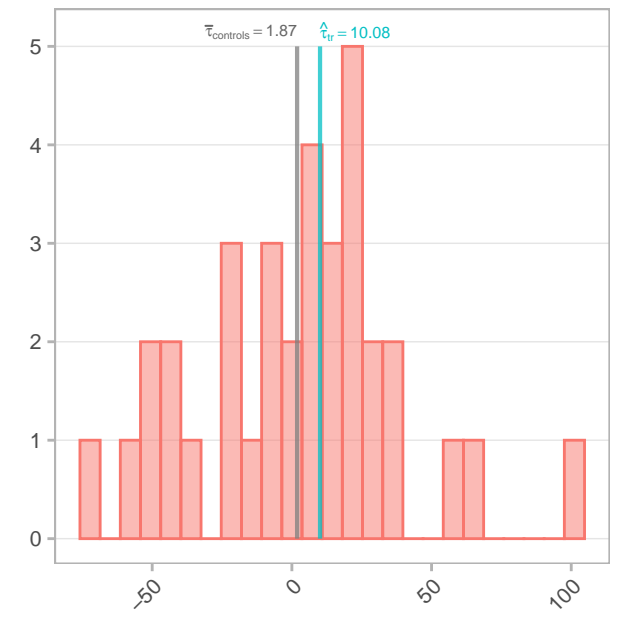
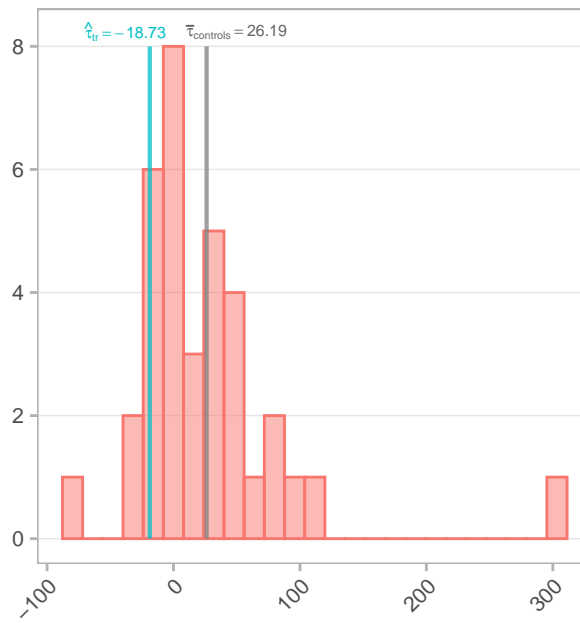
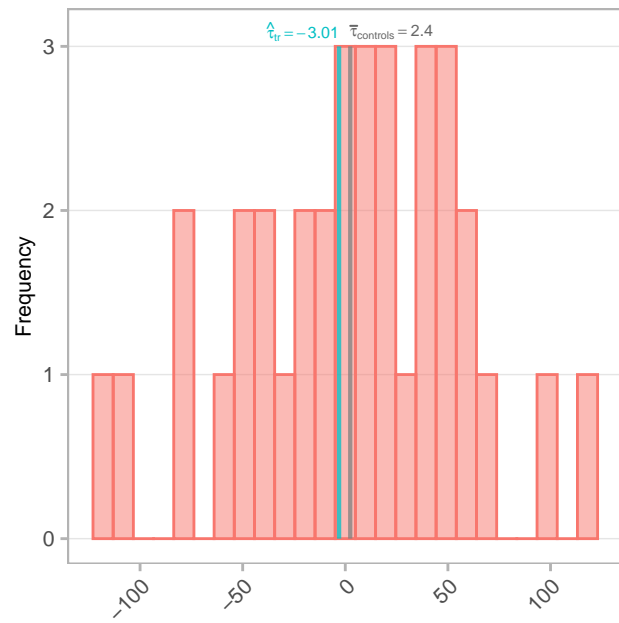
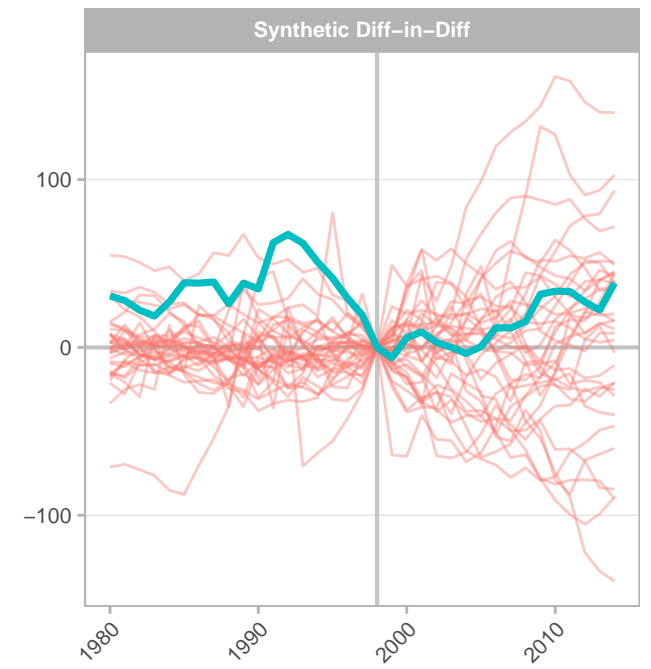
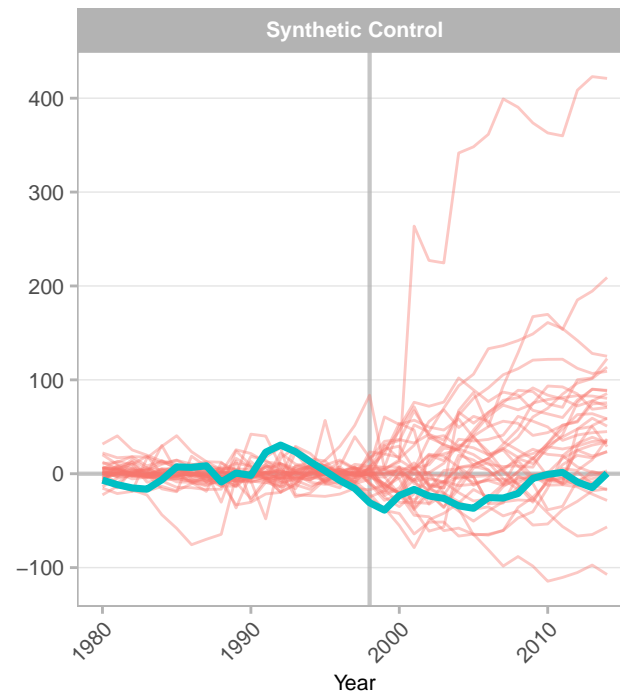
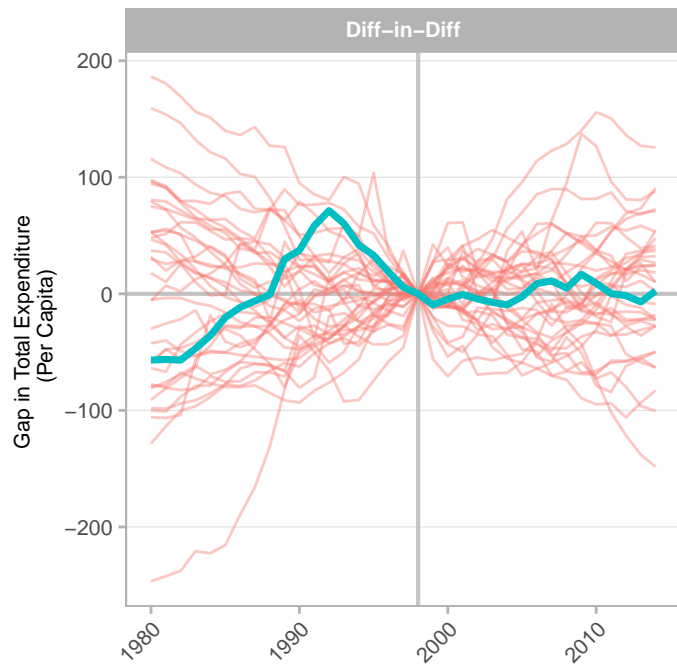


Placebos Indiana



Average Treatment Effect ($\hat{\tau}$)