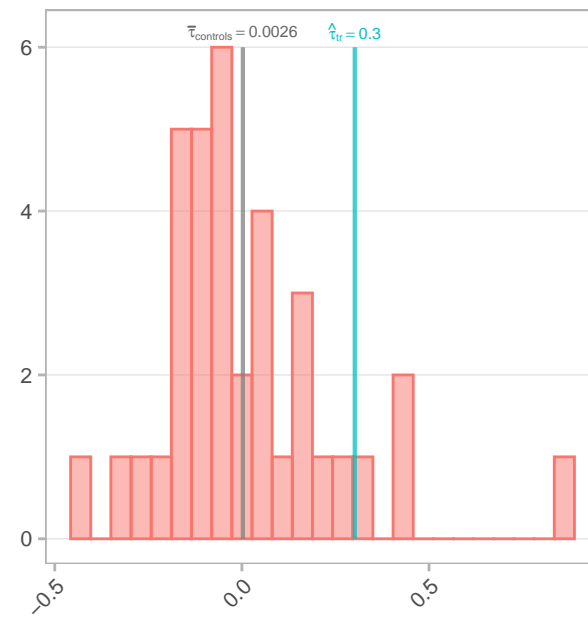
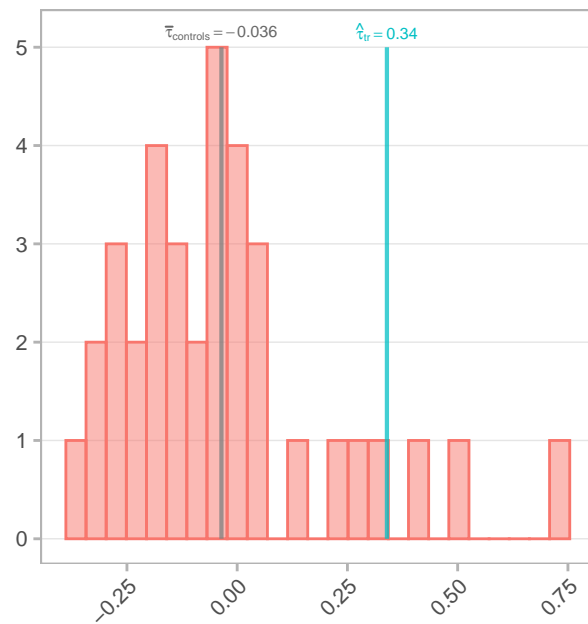
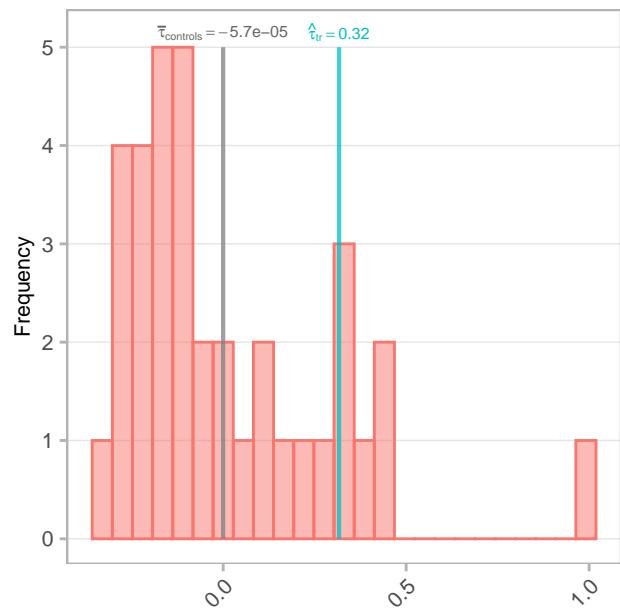
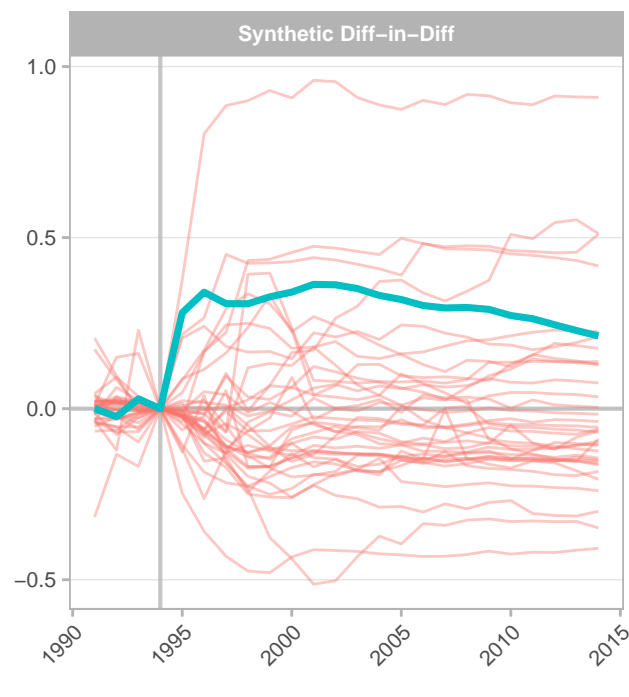
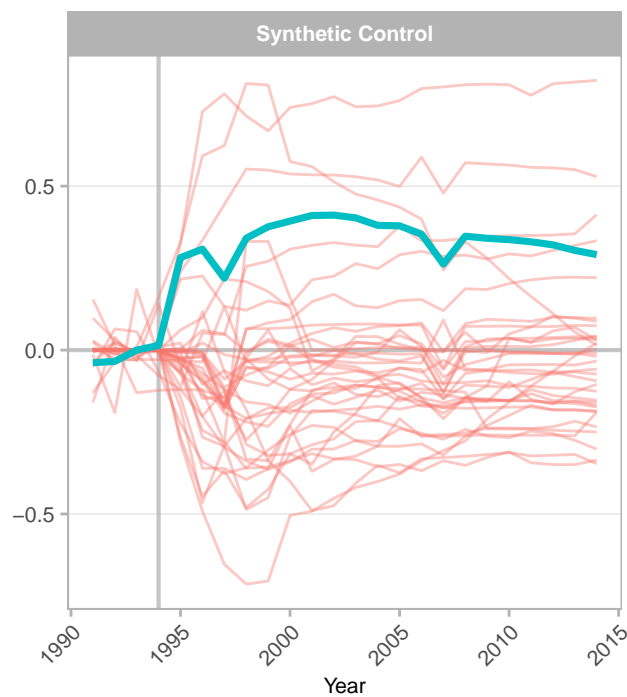
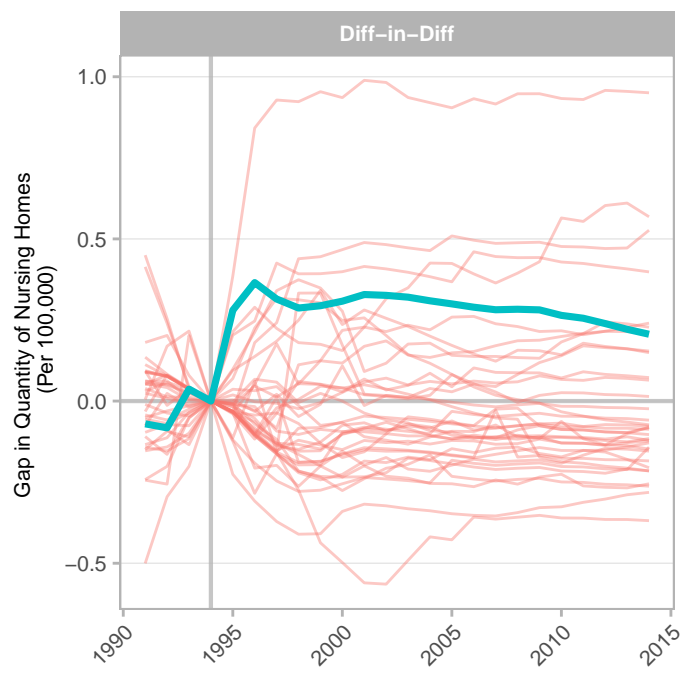


Placebos North Dakota



Average Treatment Effect ($\hat{\tau}$)