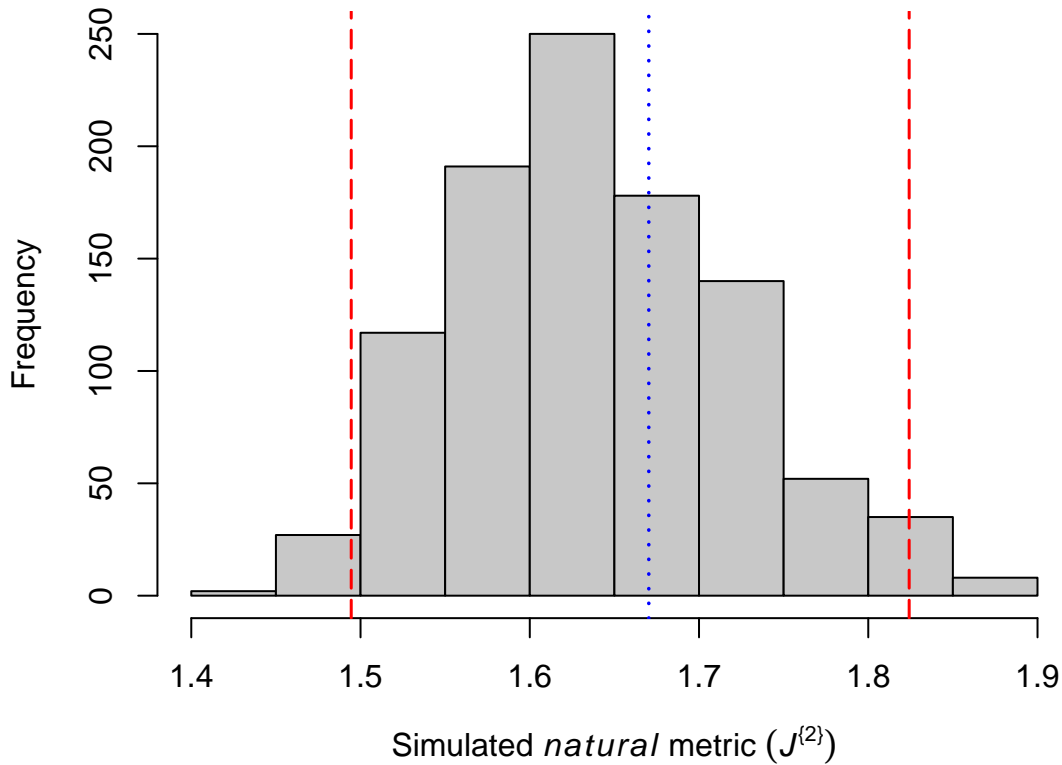
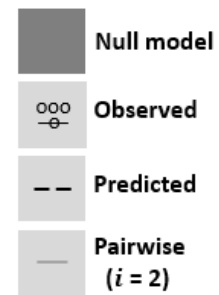
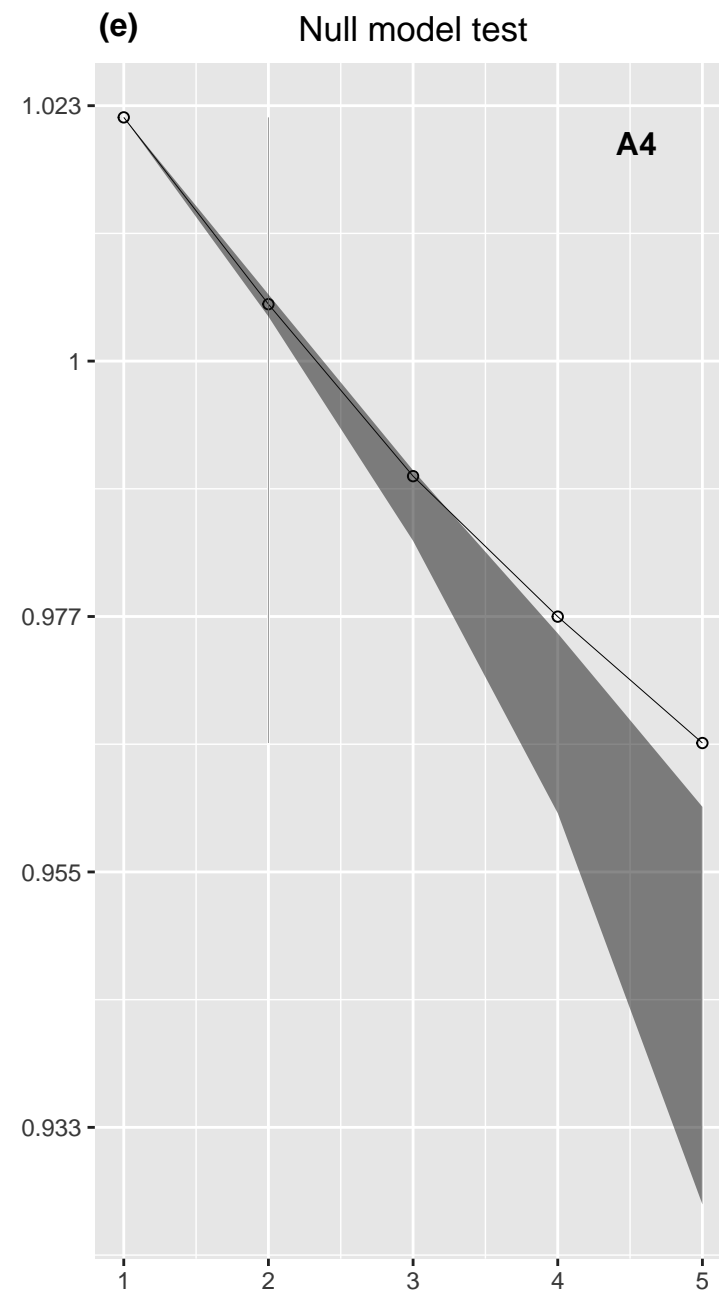
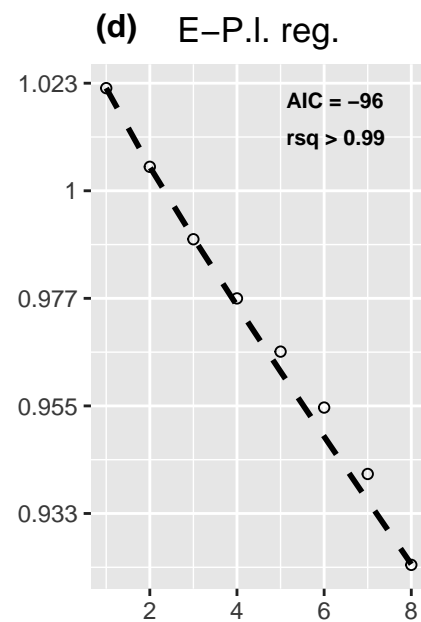
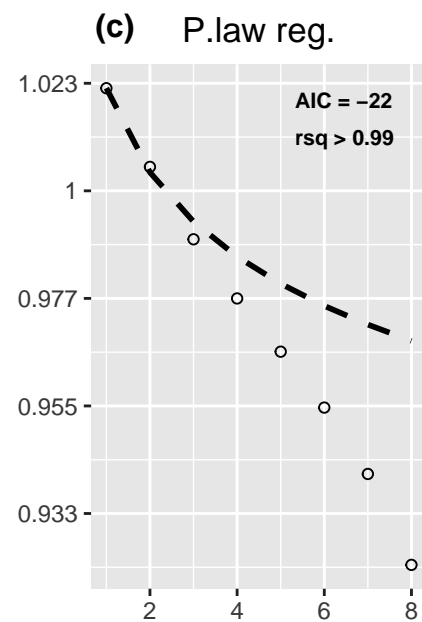
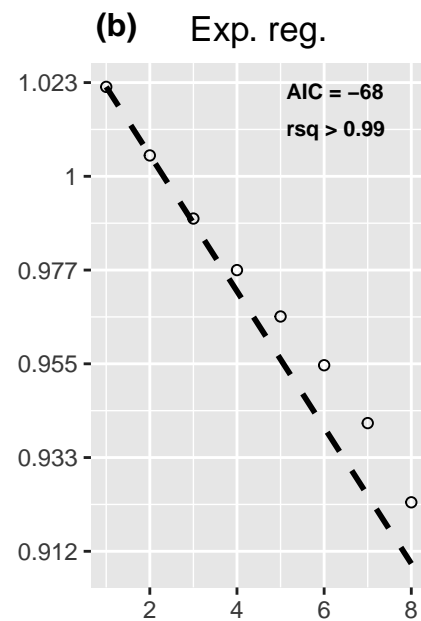
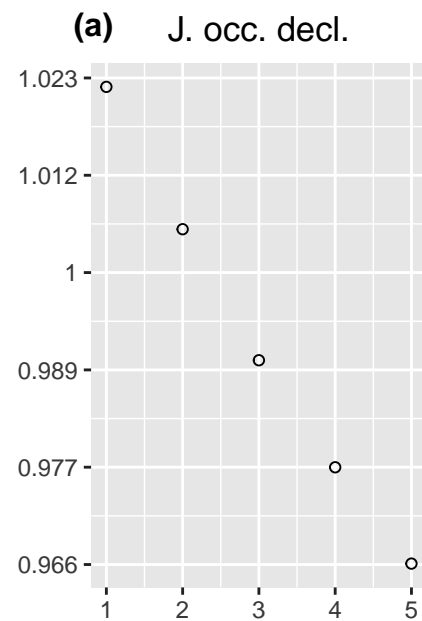


## Null model test

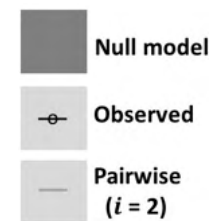
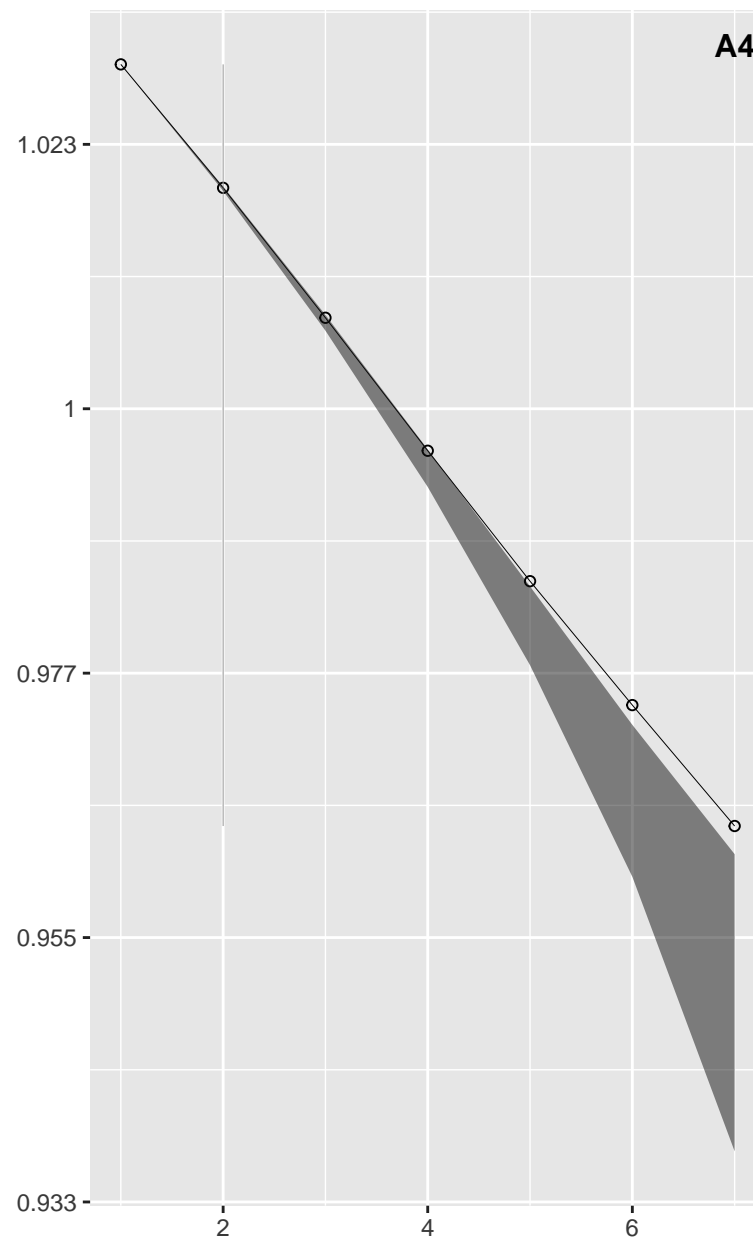
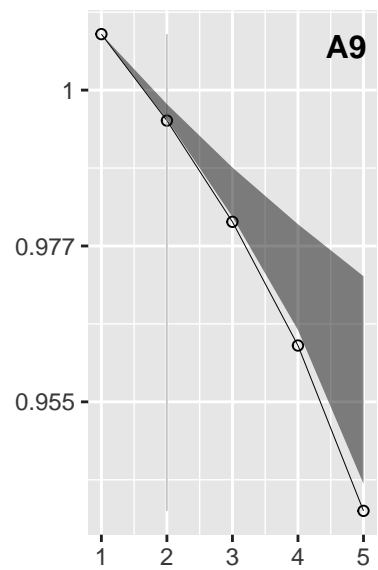
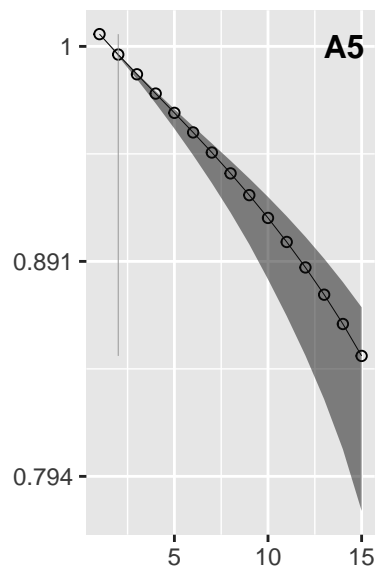
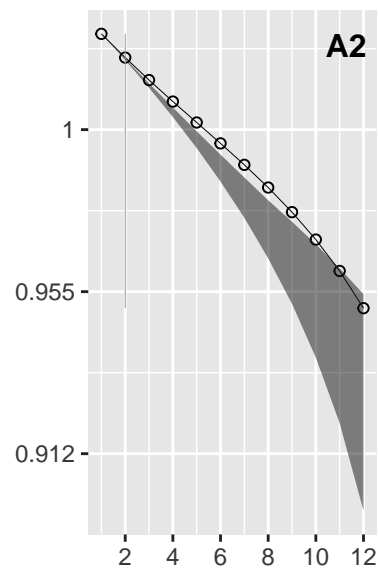
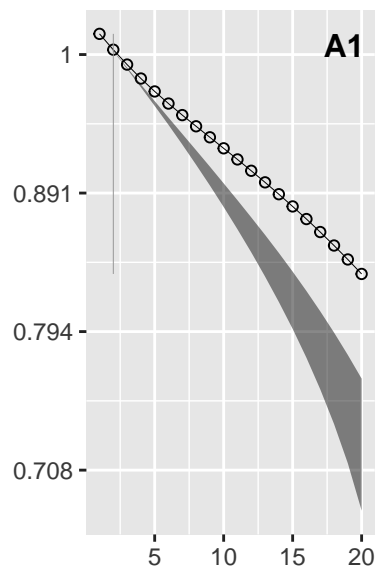


Joint occupancy,  $J^{\{i\}}$



Number of species,  $i$

Joint occupancy,  $J^{\{i\}}$



Number of species,  $i$