

RECURSIVE BEST-FIRST SEARCH

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class Node:
def __init__(self, state, parent=None, cost=0, heuristic=0):
self.state = state
self.parent = parent
self.cost = cost
self.heuristic = heuristic
self.f = cost + heuristic

def is_goal(state, goal):
return state == goal

def generate_successors(node, goal):
successors = []
if node.state < goal:
successors.append(Node(node.state + 1, node, node.cost + 1, heuristic(node.state + 1, goal)))
return successors

def heuristic(state, goal):
return abs(goal - state)

def rbfs(node, f_limit, goal):
if is_goal(node.state, goal):
return node
successors = generate_successors(node, goal)
if not successors:
return None

while True:
successors.sort(key=lambda x: x.f)
best = successors[0]
if best.f > f_limit:
return None
if len(successors) > 1:
alternative = successors[1].f
else:
alternative = float('inf')
result = rbfs(best, min(f_limit, alternative), goal)
if result is not None:
return result

initial_state = 0
goal_state = 5
initial_node = Node(initial_state, None, 0, heuristic(initial_state, goal_state))
solution = rbfs(initial_node, float('inf'), goal_state)

if solution is not None:
path = []
while solution is not None:
path.append(solution.state)
solution = solution.parent
path.reverse()
print("RBFS Path:", path)
else:
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print("No solution found.")  
OUTPUT:  
RBFS Path: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
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