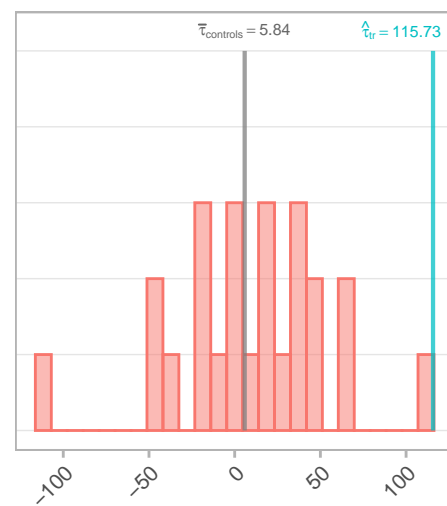
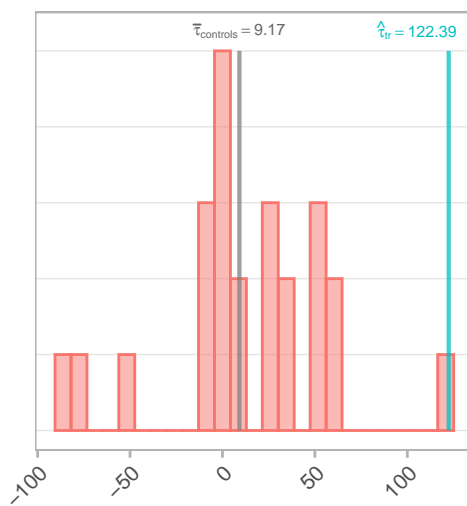
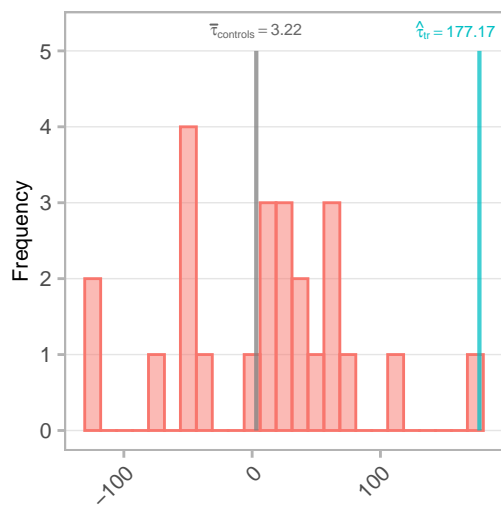
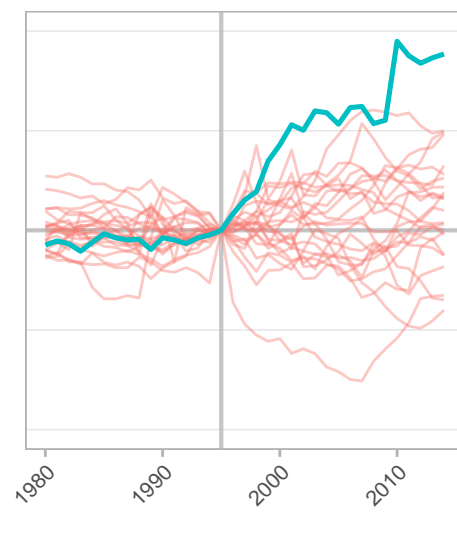
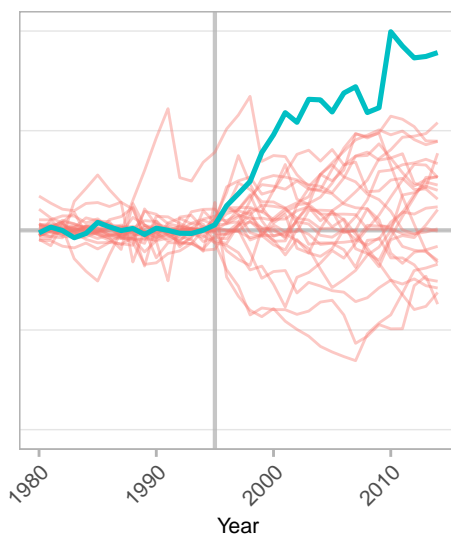
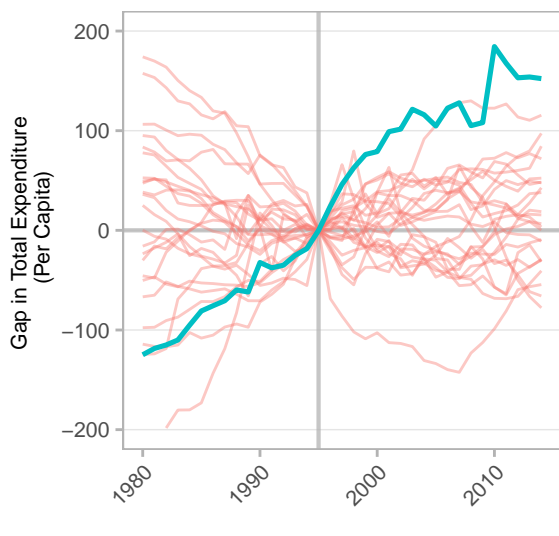
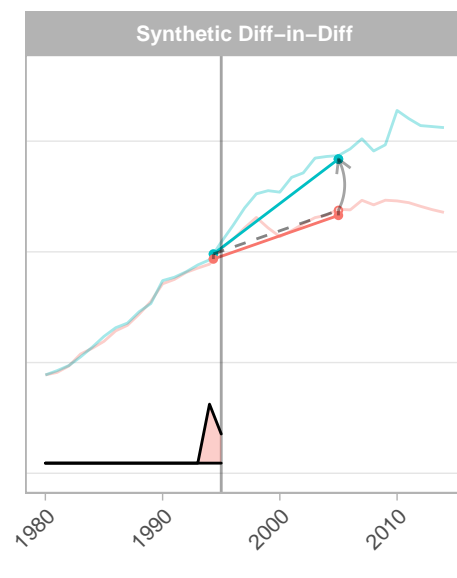
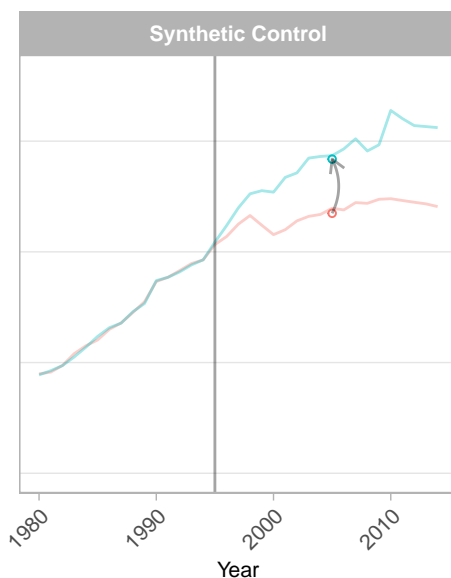
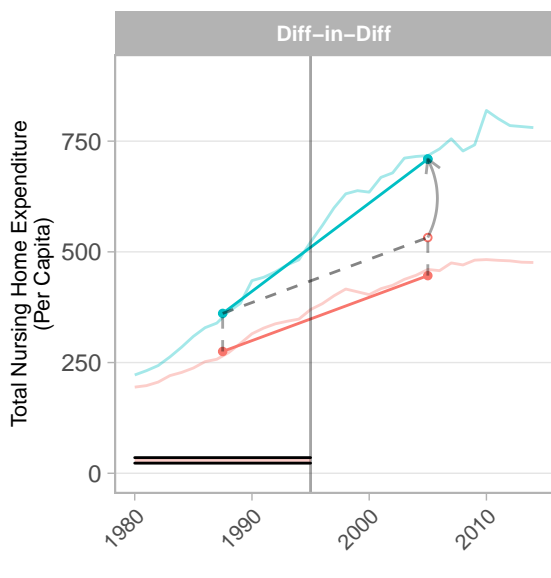


Control Pennsylvania



Average Treatment Effect ( $\hat{\tau}$ )