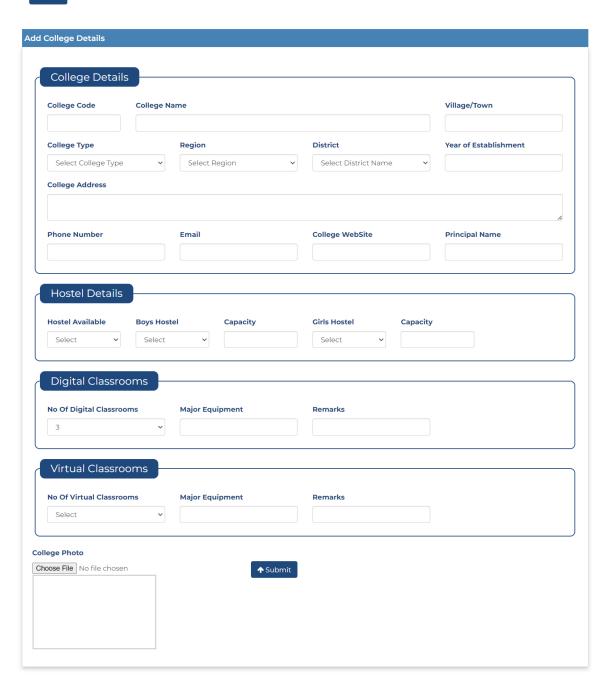
College Details

Back



College Details

