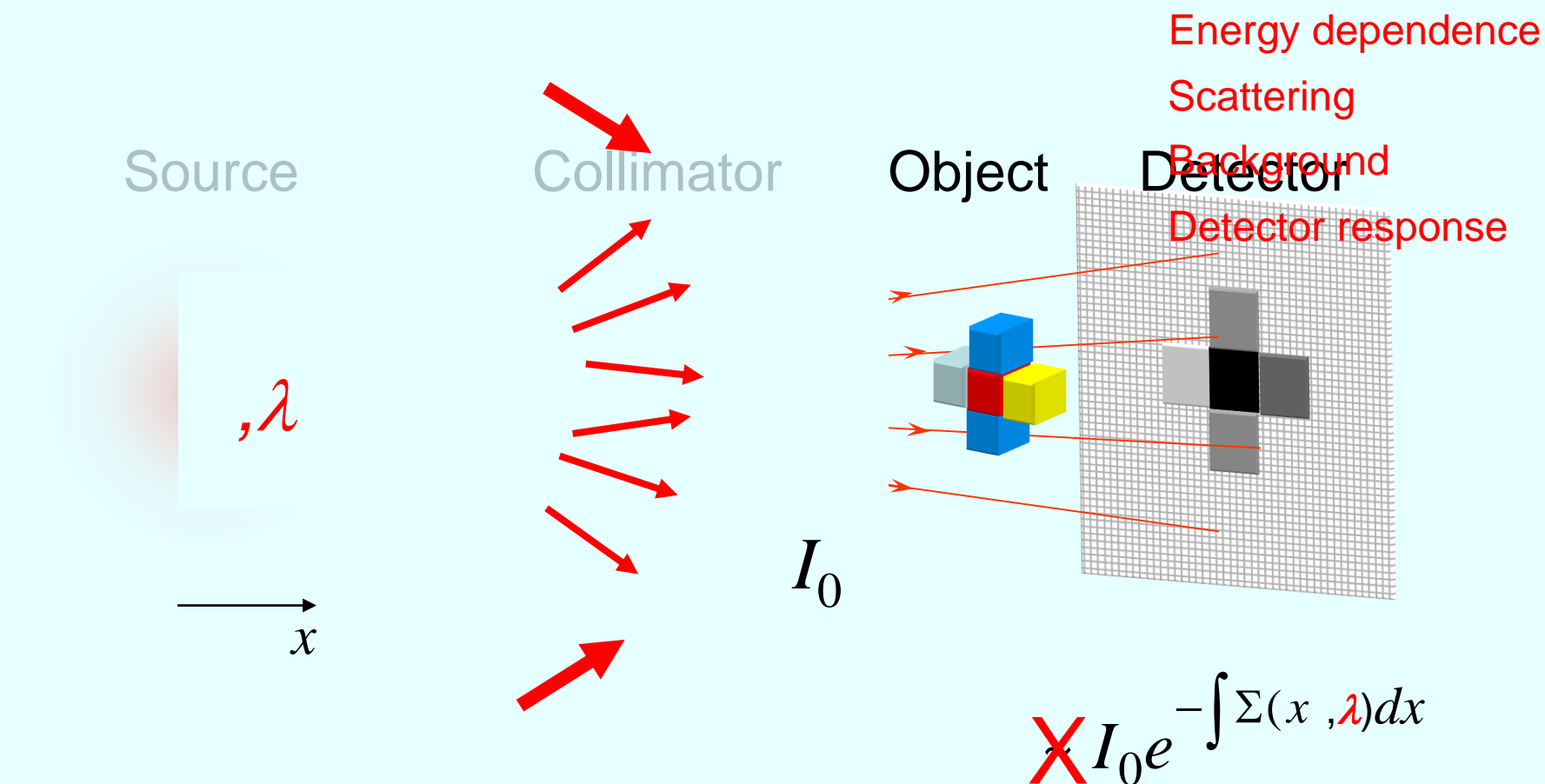


Real case



x — propagation direction

I_0 — primary beam

$\Sigma(x)$ — attenuation coefficient