Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Batch: 2028

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NeoColab_REC_CS23231_DATA STRUCTURES

REC_DS using C_Week 4_COD_Question 1

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

1. Problem Statement

Imagine a bustling coffee shop, where customers are placing their orders for their favorite coffee drinks. The cafe owner Sheeren wants to efficiently manage the queue of coffee orders using a digital system. She needs a program to handle this queue of orders.

You are tasked with creating a program that implements a queue for coffee orders. Each character in the queue represents a customer's coffee order, with 'L' indicating a latte, 'E' indicating an espresso, 'M' indicating a macchiato, 'O' indicating an iced coffee, and 'N' indicating a nabob.

Customers can place orders and enjoy their delicious coffee drinks.

Input Format

The input consists of integers corresponding to the operation that needs to be performed:

Choice 1: Enqueue the coffee order into the queue. If the choice is 1, the following input is a space-separated character ('L', 'E', 'M', 'O', 'N').

Choice 2: Dequeue a coffee order from the queue.

Choice 3: Display the orders in the queue.

Choice 4: Exit the program.

Output Format

The output displays messages according to the choice and the status of the queue:

If the choice is 1:

- 1. Insert the given order into the queue and display "Order for [order] is enqueued." where [order] is the coffee order that is inserted.
- 2. If the queue is full, print "Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders."

If the choice is 2:

- 1. Dequeue a character from the queue and display "Dequeued Order: " followed by the corresponding order that is dequeued.
- 2. If the queue is empty without any orders, print "No orders in the queue."

If the choice is 3:

- 1. The output prints "Orders in the queue are: " followed by the space-separated orders present in the queue.
- 2. If there are no orders in the queue, print "Queue is empty. No orders available."

If the choice is 4:

1. Exit the program and print "Exiting program"

If any other choice is entered, the output prints "Invalid option."

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Refer to the sample output for the exact text and format.

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Sample Test Case
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```
Input: 1 L
    1 E
    1 M
    10
    1 N
    10
    Output: Order for L is enqueued.
    Order for E is enqueued.
    Order for M is enqueued.
    Order for O is enqueued.
    Order for N is enqueued.
    Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders.
    Orders in the queue are: L E M O N
    Dequeued Order: L
    Orders in the queue are: E M O N
    Exiting program
Answer
    #include <stdio.h>
    #define MAX_SIZE 5
    char orders[MAX_SIZE];
    int front = -1;
    int rear = -1;
    void initializeQueue() {
      front = -1;
      rear = -1;
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int isEmpty()
```

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       return front == -1;
     }
     int isFull()
     {
       return (rear + 1) % MAX_SIZE == front;
     int enqueue(char order)
     {
       if (isFull())
     {
          printf("Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders.\n");
          return 0;
       if (isEmpty())
     {
          front = 0; // First element being added
       rear = (rear + 1) % MAX_SIZE;
```

```
orders[rear] = order;
      printf("Order for %c is enqueued.\n", order);
      return 1;
    int dequeue()
    {
      if (isEmpty())
         printf("No orders in the queue.\n");
         return 0;
      char order = orders[front];
      if (front == rear)
    {
         front = -1; // Queue is now empty
         rear = -1;
    } else
    {
         front = (front + 1) % MAX_SIZE;
printf("Dequeued Order: %c\n", order); return 1;
```

```
void display()
{
  if (isEmpty())
{
    printf("Queue is empty. No orders available.\n");
    return;
  printf("Orders in the queue are: ");
  int i = front;
  while (1)
{
    printf("%c", orders[i]);
  if (i == rear) break;
    printf(" ");
    i = (i + 1) \% MAX_SIZE;
  printf("\n");
}
int main() {
  char order;
  int option;
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  initializeQueue();
 while (1) {
    if (scanf("%d", &option) != 1) {
       break;
```

```
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                                                                            240801381
    switch (option) {
      case 1:
         if (scanf(" %c", &order) != 1) {
           break;
         }
         if (enqueue(order)) {
         break;
      case 2:
         dequeue();
         break;
      case 3:
         display();
         break;
      case 4:
         printf("Exiting program");
         return 0;
      default:
         printf("Invalid option.\n");
         break;
    }
  }
  return 0;
                                                                     Marks: 10/10
Status: Correct
```

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