

$\sqrt{0452}$

$$3) \begin{cases} y - 2x^2 = 2 \\ 3x + y = 1 \end{cases}$$

Ответ: $\begin{cases} x = -0,5 \\ y = 2,5 \end{cases} ; \begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$

① Возьмём любое уравнение и выразим переменную

$$y - 2x^2 = 2$$

$$y = 2 + 2x^2$$

③ Подставим полученную переменную в уравнение в 1 шаг

$$y = 2 + 2x^2$$

$$\text{если } x = -0,5 \Rightarrow y = 2 + 2 \cdot (-0,5)^2 = 2,5$$

$$\text{если } x = -1 \Rightarrow y = 2 + 2 \cdot (-1)^2 = 4$$

② Возьмём другое уравнение и подставим полученную переменную

$$3x + y = 1$$

$$3x + 2 + 2x^2 = 1$$

$$3x + \underline{2} + 2x^2 - \underline{1} = 0$$

$$3x + 2x^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$2x^2 + 3x + 1 = 0$$

$$D = b^2 - 4ac$$

$$D = 9 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 1$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{D}}{2a}$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-3 + 1}{4} = -\frac{2}{4} = -\frac{1}{2} = -0,5$$

$$x_2 = \frac{-3 - 1}{4} = -\frac{4}{4} = -1$$

$$7) \begin{cases} x^2 - 2y^2 = 8 \\ x + y = 6 \end{cases}$$

$$① x + y = 6$$

$$x = 6 - y$$

$$② x^2 - 2y^2 = 8$$

$$(6 - y)^2 - 2y^2 - 8 = 0$$

$$\underline{36} - \underline{12y} + \underline{y^2} - \underline{2y^2} - \underline{8} = 0$$

$$28 - 12y - y^2 = 0$$

$$-y^2 - 12y + 28 = 0$$

$$D = b^2 - 4ac$$

$$D = 144 - 4 \cdot (-1) \cdot 28 =$$

$$= 144 + 112 = 256$$

$$x_1 = \frac{12 + 16}{2} = \frac{28}{2} = 14$$

$$x_2 = \frac{12 - 16}{2} = -\frac{4}{2} = -2$$

$$(a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2 \quad \text{für alle}$$

$$(6-y)^2 = 6^2 - 2 \cdot 6 \cdot y + y^2 = 36 - 12y + y^2$$

$$③ x = 6 - y$$

$$\text{wenn } x = 14 \Rightarrow 14 = 6 - y$$

$$-y = 8$$

$$y = -8;$$

$$\text{wenn } x = -2 \Rightarrow -2 = 6 - y$$

$$-2 - 6 = -y$$

$$-8 = -y$$

$$y = 8$$

$$\text{Antworten: } \begin{cases} x = 14 \\ x = -2 \\ y = -8 \\ y = 8 \end{cases}$$

454. Определите графически количество решений системы уравнений:

1) $\begin{cases} y = (x - 5)^2, \\ xy = 5; \end{cases}$


3) $\begin{cases} y - x^2 = 1, \\ x^2 + y = 4x; \end{cases}$

2) $\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 1, \\ y - x = 3; \end{cases}$

4) $\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 6, \\ xy = 1. \end{cases}$

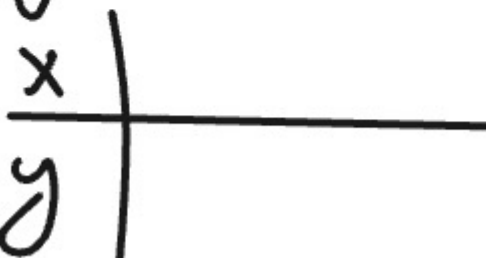
1) $\begin{cases} y = (x - 5)^2 \\ xy = 5 \end{cases} ; \quad \begin{cases} y = (x - 5)^2 \\ y = \frac{5}{x} \end{cases}$

$y = (x - 5)^2$

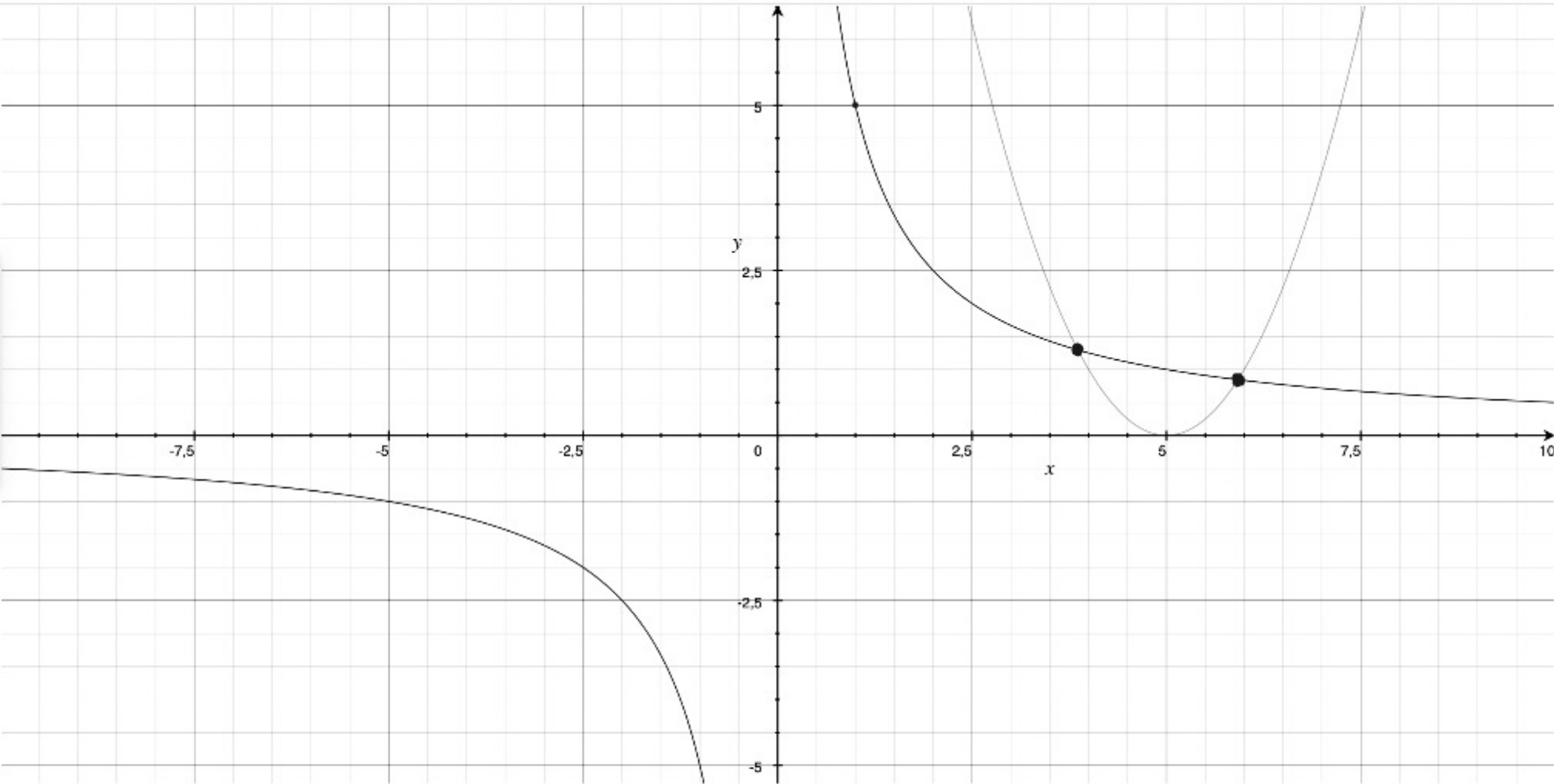


A hand-drawn coordinate system with a vertical y-axis and a horizontal x-axis intersecting at the origin.

$y = \frac{5}{x}$



A hand-drawn coordinate system with a vertical y-axis and a horizontal x-axis intersecting at the origin.



Отвѣт: 2 пересечения