult Clients
- Staff Management and Development
- Managing a Marketing Research Department
- Retaining a Good Staff
- Selecting the Right Marketing Research Supplier
- Maintaining a Competitive Advantage
- Measuring Return on Investment (ROI)
- ROI Example

Links and

Key Terms & Definitions button are active when in "Slide Show Mode"