

#LD

Linked Data Fragments

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Agenda

1. O acesso às bases de dados da Web Semântica
2. Os trade-offs da Web Semântica
3. Triple Pattern Fragments
4. Performance
5. Considerações

O acesso às bases de dados da Web Semântica

Acesso às bases de dados

- Linked Data Documents
- Data Dumps
- SPARQL Endpoints

Linked Open Data [1]

SPARQL Datasets

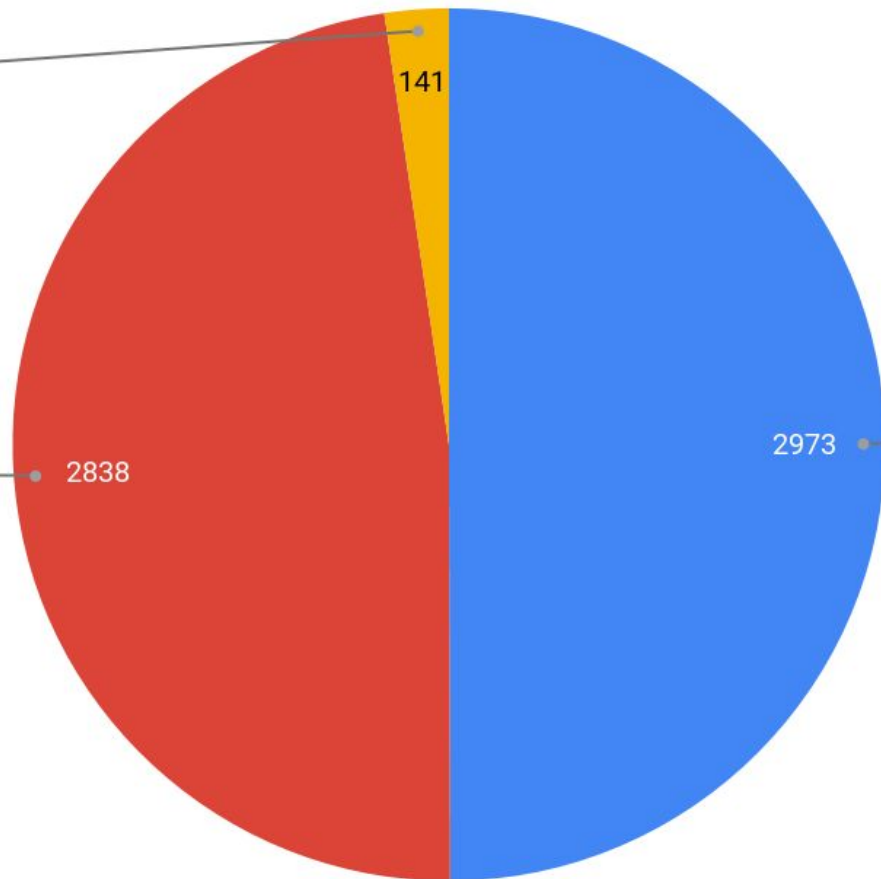
2,4%

Dumps

47,7%

Datasets

49,9%



Os *trade-offs* da Web Semântica

Linked Open Data Datasets com Erros [1]

SPARQL Endpoints

3,9%

393

Sem erros

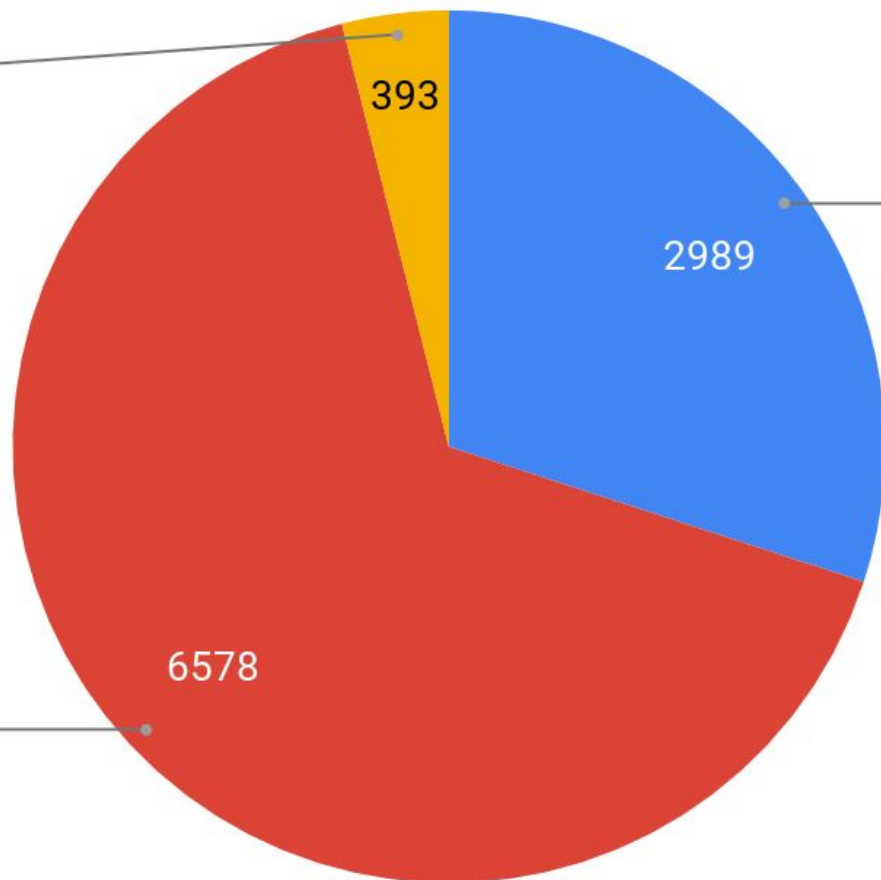
30,0%

2989

dumps

66,0%

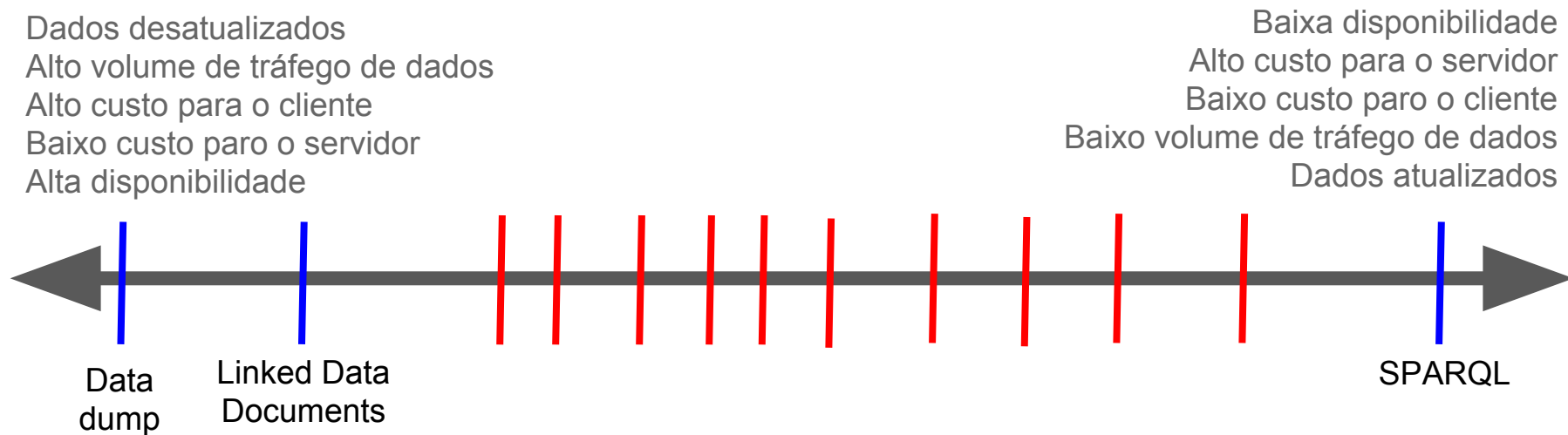
6578



Principais Problemas da Web Semântica Atual [2]

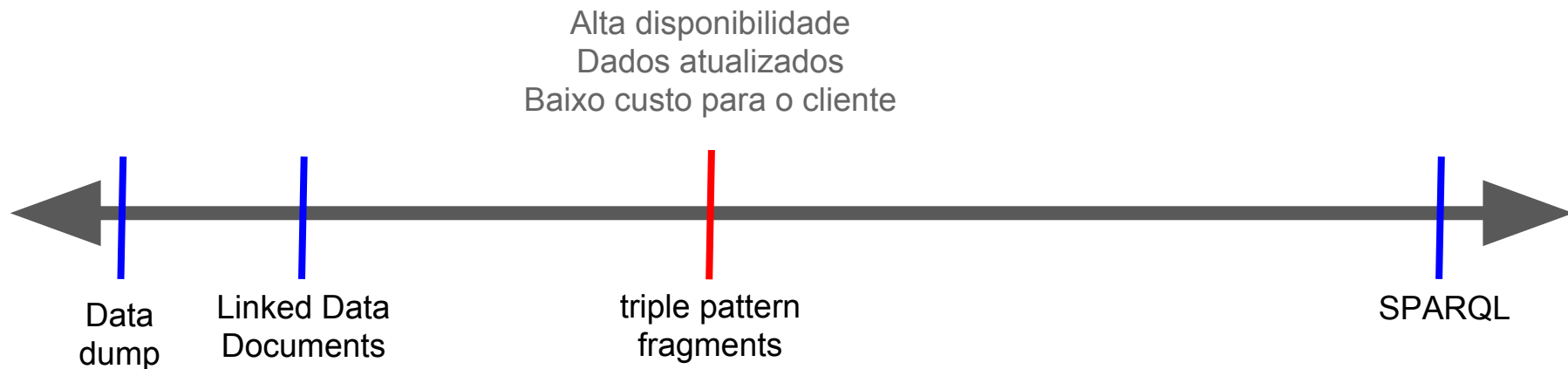
- A maioria das bases de dados da Web Semântica não estão em formatos passíveis de consultas (*queryable*)
- As bases de dados disponíveis via SPARQL sofrem frequentemente com falta de disponibilidade

Trade-offs [3]



Triple Pattern Fragments

Trade-offs



O Triple Pattern Fragments

- **dados:** os resultados da busca
- **metadados:** número de dados da resposta
- **controles:** acesso a outros fragmentos de dados

O Triple Pattern Fragments

DBpedia – Linked Data Fragments

DBpedia 2016-04

Query DBpedia 2016-04 by triple pattern

subject:

predicate: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type>

object: <http://dbpedia.org/ontology/Artist>

Find matching triples

Matches in DBpedia 2016-04 for { ?s <<http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type>> <<http://dbpedia.org/ontology/Artist>> }

Showing triples 1 to 100 of ±145,878 with 100 triples per page. [next](#)

!!! type Artist.

!PAUS3 type Artist.

!T.O.O.H.! type Artist.

%22Bassy%22_Bob_Brockmann type Artist.

%22Kind%22_Bonnie_Nawahi type Artist.



Controles (outros fragmentos)

metadados (número total de triplas)

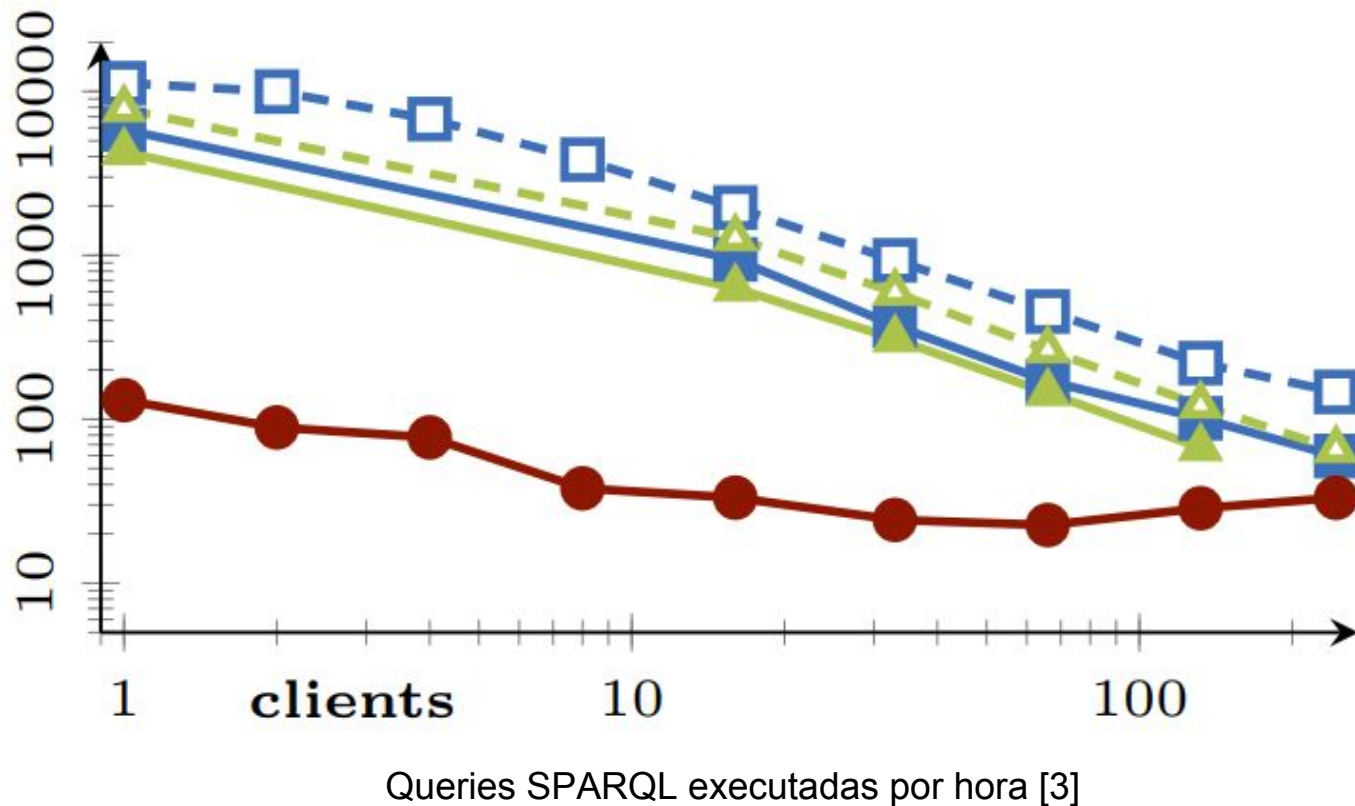
dados (os 100 primeiros)

O Triple Pattern Fragments

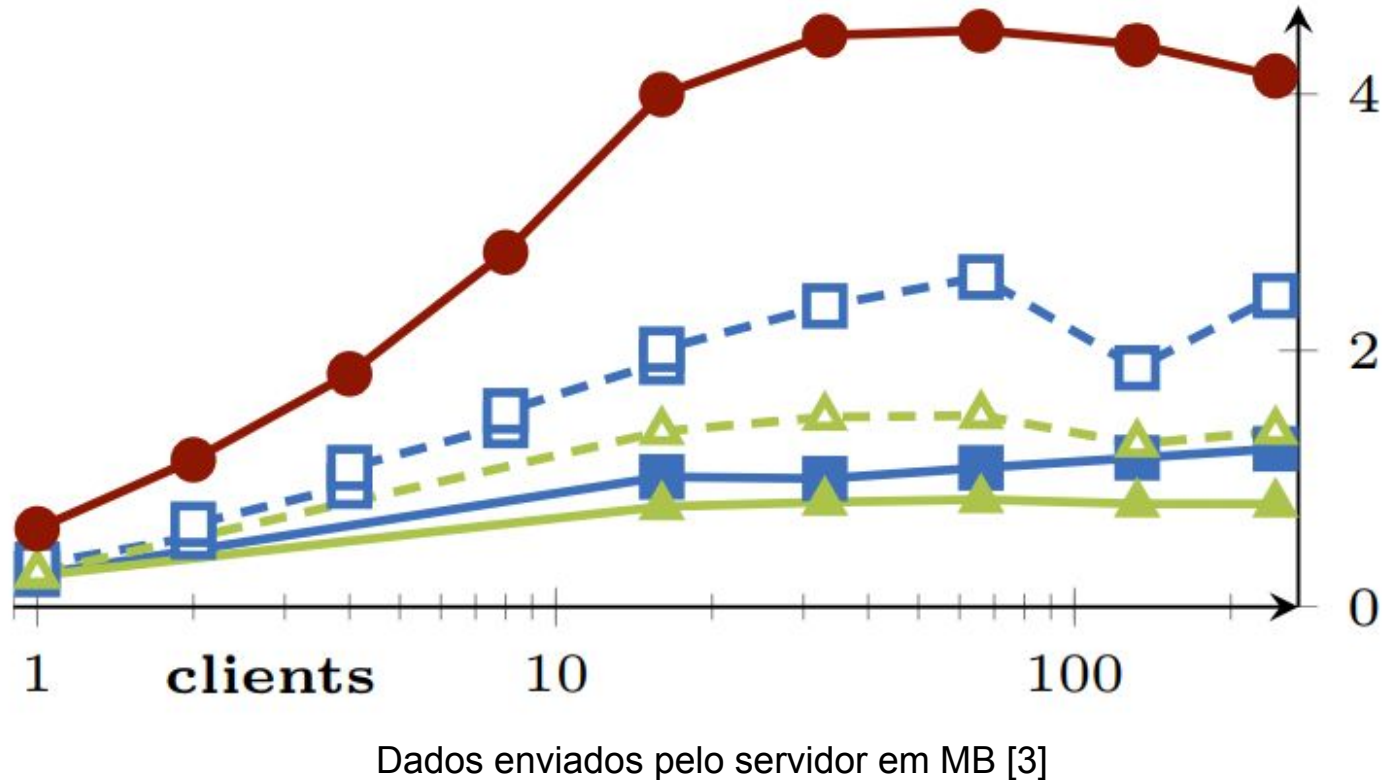
```
<http://fragments.dbpedia.org/2014/en#dataset> hydra:search [  
  hydra:template "http://fragments.dbpedia.org/2014/en  
    {?subject,predicate,object}";  
  hydra:mapping  
    [ hydra:variable "subject";   hydra:property rdf:subject ],  
    [ hydra:variable "predicate"; hydra:property rdf:predicate ],  
    [ hydra:variable "object";    hydra:property rdf:object ]  
].
```

Performance

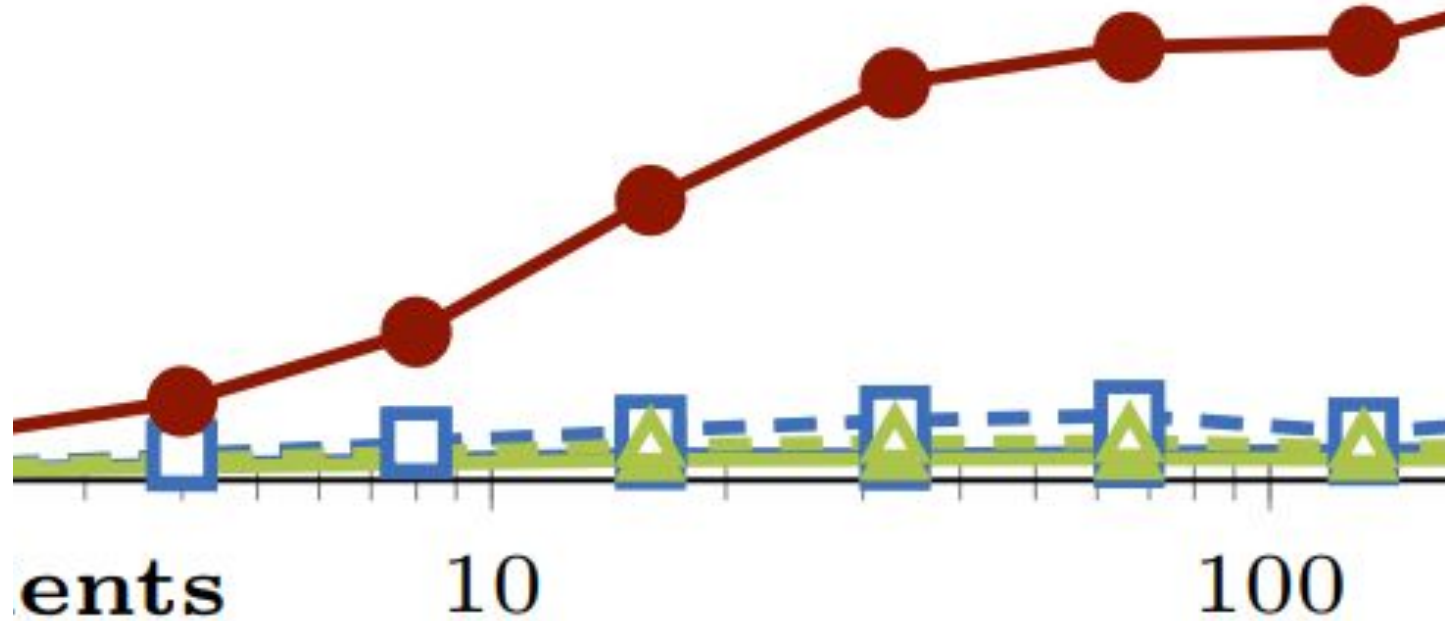
Resiliente ao aumento de acesso



Tráfego maior, requisições mais leves

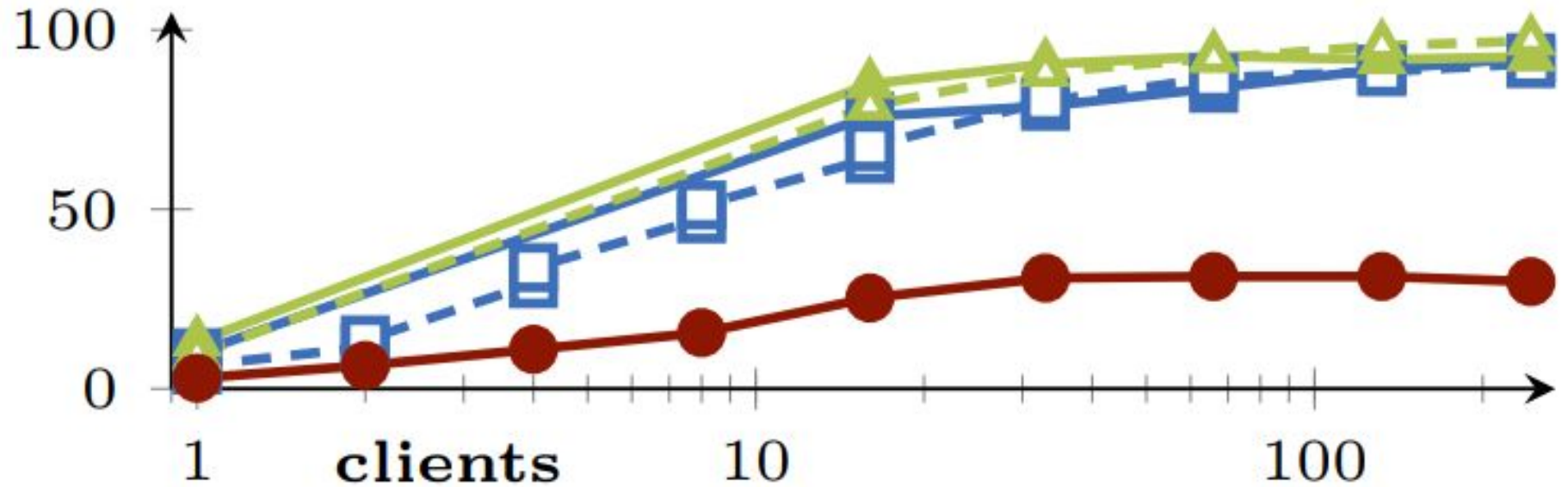


Cacheamento mais efetivo



Dados enviados pelo servidor em MB [3]

Servidores mais leves



Uso de CPU do servidor por núcleo [3]

Considerações

Bibliografia

1. LODStats. <http://stats.lod2.eu/>
2. VERBORGH, Ruben et al. **Triple Pattern Fragments: a low-cost knowledge graph interface for the Web.** **Web Semantics: Science, Services and Agents on the World Wide Web**, v. 37, p. 184-206, 2016.
3. VERBORGH, Ruben et al. **Querying datasets on the Web with high availability**
4. VERBORGH, Ruben et al. **Web-Scale Querying through Linked Data Fragments.** In: LDOW. 2014.