# **Gastroscopy Instructions**

## Your appointment is on: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ AM/PM

Location: Endoscopy Clinic: 1st Floor, room 1G601, Credit Valley Hospital

## **What is a Flexible Sigmoidoscopy?**

A gastroscopy is a procedure used to examine the esophagus, stomach and duodenum. The gastroscope is a thin, flexible tube, passed through the mouth into the esophagus, where biopsies of any abnormalities can be taken.

Our professional staff are here to make you as comfortable as possible during your procedure. Please follow these instructions carefully to ensure the highest level of safety and effectiveness. If you have any concerns before your appointment, please call the office.

## **Important Things to Know in Advance**

* If you chose to have sedation, YOU MUST BE ESCORTED HOME BY AN ADULT FRIEND OR RELATIVE
* Arrive 30 minutes before your appointment and wear comfortable, loose-fitting clothing

## **Medical Conditions and Use of Prescription Drugs**

* Diabetes: if you are insulin-dependent, consult your physician regarding your insulin requirements
* Bring your list of medications with you
* Notify clinic staff if you are blood thinners (Coumadin, Pradaxa, Plavix, ASA, etc…)
* Take prescription blood pressure medications in the morning with a sip of water

## **Preparation**

* No alcohol 24 hours before the procedure
* For a morning procedure, nothing to eat after midnight, you can have clear fluids. ONLY up to 4 hours prior to procedure. Then nothing by mouth.
* For an afternoon procedure, nothing to eat 8 hours prior to procedure, you can have clear fluids ONLY up to 4 hours prior to procedure. Then nothing by mouth.

\*\*\*Please make sure you do not drink anything for at least 4 hours before your procedure time\*\*\*

## **Clear Fluids**

* Water
* Apple juice
* Clear broth or consommé (no rice, noodles)
* Coffee or tea (black – NO milk or cream)
* Gatorade / Kool-Aid / Popsicles
* Carbonated drinks (Sprite, Ginger ale)

You will be able to resume your normal diet one hour after the Gastroscopy unless you are instructed otherwise.

## **Understanding the Risks**

There is a small risk of aspiration, which is significantly reduced by making sure you do not eat anything for 8 hours or drink anything for 4 hours prior to the procedure. Perforation and bleeding are extremely rare. When you go home, if you have any symptoms that cause you concern, please call the office. If the Office is closed, please go to your local Emergency Department immediately.

## **Cancellation or Rescheduling**

To avoid a cancellation fee, you must advise us a minimum of 10 business days in advance of your procedure.

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**DIABETES MANAGEMENT**

**IF YOU NORMALLY TAKE:**

* **ORAL DIABETIC PILLS**
  + The day prior to your test (clear fluid diet), take your Metformin, Avandia, Actos, Januvia, Janumet, Agenta, Onglyza, Invokana, Jardiance or Forxiga as usual. Reduce your other diabetes medications (Glyburide or Diamicron MR)
  + The day of your procedure, do not take your medications and resume afterwards
* **TWICE DAILY INSULIN**
  + The day prior to your test (clear fluid diet), take your usual insulin dose in the morning and 75% of your usual dose in the afternoon
  + The day of the procedure, do not take your insulin the morning of the procedure and resume when eating **afterwards**
* **MULTIPLE INJECTIONS OF INSULIN (3>per day)**
  + The day prior to your test (clear fluid diet):
    - Take 75% of your usual doses during the day
    - Take your usual evening dose of long insulin (NPH, Lente or Lantus)
  + The day of your procedure:
    - If you have Type 2 diabetes do not take your morning insulin and resume **afterwards**

If you have Type 1 diabetes take 50% of your usual NPH dose in the morning of the test