

A*search algorithm

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from collections import deque

class Graph:
    def __init__(self, adjac_lis):
        self.adjac_lis = adjac_lis

    def get_neighbors(self, v):
        return self.adjac_lis.get(v, [])

    def h(self, n):
        H = {'A': 1, 'B': 1, 'C': 1, 'D': 1}
        return H.get(n, 0)

    def a_star_algorithm(self, start, stop):
        open_lst = set([start])
        closed_lst = set()
        poo = {start: 0}
        par = {start: start}

        while open_lst:
            n = min(open_lst, key=lambda v: poo[v] + self.h(v))
            open_lst.remove(n)

            if n == stop:
                reconst_path = []
                while n != start:
                    reconst_path.append(n)
                    n = par[n]
                reconst_path.append(start)
                reconst_path.reverse()
                print(f"Path found: {reconst_path}")
                return reconst_path

            for m, weight in self.get_neighbors(n):
                if m not in open_lst and m not in closed_lst:
                    open_lst.add(m)
                    par[m] = n
                    poo[m] = poo[n] + weight
                elif poo[m] > poo[n] + weight:
                    poo[m] = poo[n] + weight
                    par[m] = n

        print("Path does not exist!")
        return None

adjac_lis = {
    'A': [('B', 1), ('C', 3), ('D', 7)],
    'B': [('D', 5)],
    'C': [('D', 12)]
}

graph1 = Graph(adjac_lis)
graph1.a_star_algorithm('A', 'D')
```

OUTPUT:
Path found: ['A', 'B', 'D']