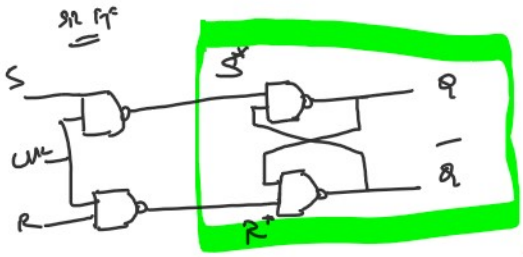
SEQ DAY 2 - FLIP FLOPS

Thursday, April 21, 2022 6:53 AM



S^*	R^*	Q	$\bar{Q}$
0	0	Invalid	
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	1	memory	

NAND

0 0	1
0 1	1
1 0	1
1 1	0

4) $S^* = \overline{S \cdot CLK} = \bar{S} + \overline{CLK}$

$R^* = \overline{R \cdot CLK} = \bar{R} + \overline{CLK}$

CLK = 0	$\overline{CLK} = 1$

$S^* = \bar{S} + 1 = 1$

$R^* = \bar{R} + 1 = 1$

$S^* = R^* = 1$ = memory

CLK = 1

$S^* = \bar{S} + \overline{CLK} = \bar{S} + 0 = \bar{S}$

$R^* = \bar{R} + \overline{CLK} = \bar{R} + 0 = \bar{R}$

$S^* = \bar{S}$ $R^* = \bar{R}$

Truth Table of SR FF

CLK	S	R	Q	$\bar{Q}$	Q_{n+1}
0	X	X	memory		Q_n
1	0	0	memory		Q_n
1	0	1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	Invalid		Invalid.

→ NS

Q_n (PS)

(i) CLK = 1, S = 0, R = 0 | $S^* = 1$, $R^* = 1$ (memory)

(ii) CLK = 1, S = 0, R = 1 | $S^* = 1$, $R^* = 0$ | Q = 0, $\bar{Q} = 1$

(iii) CLK = 1, S = 1, R = 0 | $S^* = 0$, $R^* = 1$ | Q = 1, $\bar{Q} = 0$

(iv) CLK = 1, S = 1, R = 1 | $S^* = 0$, $R^* = 0$ | Invalid

Truth Table of SR FF

clk	S	R	Q	$\bar{Q}$	Q_{n+1}
0	X	X	memory		Q_n
1	0	0	memory		Q_n
1	0	1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	Invalid		Invalid.

Characteristic Table

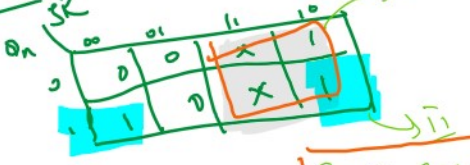
Assume clk = 1

Q_n	S	R	Q_{n+1}
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	X
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	X

Excitation Table.

Q_n	Q_{n+1}	S	R
0	0	0	X
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	1	X	0

Minimal Equation.



$Q_{n+1} = S + Q_n \bar{R}$

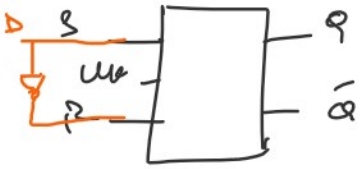
D Flip-Flop D: Delay

↳ SR FF S: 0 R: 1

S = 1 R: 0

Truth Table.

clk	D	Q_{n+1}
0	X	Q_n (memory)
↑ (S=0, R=1)	0	0
↑ (S=1, R=0)	1	1



Char. Table

Q_n	D	Q_{n+1}
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	0
1	1	1

$Q_{n+1} = D$

Excitation Table

Q_n	Q_{n+1}	D
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	0
1	1	1