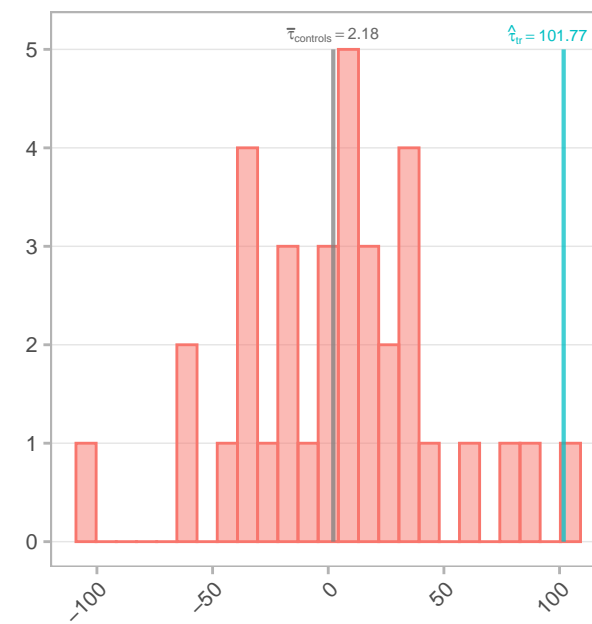
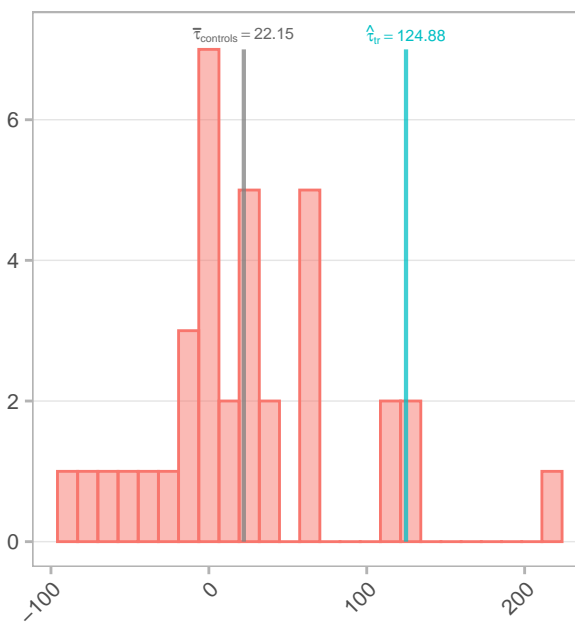
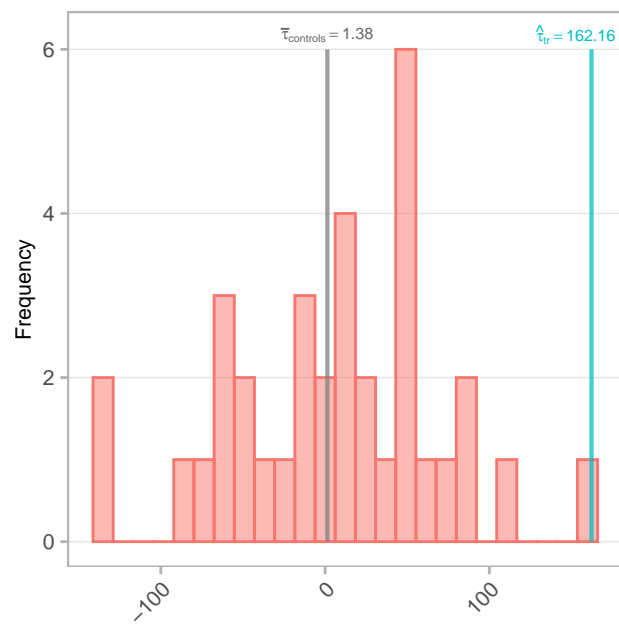
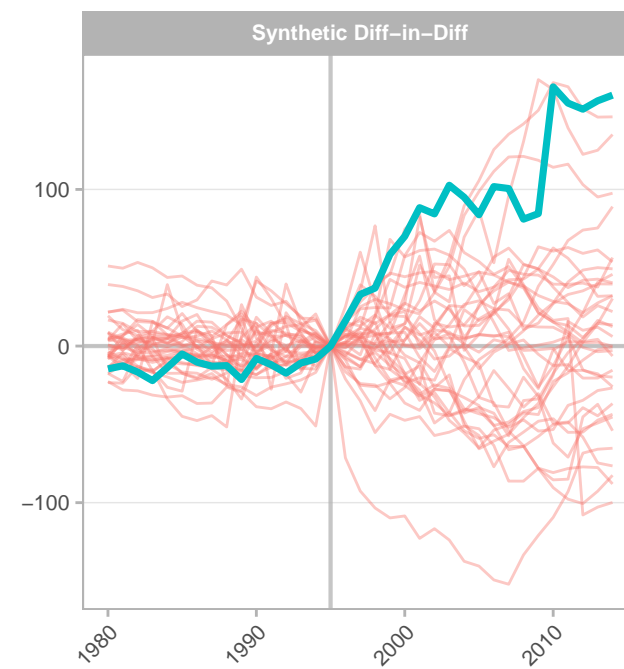
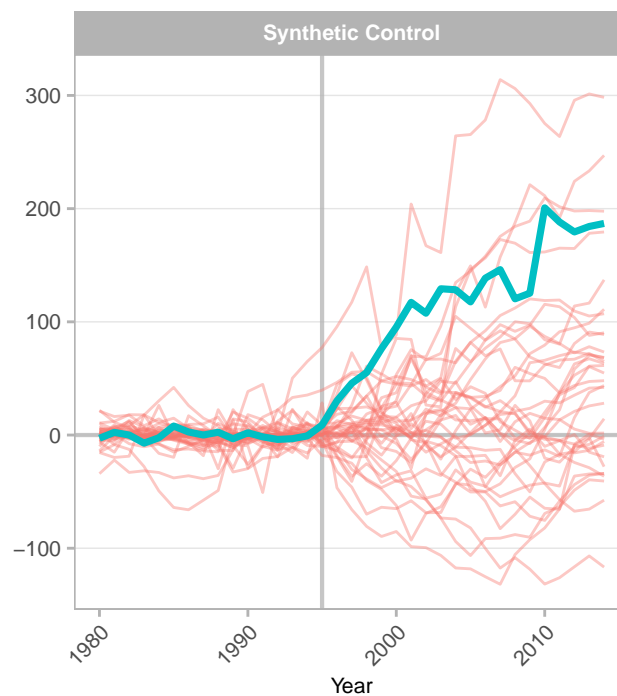
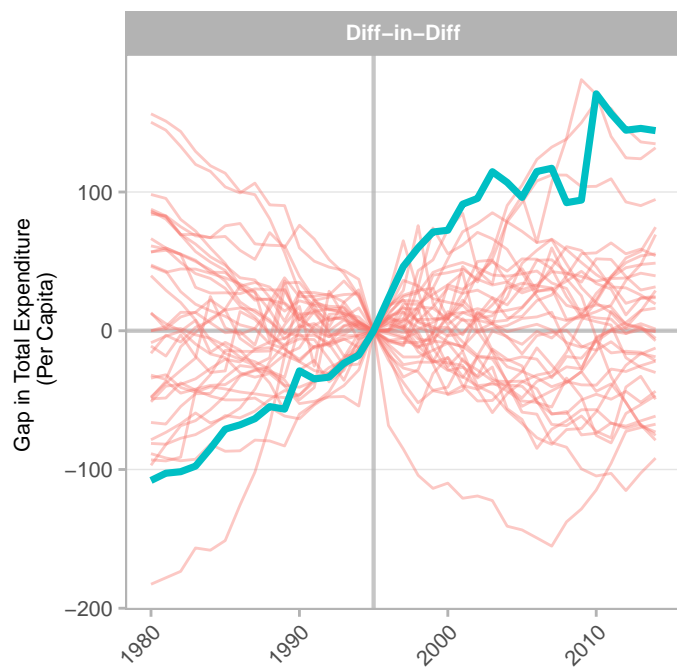


Placebos Pennsylvania



Average Treatment Effect ($\hat{\tau}$)