

```
import random
```

```
# Define the Knapsack Problem (Objective Function)
```

```
def knapsack_fitness(items, capacity, solution):
```

```
    total_weight = sum([items[i][0] for i in range(len(solution)) if solution[i] == 1])
```

```
    total_value = sum([items[i][1] for i in range(len(solution)) if solution[i] == 1])
```

```
    # If total weight exceeds the capacity, return 0 (invalid solution)
```

```
    if total_weight > capacity:
```

```
        return 0
```

```
    return total_value
```

```
# Gene Expression Algorithm (GEA)
```

```
class GeneExpressionAlgorithm:
```

```
    def __init__(self, population_size, num_items, mutation_rate, crossover_rate, generations, capacity, items):
```

```
        self.population_size = population_size
```

```
        self.num_items = num_items
```

```
        self.mutation_rate = mutation_rate
```

```
        self.crossover_rate = crossover_rate
```

```
        self.generations = generations
```

```
        self.capacity = capacity
```

```
        self.items = items
```

```
        self.population = []
```

```
# Initialize population with random solutions (binary representation)
```

```
def initialize_population(self):
```

```
    self.population = [[random.randint(0, 1) for _ in range(self.num_items)] for _ in range(self.population_size)]
```

```
# Evaluate fitness of the population
```

```
def evaluate_fitness(self):
```

```
    return [knapsack_fitness(self.items, self.capacity, individual) for individual in self.population]
```

```
# Select individuals based on fitness (roulette wheel selection)
```

```
def selection(self):
```

```
    fitness_values = self.evaluate_fitness()
```

```
    total_fitness = sum(fitness_values)
```

```
    if total_fitness == 0: # Avoid division by zero
```

```
        return random.choices(self.population, k=self.population_size)
```

```
    return random.choices(self.population, weights=[f / total_fitness for f in fitness_values], k=self.population_size)
```

```
# Crossover (single-point) between two individuals
```

```
def crossover(self, parent1, parent2):
```

```
    if random.random() < self.crossover_rate:
```

```
        crossover_point = random.randint(1, self.num_items - 1)
```

```
        return parent1[:crossover_point] + parent2[crossover_point:]
```

```
    return parent1
```

```
        mutation_point = random.randrange(1, len(individual))
        individual[mutation_point] = 1 - individual[mutation_point]
    return individual
```

```
# Evolve population over generations
```

```
def evolve(self):
    self.initialize_population()
    best_solution = None
    best_fitness = 0

    for gen in range(self.generations):
        # Selection
        selected = self.selection()

        # Crossover and Mutation
        new_population = []
        for i in range(0, self.population_size, 2):
            parent1 = selected[i]
            parent2 = selected[i + 1] if i + 1 < self.population_size else selected[i]

            offspring1 = self.crossover(parent1, parent2)
            offspring2 = self.crossover(parent2, parent1)

            new_population.append(self.mutation(offspring1))
            new_population.append(self.mutation(offspring2))

        self.population = new_population

        # Evaluate fitness and track the best solution
        fitness_values = self.evaluate_fitness()
        max_fitness = max(fitness_values)
        if max_fitness > best_fitness:
            best_fitness = max_fitness
            best_solution = self.population[fitness_values.index(max_fitness)]

        print(f"Generation {gen + 1}: Best Fitness = {best_fitness}")

    return best_solution, best_fitness
```

```

# Get user input for the knapsack problem
def get_user_input():
    print("Enter the number of items:")
    num_items = int(input())
    items = []
    print("Enter the weight and value of each item (space-separated):")
    for i in range(num_items):
        weight, value = map(int, input(f"Item {i + 1}: ").split())
        items.append((weight, value))

    print("Enter the knapsack capacity:")
    capacity = int(input())

    return items, capacity, num_items

# Get user input for GEA parameters
def get_algorithm_parameters():
    print("Enter the population size:")
    population_size = int(input())
    print("Enter the mutation rate (e.g., 0.1 for 10%):")
    mutation_rate = float(input())
    print("Enter the crossover rate (e.g., 0.8 for 80%):")
    crossover_rate = float(input())
    print("Enter the number of generations:")
    generations = int(input())

    return population_size, mutation_rate, crossover_rate, generations

# Main function
if __name__ == "__main__":
    # Get user input
    items, capacity, num_items = get_user_input()
    population_size, mutation_rate, crossover_rate, generations = get_algorithm_parameters()

    # Run GEA
    gea = GeneExpressionAlgorithm(population_size, num_items, mutation_rate, crossover_rate, generations, capacity, items)
    best_solution, best_fitness = gea.evolve()

    print("\nBest Solution:", best_solution)
    print("Best Fitness (Total Value):", best_fitness)

```



Enter the number of items:

5

Enter the weight and value of each item (space-separated):

Item 1: 10 20

Item 2: 30 40

Item 3: 50 60

Item 4: 70 80

Item 5: 90 100

Enter the knapsack capacity:

90

Enter the population size:

100

Enter the mutation rate (e.g., 0.1 for 10%):

0.2

Enter the crossover rate (e.g., 0.8 for 80%):

0.9

Enter the number of generations:

10

Generation 1: Best Fitness = 120

Generation 2: Best Fitness = 120

Generation 3: Best Fitness = 120

Generation 4: Best Fitness = 120

Generation 5: Best Fitness = 120

Generation 6: Best Fitness = 120

Generation 7: Best Fitness = 120

Generation 8: Best Fitness = 120

Generation 9: Best Fitness = 120

Generation 10: Best Fitness = 120

Best Solution: [1, 1, 1, 0, 0]

Best Fitness (Total Value): 120