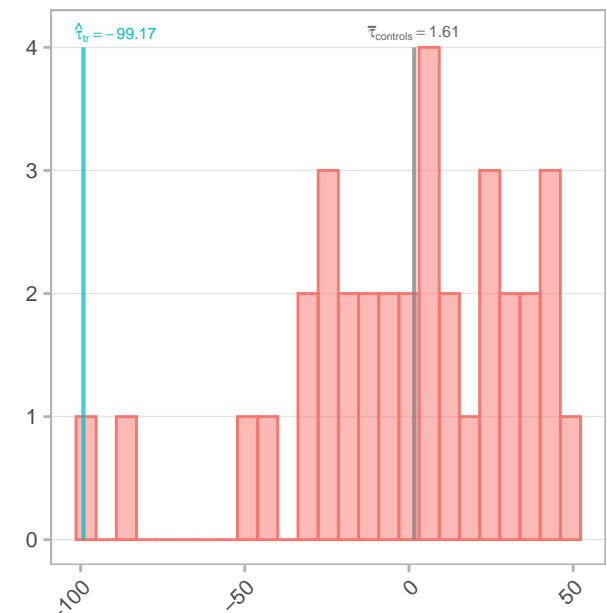
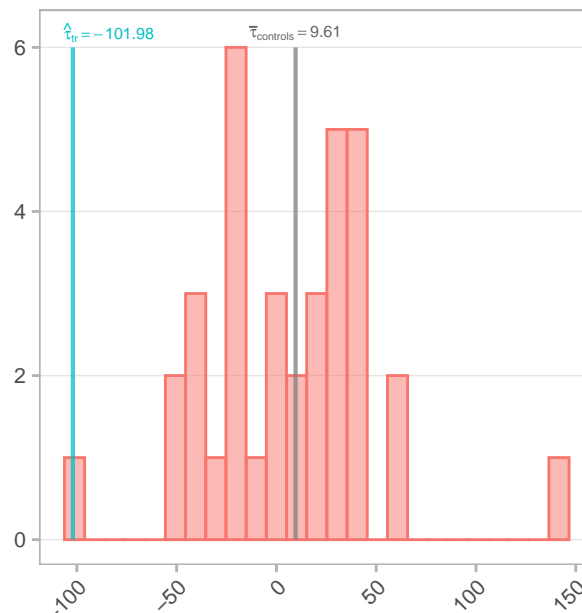
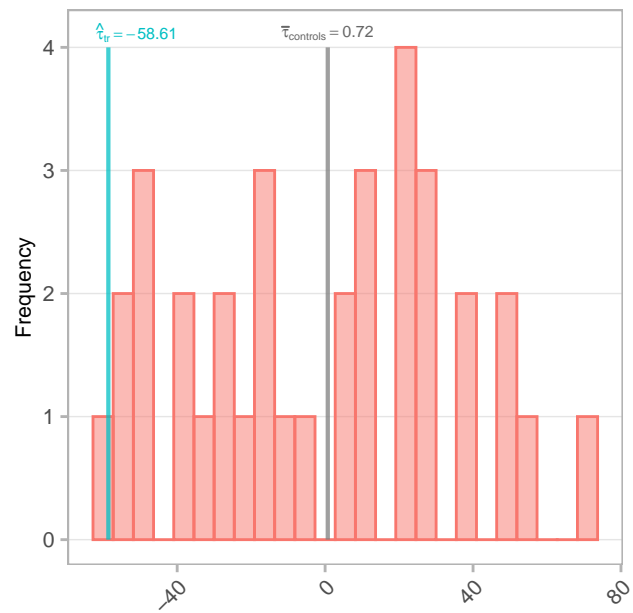
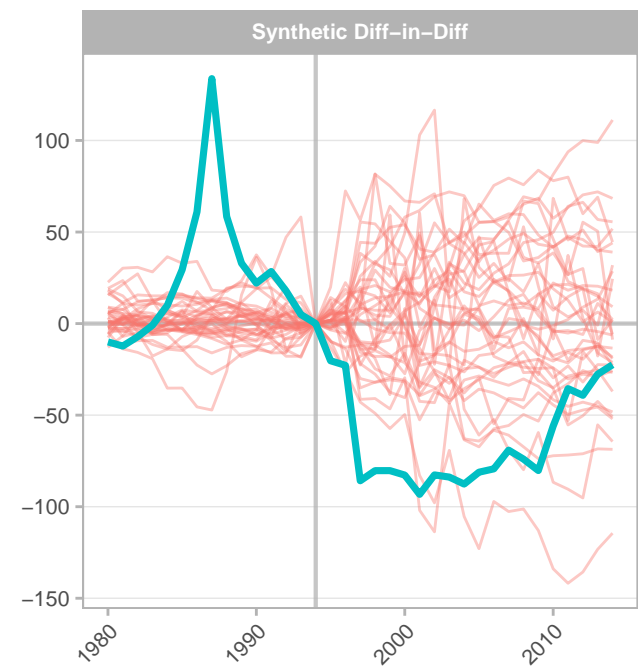
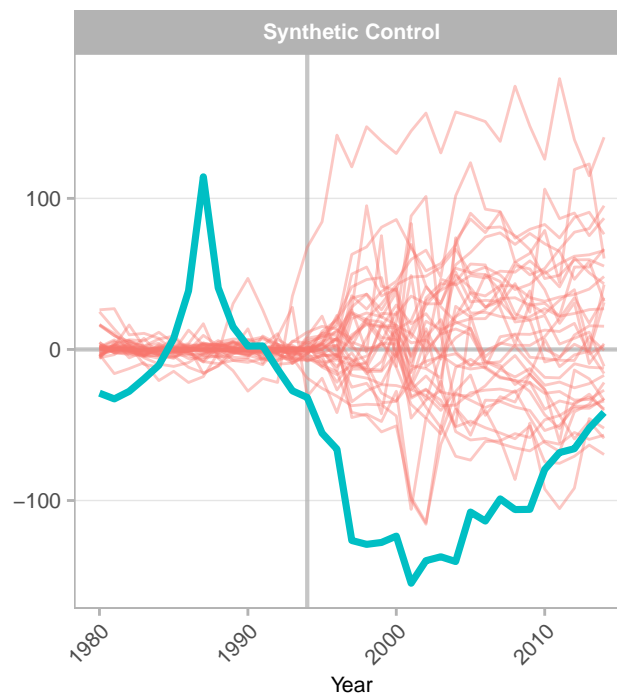
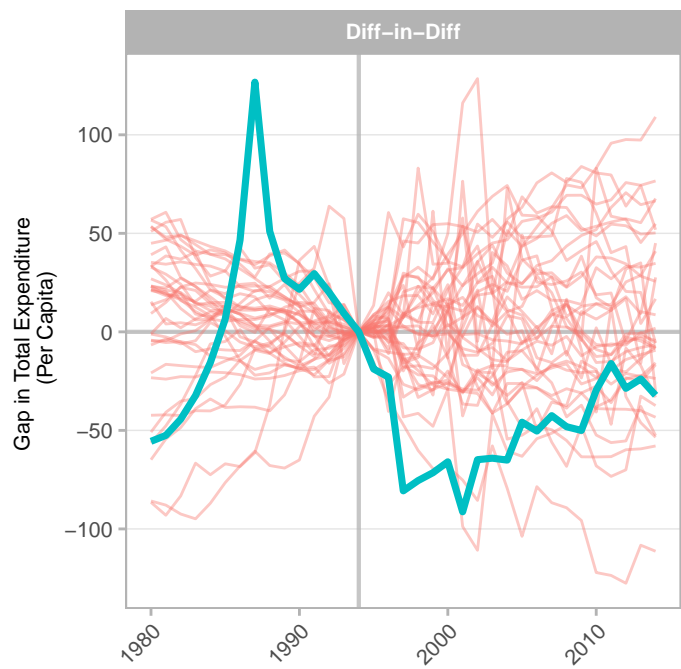


Placebos North Dakota



Average Treatment Effect ( $\hat{\tau}$ )