

Grammar for the Exp programming language

Version 4

program \rightarrow main

main \rightarrow (statement)⁺

statement \rightarrow st_print | st_attrb | st_if

st_print \rightarrow **print** (expression (, expression)^{*})

st_attrb \rightarrow **name** = expression

st_if \rightarrow **if** comparison { (statement)⁺ }

comparison \rightarrow expression (== | != | < | <= | > | >=) expression

expression \rightarrow term ((+ | -) term)^{*}

term \rightarrow factor ((* | / | %) factor)^{*}

factor \rightarrow **number** | (expression) | **name** | **read_int** ()

tokens: + - * / % () = , { } == != < <= > >= **print number name read_int if**

bytecode instructions:

+1 **ldc** *value*

-1 **iadd**

-1 **isub**

-1 **imul**

-1 **idiv**

-1 **irem**

-1 **istore** *index*

+1 **iload** *index*

+1 **getstatic**

-2 **invokevirtual** .../print(I)V

-1 **invokevirtual** .../println()V

+1 **invokestatic** .../readInt()I

-1 **if_icmp??** *label*

?? \rightarrow **eq** | **ne** | **lt** | **le** | **gt** | **ge**