

20MIA1150

Saptharishree M

Assignment -10

ANOVA:

ANOVA:

1. Suppose the following table represents the sales figures of the 3 new menu items in the 18 restaurants after a week of test marketing. At .05 level of significance, test whether the mean sales volume for the 3 new menu items are all equal.

| Item1 | Item2 | Item3 |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 22 | 52 | 16 |
| 42 | 33 | 24 |
| 44 | 8 | 19 |
| 52 | 47 | 18 |
| 45 | 43 | 34 |
| 37 | 32 | 39 |

#the below text is copied in a notepad and kept at location:

"D:\\Saptharishree clg "with name: "somenamelforassignment.txt"

Item1 Item2 Item3

1 22 52 16

2 42 33 24

3 44 8 19

4 52 47 18

5 45 43 34

```
> df1 = read.table("D:\\Saptharishree clg\\somenamelforassignment.txt",  
header=TRUE);
```

```
> df1
```

```
Item1 Item2 Item3
```

```
1  22  52  16
```

```
2  42  33  24
```

```
3  44   8  19
```

```
4  52  47  18
```

```
5  45  43  34
```

```
6  37  32  39
```

```
> r = c(t(as.matrix(df1)))
```

```
> r
```

```
[1] 22 52 16 42 33 24 44  8 19 52 47 18 45 43 34 37 32 39
```

```
> f = c("Item1", "Item2", "Item3")
```

```
> k = 3
```

```
> n = 6
```

```
> tm = gl(k, 1, n*k, factor(f))
```

```
> tm
```

```
[1] Item1 Item2 Item3 Item1 Item2 Item3 Item1 Item2 Item3 Item1 Item2  
Item3 Item1
```

```
[14] Item2 Item3 Item1 Item2 Item3
```

```
Levels: Item1 Item2 Item3
```

```
> av = aov(r ~ tm)
```

```
> av
```

```
Call:
```

```
aov(formula = r ~ tm)
```

Terms:

```
tm Residuals
```

```
Sum of Squares  745.4444 2200.1667
```

```
Deg. of Freedom    2    15
```

Residual standard error: 12.11106

Estimated effects may be unbalanced

```
> summary(av)
```

```
      Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
```

```
tm      2  745.4   372.7    2.541  0.112
```

```
Residuals 15 2200.2   146.7
```

```
> #p-value of 0.11 is greater than the .05 significance level
```

```
> #we do not reject the null hypothesis that the mean sales volume of the  
new menu items #are all equal.
```

>

```

Console Terminal x Jobs x
R 4.1.0 · ~/
> df1 = read.table("D:\\Saptharishree clg\\somenamelforassignment.txt", header=TRUE);
> df1
  Item1 Item2 Item3
1    22    52    16
2    42    33    24
3    44     8    19
4    52    47    18
5    45    43    34
6    37    32    39
> r = c(t(as.matrix(df1)))
> r
[1] 22 52 16 42 33 24 44  8 19 52 47 18 45 43 34 37 32 39
> f = c("Item1", "Item2", "Item3")
> k = 3
> n = 6
> tm = gl(k, 1, n*k, factor(f))
> tm
[1] Item1 Item2 Item3 Item1 Item2 Item3 Item1 Item2 Item3 Item1 Item2 Item3 Item1
[14] Item2 Item3 Item1 Item2 Item3
Levels: Item1 Item2 Item3
> av = aov(r ~ tm)
> av
Call:
aov(formula = r ~ tm)

Terms:
              tm Residuals
Sum of Squares  745.4444 2200.1667
Deg. of Freedom      2      15

Residual standard error: 12.11106
Estimated effects may be unbalanced
> summary(av)
              Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
tm              2  745.4   372.7    2.541  0.112
Residuals     15 2200.2   146.7
> #p-value of 0.11 is greater than the .05 significance level
> #we do not reject the null hypothesis that the mean sales volume of the new menu items #
are all equal.
> |

```