Quels facteurs influencent la présence et l'abondance des micro-organismes dans les sols désimperméabilisés des écoles, et comment les caractéristiques des parcelles peuvent-elles favoriser la biodiversité?

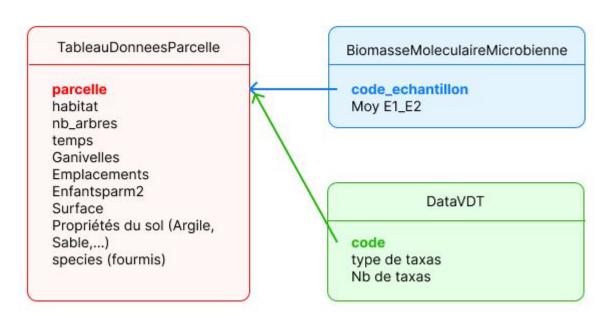
Groupe 5 -Ravalisaona Malala Ny Aina; Sénécaille Cassandra; El Oualydy Mohamed Amine; Carlet Malcom

Plan

- Explication des données
- Analyses
- Statistique descriptive
- Statistique prédictives
- Conclusion et perspectives



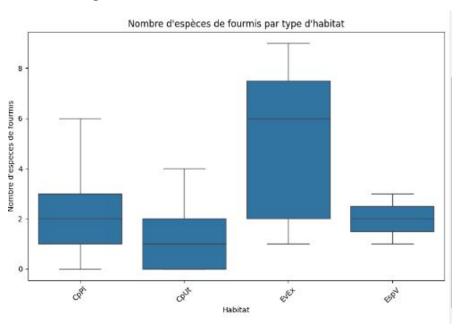
Données

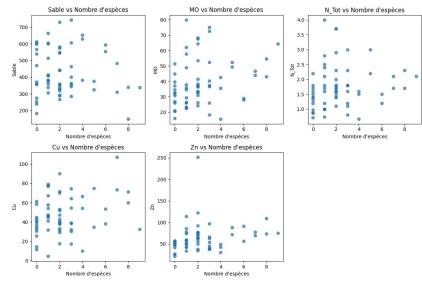


Données explicatives:

species Moy E1_E2 Nb de taxas

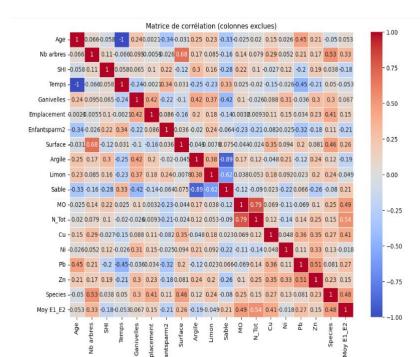
Analyses



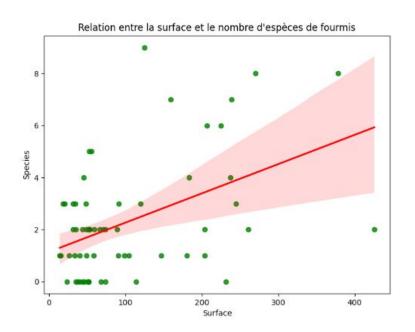


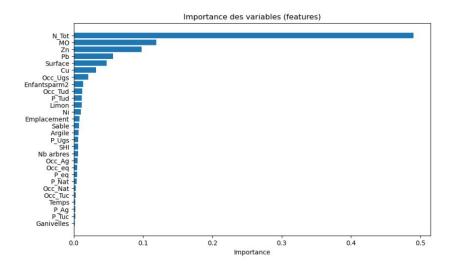
Statistiques Descriptive

| | Age | | Occ_Nat | Occ_Ag | Occ_Ugs | Occ_eq | |
|-------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|---|
| count | 62.000000 | 62.000000 | 60.000000 | 60.000000 | 60.000000 | 60.000000 | |
| mean | 2022.112903 | 2.354839 | 0.152350 | 0.052867 | 0.032233 | 0.168367 | |
| std | 0.748875 | 2.483366 | 0.098764 | 0.087371 | 0.020645 | 0.119720 | |
| min | 2021.000000 | | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.008000 | 0.025000 | |
| 25% | 2022.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.078000 | 0.000000 | 0.011000 | 0.065000 | |
| 50% | 2022.000000 | 2.000000 | 0.127000 | 0.002500 | 0.023500 | 0.134000 | |
| 75% | 2023.000000 | 3.000000 | 0.234000 | 0.058000 | 0.051000 | 0.257000 | |
| max | 2023.000000 | 13.000000 | 0.315000 | 0.352000 | 0.084000 | 0.382000 | |
| | Occ_Tud | Occ_Tuc | P_Nat | P_Ag | Li | mon \ | |
| count | 60.000000 | 60.000000 | 60.000000 | 60.000000 | 62.000 | 1000 | |
| mean | 0.535350 | 0.059133 | 3.066667 | 1.650000 | 248.464 | 516 | |
| std | 0.128897 | 0.040300 | 1.448163 | 1.695707 | 62.257 | 393 | |
| min | 0.364000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 121.008 | 1000 | |
| 25% | 0.409250 | 0.009000 | 3.000000 | 0.000000 | 204.975 | 999 | |
| 50% | 0.562000 | 0.064000 | 3.000000 | 1.000000 | 256.000 | 1000 | |
| 75% | 0.600250 | 0.090250 | 4.000000 | 3.000000 | 290.756 | 1000 | |
| max | 0.830000 | 0.121000 | 6.000000 | 5.000000 | 396.000 | 1000 | |
| | Sable | МО | N_Tot | Cu | Ni Ni | Pb | ١ |
| count | 62.000000 | 62.000000 | 62.000000 | 62.000000 | 62.000000 | 62.000000 | |
| mean | 429.575806 | 39.354839 | 1.747258 | 46.964516 | 20.046774 | 37.661290 | |
| std | 137.610324 | 15.240656 | 0.725941 | 20.367485 | 11.070100 | 22.769899 | |
| min | 150.100000 | 15.600000 | 0.670000 | 4.500000 | 9.900000 | 4.200000 | |
| 25% | 338.000000 | 28.150000 | 1.225000 | 33.525000 | 14.950000 | 23.750000 | |
| 50% | 381.950000 | 36.600000 | 1.600000 | 43.050000 | 17.850000 | 30.450000 | |
| 75% | 552.250000 | 48.275000 | 2.100000 | 59.675000 | 21.175000 | 50.825000 | |
| max | 743.000000 | 79.800000 | 4.000000 | 107.000000 | 79.600000 | 135.000000 | |
| | Zn | Species | Moy E1_E2 | | | | |
| count | 62.000000 | 62.000000 | 62.000000 | | | | |
| mean | 63.387097 | 2.290323 | 33.908589 | | | | |
| std | 32.058162 | 2.220523 | 18.665561 | | | | |
| min | 21.400000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | | | |
| 25% | 47.425000 | 1.000000 | 23.281950 | | | | |
| 50% | 57.050000 | 2.000000 | 33.687384 | | | | |
| 75% | 74.150000 | 3.000000 | 47.645735 | | | | |
| 12/0 | | | | | | | |



Statistiques prédictives





```
Erreur quadratique moyenne: 28.071431502681058
Prédictions: [[ 1.21
                           21.6045424 ]
  0.65
              18.67237637]
 [ 1.65
             38.40632947]
  4.01
             58.48360012]
 1.96
              47.21513308]]
Valeurs réelles: [[ 2.
                               25.60628467]
             18.44006955]
             37.39716529]
              67.53186519]
              46.0583525 ]]
```

Conclusion et perspectives

- Analyse de corrélation entre les variables explicatives et les indicateurs de biodiversité
- ACP sur les différentes variables
- Régression linéaire multiple pour prédire le nombre d'espèces en fonction des variables informatives (nombre d'enfants, ganivelles,...)
- Création d'un score indicatif pour comprendre le lien entre les différentes variables
- Création de visualisation type nuage de point pour observer la relation entre la surface des parcelles, le nombre d'enfants par m²... et les mesures de biodiversité