

Spring Boot Redis Cache

spring boot with redis cache example code from scratch, give complete code in step by step

here use redis as caching

Here's a complete **Spring Boot + Redis Cache** example from scratch using **Redis as caching**, not as a database.

✓ What You'll Learn

- Enable caching using Redis in Spring Boot
- Use `@Cacheable`, `@CachePut`, `@CacheEvict`
- Setup Redis configuration
- Simple REST controller for demo

✓ Project Setup

1 pom.xml (for Maven)

xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" ...>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.example</groupId>
  <artifactId>redis-cache-demo</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>

  <properties>
    <java.version>17</java.version>
    <spring.boot.version>3.1.0</spring.boot.version>
  </properties>

  <dependencies>
    <!-- Spring Boot Starter Web -->
```

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
</dependency>

<!-- Redis for caching -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-redis</artifactId>
</dependency>

<!-- Spring Boot Cache -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-cache</artifactId>
</dependency>

<!-- Jackson for JSON -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.core</groupId>
  <artifactId>jackson-databind</artifactId>
</dependency>

<!-- Lombok (optional, for boilerplate reduction) -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>
  <artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
  <optional>true</optional>
</dependency>
</dependencies>

<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>
</project>
```

2 application.yml

```
yaml

spring:
  data:
    redis:
      host: localhost
      port: 6379
  cache:
    type: redis

logging:
  level:
    org.springframework.data.redis: DEBUG
```

3 RedisCacheDemoApplication.java

```
java

package com.example.rediscachedemo;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cache.annotation.EnableCaching;

@SpringBootApplication
@EnableCaching // 🔥 Enables Spring Caching
public class RedisCacheDemoApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(RedisCacheDemoApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

4 Model Class: User.java

```
java
```

```
package com.example.rediscachedemo.model;
```

```
import java.io.Serializable;
```

```
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
```

```
import lombok.Data;
```

```
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
```

```
@Data
```

```
@AllArgsConstructor
```

```
@NoArgsConstructor
```

```
public class User implements Serializable {
```

```
    private int id;
```

```
    private String name;
```

```
}
```

5 Service Layer: UserService.java

```
java
```

```
package com.example.rediscachedemo.service;
```

```
import com.example.rediscachedemo.model.User;
```

```
import org.springframework.cache.annotation.CacheEvict;
```

```
import org.springframework.cache.annotation.CachePut;
```

```
import org.springframework.cache.annotation.Cacheable;
```

```
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
```

```
import java.util.HashMap;
```

```
import java.util.Map;
```

```
@Service
```

```
public class UserService {
```

```
    private final Map<Integer, User> userDb = new HashMap<>();
```

```
    // Simulated DB fetch
```

```
    @Cacheable(value = "users", key = "#id")
```

```
    public User getUserById(int id) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Fetching from DB...");
```

```
        return userDb.get(id);
```

```

    }

    @CachePut(value = "users", key = "#user.id")
    public User updateUser(User user) {
        userDb.put(user.getId(), user);
        return user;
    }

    @CacheEvict(value = "users", key = "#id")
    public void deleteUser(int id) {
        userDb.remove(id);
    }

    public User createUser(User user) {
        userDb.put(user.getId(), user);
        return user;
    }
}

```

6 Controller Layer: UserController.java

```

java

package com.example.rediscachedemo.controller;

import com.example.rediscachedemo.model.User;
import com.example.rediscachedemo.service.UserService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/users")
public class UserController {

    @Autowired
    private UserService userService;

    @PostMapping
    public User createUser(@RequestBody User user) {
        return userService.createUser(user);
    }
}

```

```

@GetMapping("/{id}")
public User getUser(@PathVariable int id) {
    return userService.getUserById(id);
}

@PutMapping
public User updateUser(@RequestBody User user) {
    return userService.updateUser(user);
}

@DeleteMapping("/{id}")
public String deleteUser(@PathVariable int id) {
    userService.deleteUser(id);
    return "Deleted user with ID: " + id;
}
}

```

Start Redis Server

If Redis isn't installed:

- **Windows:** Use [Memurai](#) or [Redis for Windows](#)
- **Linux/Mac:**

```

bash

sudo apt install redis
redis-server

```

Sample API Calls

1. Create User

```

http

POST /users
Content-Type: application/json

{

```

```
"id": 1,  
"name": "Viswanath"  
}
```

2. Fetch User (cached after first call)

```
http  
  
GET /users/1
```

3. Update User

```
http  
  
PUT /users  
Content-Type: application/json  
  
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "name": "VK"  
}
```

4. Delete User (also evicts cache)

```
http  
  
DELETE /users/1
```

Output Demo

```
sql  
  
POST /users --> Saved in DB  
GET /users/1 --> Fetching from DB... (First time)  
GET /users/1 --> From cache (No log)  
PUT /users --> Updates cache  
DELETE /users/1 --> Evicts cache
```



Notes

- `@Cacheable` : Checks cache first, stores if absent.
 - `@CachePut` : Always updates both DB and cache.
 - `@CacheEvict` : Removes from cache.
-

Let me know if you want the same in Gradle or with a Redis config class using `LettuceConnectionFactory` .