

DATA BASES 2

TELCO SERVICE WEB PAGE

Vittorio Andreotti

SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFICATION

Consumer Application

- View Packages.
- Create Orders.
- Pay for rejected Orders.
- View Alerts.

Employee Application

- Create new Packages.
- Create new Optional Products.
- View statistics in SalesReport page related to:
 - Number of total purchases per package.
 - Number of total purchases per package and validity period.
 - Total value of sales per package with and without the optional products.
 - Average number of optional products sold together with each service package.
 - List of insolvent users, suspended orders and alerts.
 - Best seller optional product.

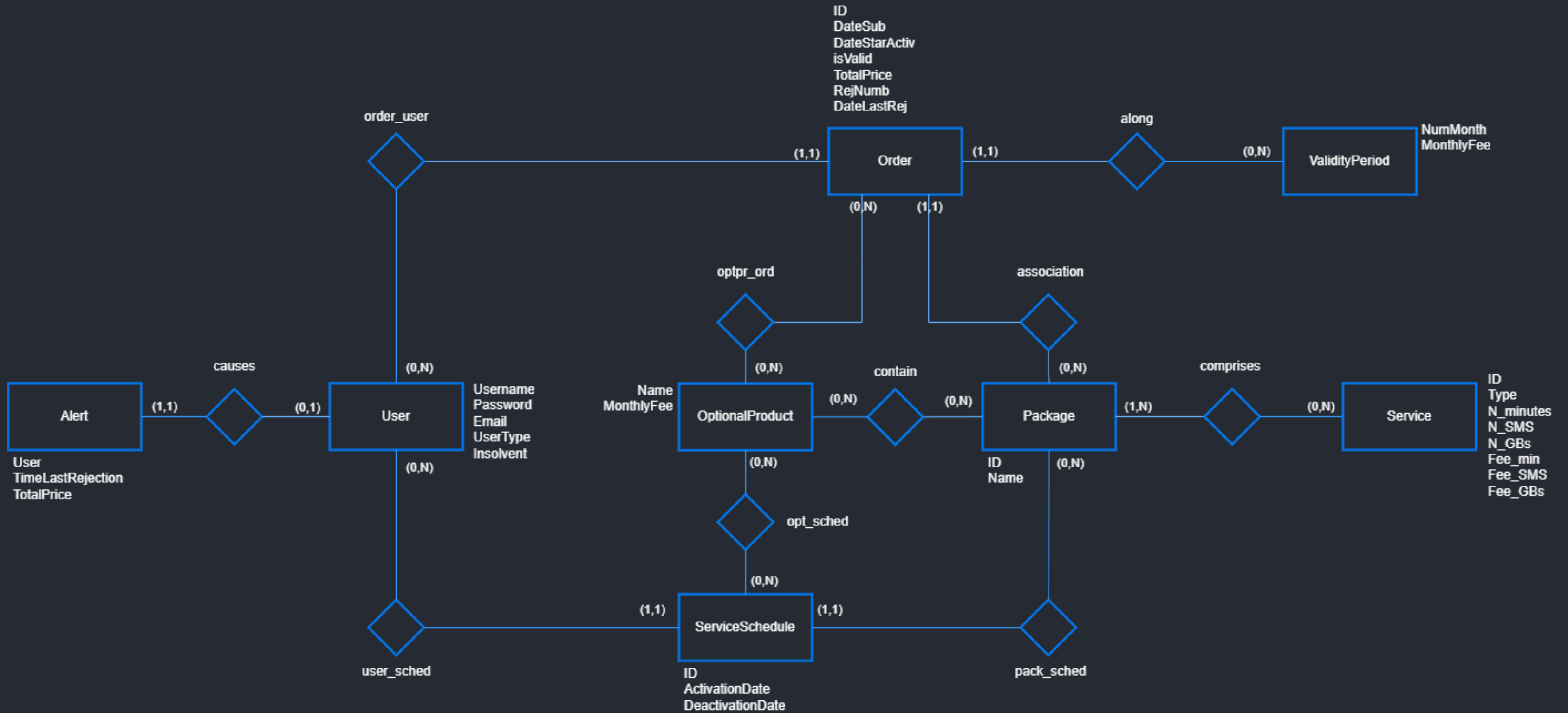
SPECIFICATION

INTERPRETATION

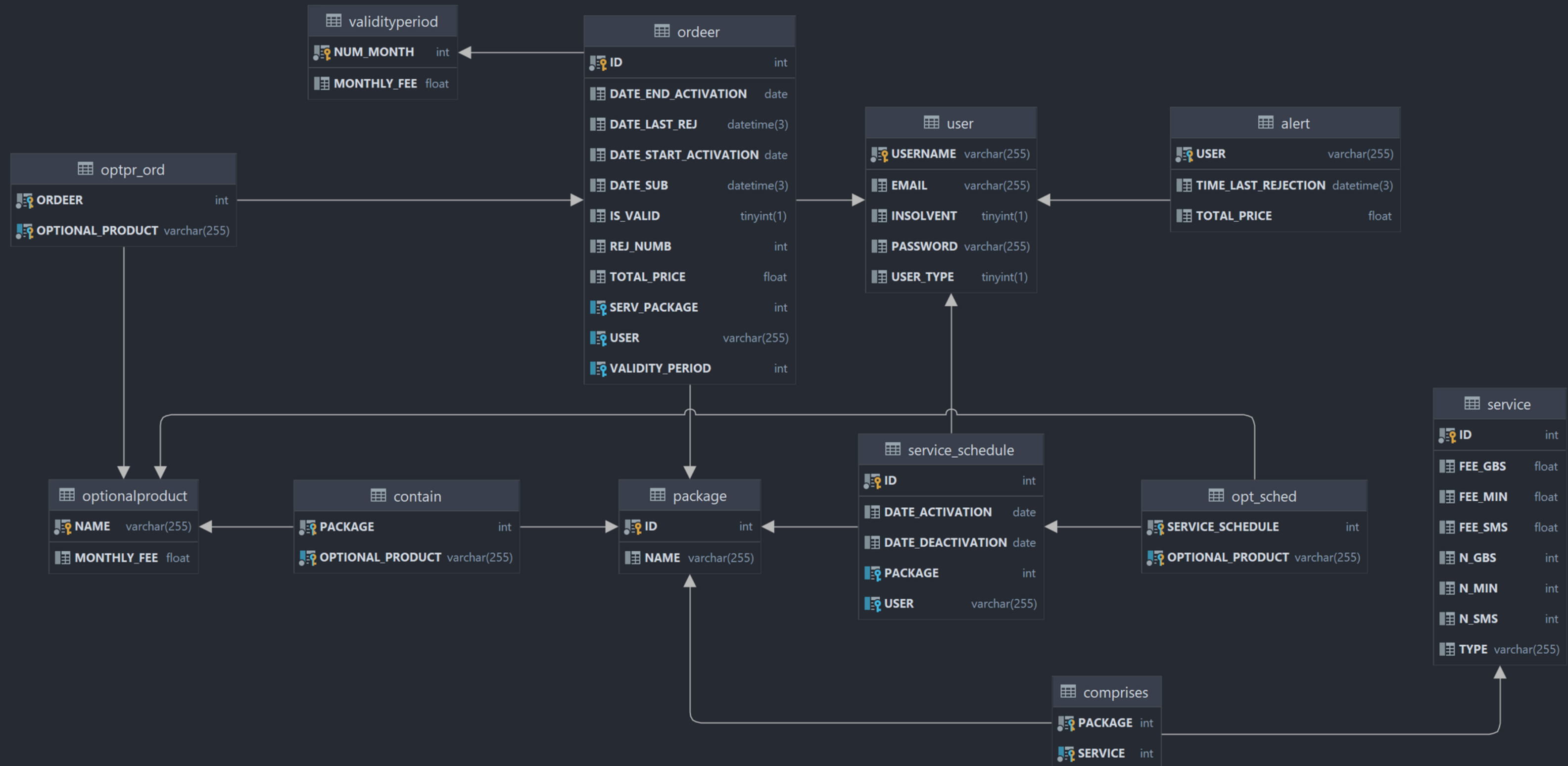
- Instead of creating two different applications, one for the users and one for the employees, the application is the same and the routing to the different pages is based on the value of is_valid field in the user's table due to usability purposes.
- Instead of using a function to return to a random boolean value, two different buttons are displayed in the Confirmation page, one to mark the order as valid and one to mark it as invalid.
- Regarding the link between the Validity Periods and the Service Packages, an User can choose for each Service Package whichever ValidityPeriod.

E-R SCHEME AND LOGIC MODEL

ENTITY RELATIONSHIP

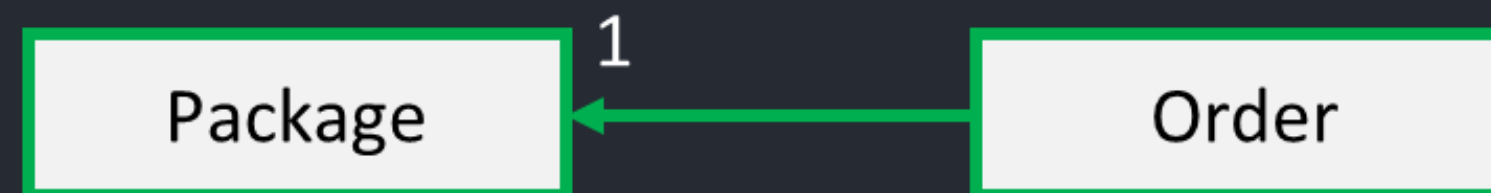
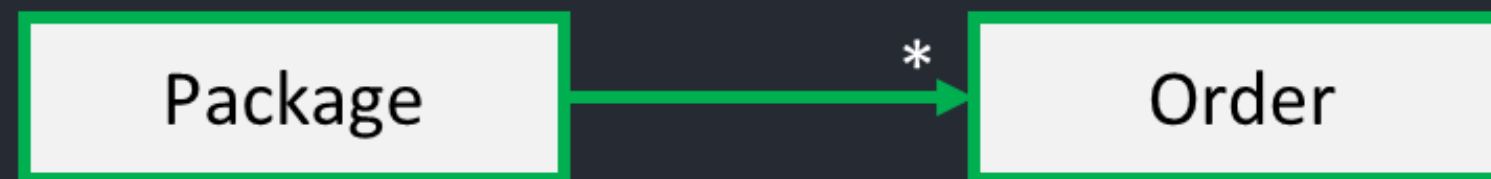


RELATIONAL MODEL



ORM DESIGN

RELATIONSHIP "ASSOCIATION"

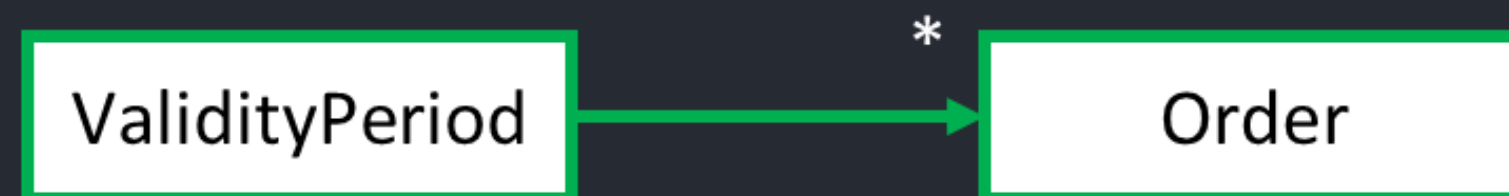


- **Package → Order @OneToMany**
is not necessary, we can map it for consistency
 - `FetchType` is LAZY
- **Order → Package @ManyToOne**
is necessary to get the package chosen by the user
 - `Owner` = Order

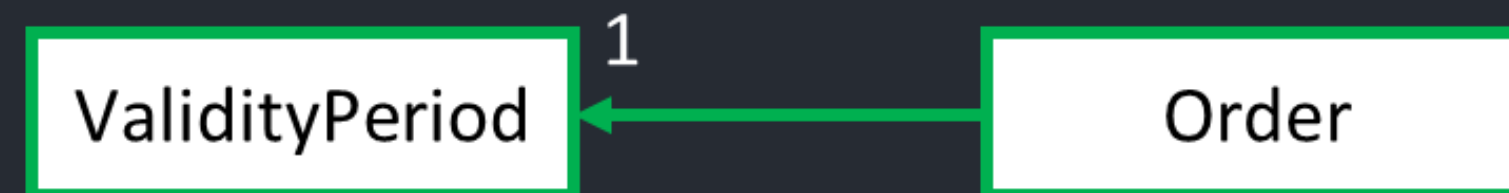
RELATIONSHIP "ALONG"



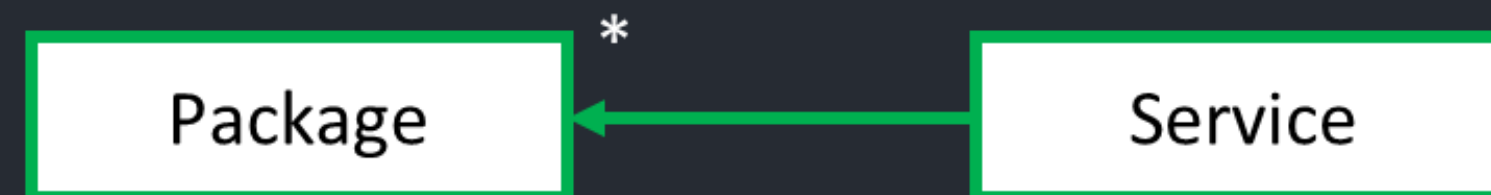
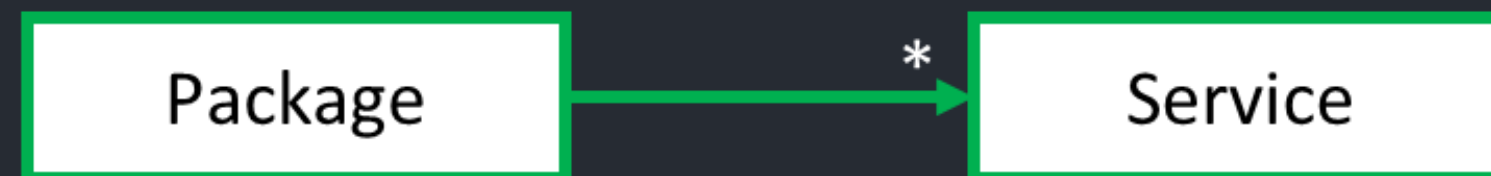
- **ValidityPeriod → Order**
@OneToMany is not necessary



- **Order → ValidityPeriod**
@ManyToOne is necessary to get the period chosen by the user for products and services
 - **Owner** = Order

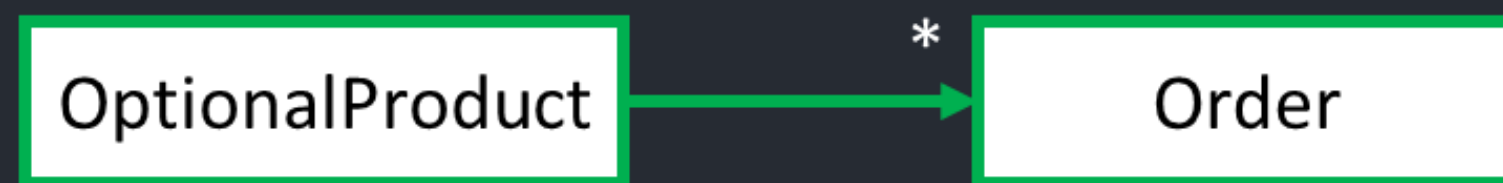
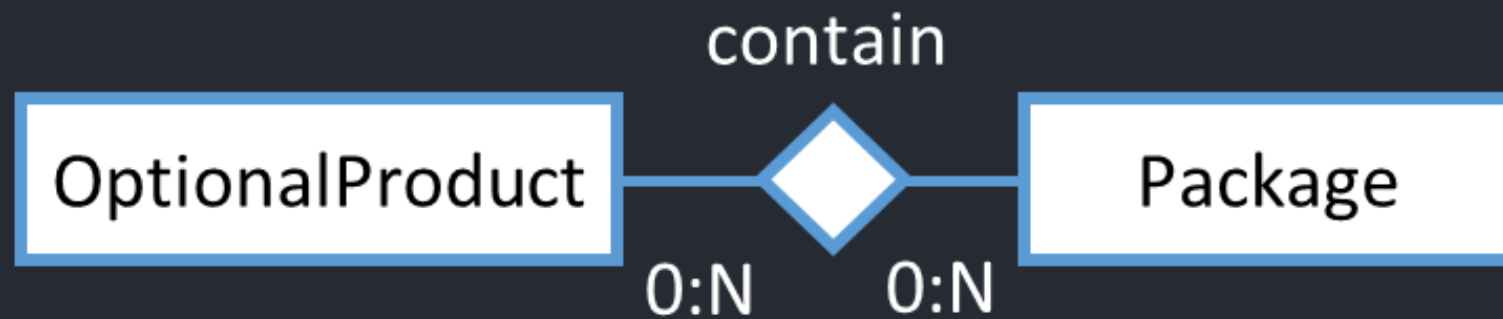


RELATIONSHIP "COMPRISES"



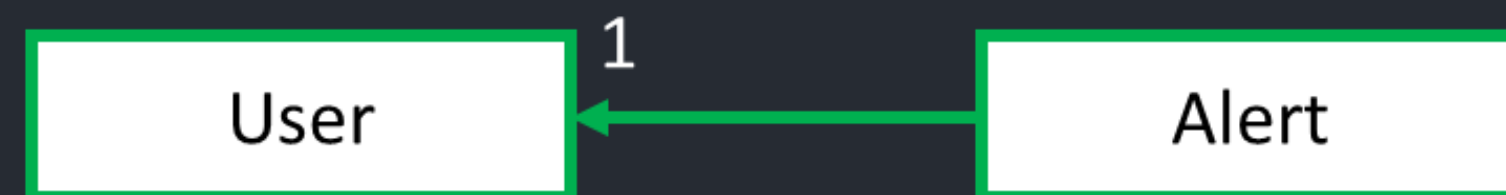
- **Package → Service**
@ManyToMany is necessary to show the services related to the Package
 - **Owner** = Package
 - **FetchType** is EAGER to show to the User the Services offered in a Package when on Home Page.
- **Service → Package**
@ManyToMany is not necessary

RELATIONSHIP "CONTAIN"



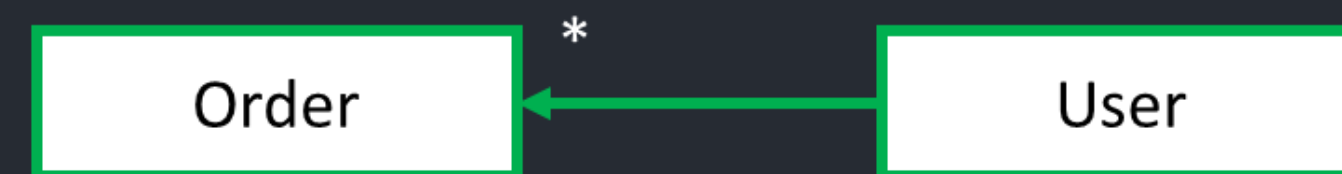
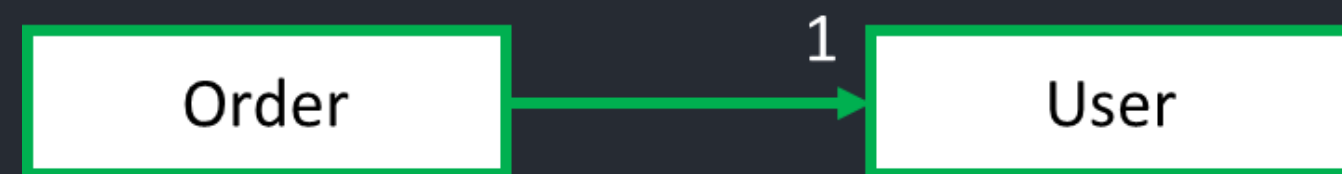
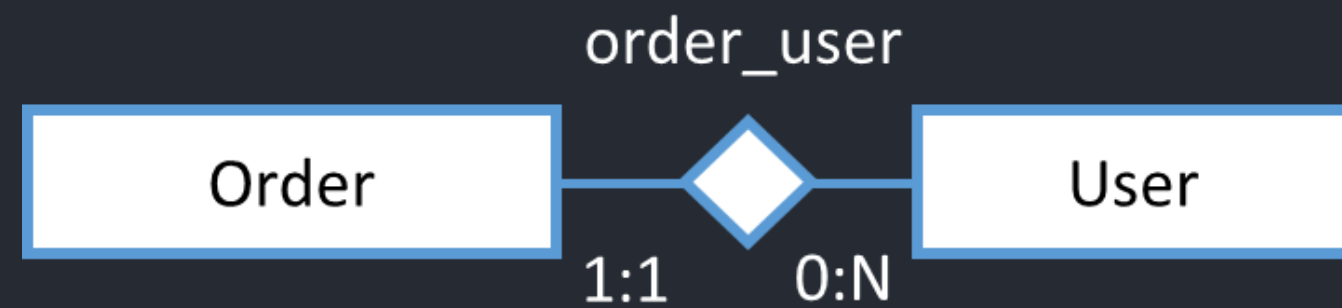
- **Package → OptionalProduct**
@ManyToMany is necessary to get the optional products chosen by the user.
 - **Owner** can be any side (OptionalProduct or Package). In this case the Owner is the Package.
 - **FetchType** is EAGER because is necessary to retrieve the OptionalProducts in BuyService.
- **OptionalProduct → Order**
@ManyToMany is not necessary.

RELATIONSHIP "CAUSES"



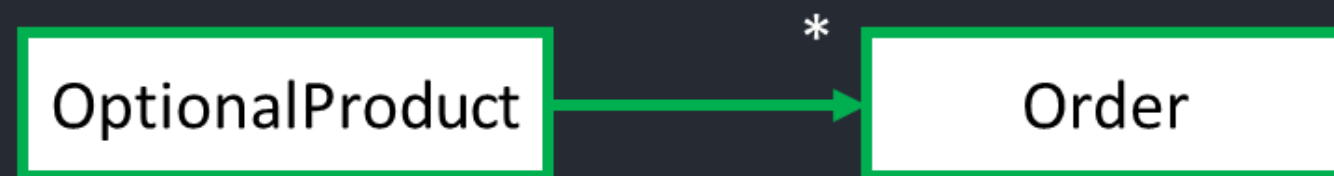
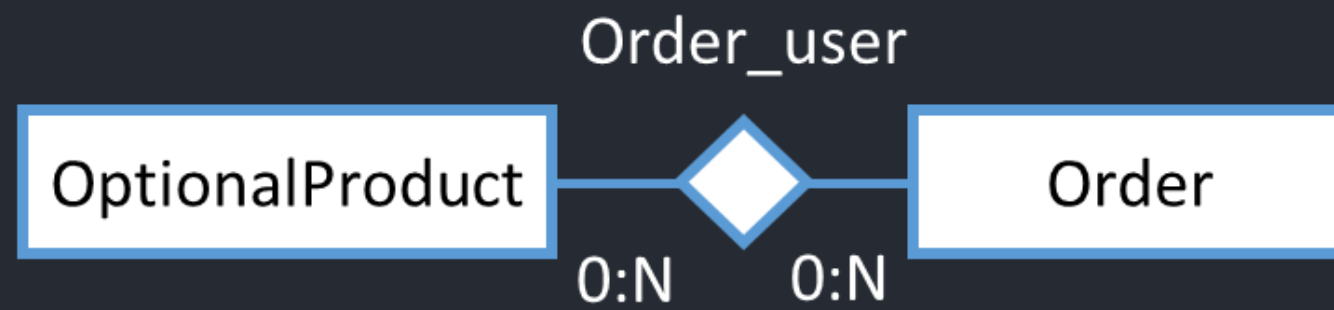
- **Alert → User @OneToOne** is necessary to keep track of the Alert for each User
 - Alert is a weak entity, so its pk is also a fk. It has a referential integrity constraint on Username on User.
 - **Owner** = Alert
 - **FetchType** is EAGER to show info related to the User.
- **User → Alert @OneToOne** is not necessary

RELATIONSHIP "ORDER_USER"



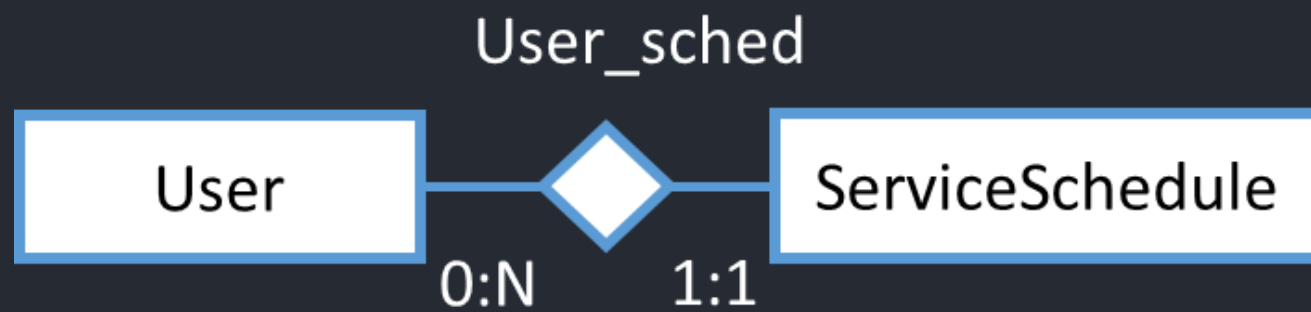
- **Order → User @ManyToOne** is necessary to get the User.
 - **Owner** = Order
- **User → Order @OneToMany** is not necessary because is necessary to show only the orders with is_valid flag set to false so with a named query is simpler, but it is mapped for consistency.

RELATIONSHIP "OPTPR_ORD"



- **Order → OptionalProduct**
@ManyToMany is necessary to get OptionalProducts related to the Order.
 - **Owner** = Order
- **OptionalProduct → Order**
@ManyToMany is not necessary.

RELATIONSHIP "USER_SCHED"



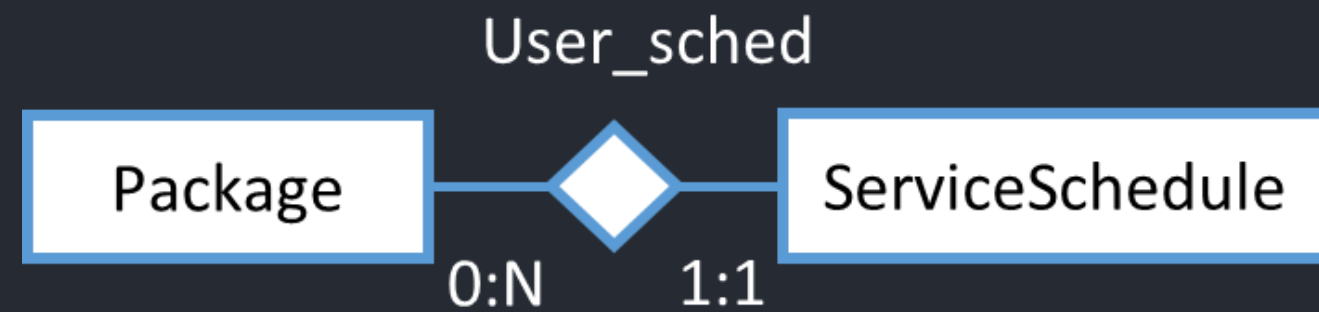
- **ServiceSchedule → User @ManyToOne.**
 - Owner = ServiceSchedule
 - FetchType is LAZY



- **User → ServiceSchedule @OneToMany** is not necessary.

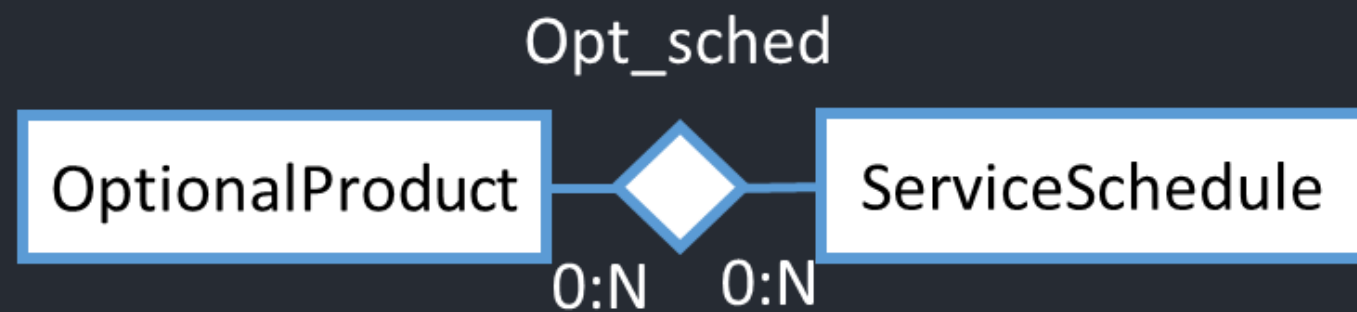


RELATIONSHIP "PACK_SCHED"



- **ServiceSchedule → Package @ManyToOne.**
 - **Owner** = ServiceSchedule
 - **FetchType** is LAZY
- **Package → ServiceSchedule @OneToMany** is not necessary

RELATIONSHIP "OPT_SCHED"



- **ServiceSchedule** → **OptionalProduct @ManyToOne**.
 - **Owner** = ServiceSchedule
 - **FetchType** is LAZY
- **OptionalProduct** → **ServiceSchedule @OneToMany** is not necessary.

ENTITIES CODE

ENTITY ALERT

```
6  @Entity
7  @Table (name = "alert", schema = "telcoservice")
8  @NamedQueries({
9      @NamedQuery(name = "Alert.findByUsername", query = "SELECT a FROM Alert a where a.user = :user"),
10     @NamedQuery(name = "Alert.findAll", query = "SELECT a FROM Alert a" )
11 })
12 public class Alert {
13     //the PK is the same of User,
14     @Id
15     //uni-directional One-To-One association to User
16     @OneToOne (fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
17     @JoinColumn (name = "USER")
18     private User user;
19     private float total_price;
20     private LocalDateTime time_last_rejection;
```

ENTITY OPTIONAL PRODUCT

```
5  @Entity
6  @Table(name = "optionalproduct", schema = "telcoservice")
7  @NamedQueries({
8      @NamedQuery(name = "OptionalProduct.findAll", query = "SELECT op FROM OptionalProduct op")
9  })
10 public class OptionalProduct {
11     @Id
12     private String name;
13     private float monthly_fee;
```

ENTITY ORDER

```
9  @Entity (name = "Ordeer")
10  @Table (name = "ordeer", schema = "telcoservice")
11  @NamedQueries({
12      @NamedQuery(name = "Order.findByInsolventUser",
13          query = "SELECT o FROM Ordeer o WHERE o.user = :user AND o.is_valid = false"),
14      @NamedQuery(name = "Order.getSuspendedOrders",
15          query = "SELECT o FROM Ordeer o WHERE o.is_valid = false")
16  })
17  public class Order {
18
19      @Id
20      @GeneratedValue
21      private int id;
22      private LocalDateTime date_sub;
23      private boolean is_valid;
24      private float total_price;
25      private LocalDate date_start_activation;
26      private int rej_numb;
27      private LocalDateTime date_last_rej;
28
29      //uni-directional Many-To-One association to ValidityPeriod
30      @ManyToOne
31      @JoinColumn (name = "VALIDITY_PERIOD")
32      private ValidityPeriod validity_period;
33
```

```
34      //bi-directional Many-To-One association to Package
35      @ManyToOne
36      @JoinColumn (name = "SERV_PACKAGE")
37      private Package serv_package;
38
39      //bi-directional Many-To-One association to User
40      @ManyToOne
41      @JoinColumn (name = "USER")
42      private User user;
43
44      //uni-directional Many-To-Many association to OptionalProduct
45      @ManyToMany (fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
46      @JoinTable (
47          name = "optpr_ord",
48          schema = "telcoservice",
49          joinColumns = @JoinColumn (name = "ORDEER"),
50          inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn (name = "OPTIONAL_PRODUCT")
51      )
52      private List<OptionalProduct> optionalProducts;
```

ENTITY PACKAGE

```
6  @Entity
7  @Table (name = "package", schema = "telcoservice")
8  @NamedQueries({
9      @NamedQuery(name = "Package.findAll", query = "SELECT p FROM Package p"),
10 })
11 public class Package {
12
13     @Id
14     @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
15     private int id;
16
17     private String name;
18
19     //bi-directional One-To-Many association to Order
20     @OneToMany (mappedBy = "serv_package", fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
21     private List<Order> orders;
22
```

```
23 //uni-directional Many-To-Many association to Service
24 @ManyToMany (fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
25 @JoinTable (
26     name = "comprises",
27     schema = "telcoservice",
28     joinColumns = { @JoinColumn (name = "PACKAGE") },
29     inverseJoinColumns = { @JoinColumn (name = "SERVICE") }
30 )
31 private List<Service> services;
32
33 //uni-directional Many-To-Many association to OptionalProduct
34 @ManyToMany (fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
35 @JoinTable (
36     name = "contain",
37     schema = "telcoservice",
38     joinColumns = @JoinColumn (name = "PACKAGE"),
39     inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn (name = "OPTIONAL_PRODUCT")
40 )
41 private List<OptionalProduct> optionalProducts;
```

ENTITY SERVICE

```
6  @Entity
7  @Table(name = "service", schema = "telcoservice")
8  @NamedQueries({
9      @NamedQuery(name = "Service.findAll", query = "SELECT s FROM Service s"),
10 })
11 public class Service {
12     @Id
13     @GeneratedValue
14     private int id;
15     private String type;
16     private int n_min;
17     private int n_sms;
18     private int n_gbs;
19     private float fee_min;
20     private float fee_sms;
21     private float fee_gbs;
```


ENTITY SERVICE SCHEDULE

```
7  @Entity
8  @Table(name = "service_schedule", schema = "telcoservice")
9  public class ServiceSchedule {
10
11      @Id
12      @GeneratedValue
13      @Column(name = "ID", nullable = false)
14      private int id;
15      private LocalDate date_activation;
16      private LocalDate date_deactivation;
17
18      //uni-directional ManyToOne association to User
19      @ManyToOne (fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
20      @JoinColumn (name = "USER")
21      private User user;
22
23      //uni-directional ManyToOne association to Package
24      @ManyToOne (fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
25      @JoinColumn (name = "PACKAGE")
26      private Package aPackage;
27
28      //uni-directional ManyToOne association to OptionalProduct
29      @ManyToMany (fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
30      @JoinTable (
31          name = "opt_sched",
32          schema = "telcoservice",
33          joinColumns = @JoinColumn (name = "SERVICE_SCHEDULE"),
34          inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn (name = "OPTIONAL_PRODUCT"))
35      private List<OptionalProduct> optionalProduct;
```

ENTITY USER

```
7  @Entity
8  @Table (name = "user", schema = "telcoservice")
9  @NamedQueries({
10     @NamedQuery(name = "User.checkCredentials", query = "SELECT u FROM User u where u.username = :username and u.password = :password"),
11     @NamedQuery(name = "User.findByUsername", query = "SELECT u FROM User u where u.username = :username"),
12     @NamedQuery(name = "User.getInsolventUsers", query = "SELECT u FROM User u WHERE u.insolvent = true")
13 })
14 public class User {
15     @Id
16     private String username;
17     private String password;
18     private String email;
19     private boolean user_type;
20     private boolean insolvent;
21
22     //bi-directional One-To-Many association to Order
23     @OneToMany (mappedBy = "user")
24     private List<Order> orders;
```

ENTITY VALIDITYPERIOD

```
6  @Entity
7  @Table(name = "validityperiod", schema = "telcoservice")
8  @NamedQueries({
9      @NamedQuery(name = "ValidityPeriod.findAll", query = "SELECT v FROM ValidityPeriod v")
10 })
11 public class ValidityPeriod {
12     @Id
13     private int num_month;
14     private float monthly_fee;
```

TRIGGER

DESIGN AND CODE

TRIGGER MOTIVATION

- **order_AFTER_INSERT:**

after the insertion of new Order, the trigger

- creates a new record in Alert table if it doesn't exist an alert for the current user and it has more than 3 pending payments, otherwise it updates the alert.
- creates a new record in the report table related to Package&ValidityPeriod if it doesn't exist yet, otherwise it updates "numb_purchase" field adding 1
- creates a new record in the report table related to Package if it doesn't exist yet, otherwise it updates the row. "total_value_sales_without_op" field is set, both for the packages sold with optional products and for those sold without them.

- **order_AFTER_UPDATE:**

after the update of an Order, the trigger:

- creates a new record in Alert table if it doesn't exist an alert for the current user and it has more than 3 pending payments, otherwise it updates the alert if the user still has 3 pending payments or delete the row if it hasn't.
- updates the "insolvent" flag to false if the user has no longer pending payments.

- **optpr_ord_AFTER_INSERT:**

after an insertion of a tuple in "optpr_ord" table, the trigger:

- creates a new record in the report table related to Optional Products if it doesn't exists yet, otherwise it updates "total_values_sales" field adding the current price.
- if the row exists in the report table related to Packages, it updates it subtracting the value of the order from "total_value_sales_without_op" and adding it to "total_value_with_op" if it is the first insertion, otherwise it updates only the "avg_optionalproduct" field.

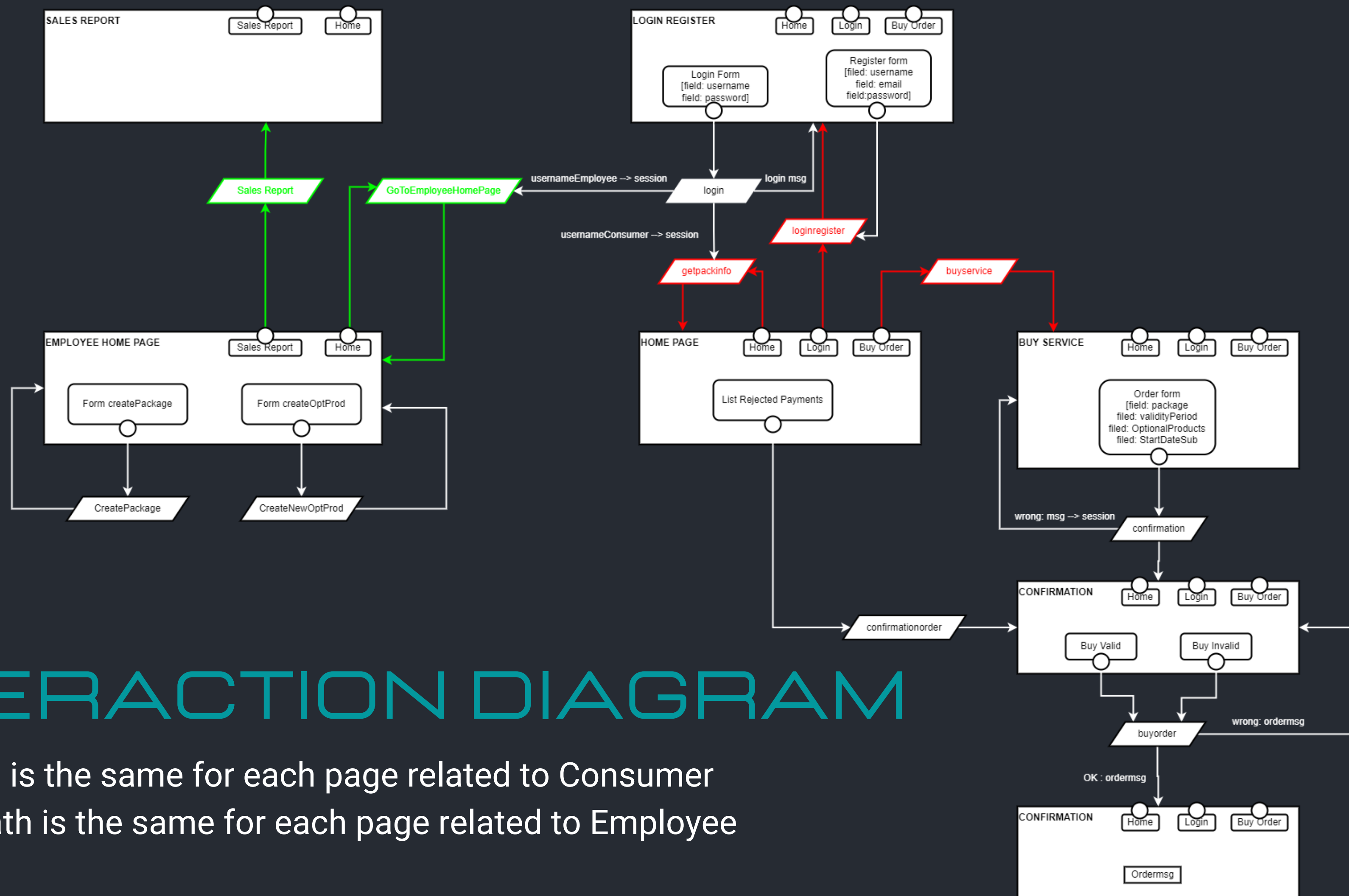
- **package_AFTER_INSERT:**

after the insertion of new Package, the trigger creates a new record in the report table.

order_AFTER_UPDATE

```
1  create definer = root@localhost trigger ordeer_AFTER_UPDATE
2      after update
3      on ordeer
4      for each row
5  BEGIN
6      DECLARE user_rej varchar(255);
7      DECLARE time_last_rej datetime;
8      DECLARE amount_order float;
9
10     DECLARE num_rej_ord int;
11
12     SET time_last_rej := (SELECT max(Date_Last_Rej) FROM ordeer WHERE USER = new.USER AND IS_VALID = false);
13     SET amount_order := (SELECT SUM(Total_Price) FROM ordeer WHERE USER = new.USER AND IS_VALID = false);
14     SET user_rej := (SELECT USER FROM ordeer WHERE USER = new.USER AND IS_VALID = 0 HAVING SUM(Rej_Numb) >= 3);
15
16     SET num_rej_ord := (SELECT count(*) FROM ordeer WHERE USER = new.USER AND IS_VALID = false);
17
```

```
18     /*Insert a new row in Alert after a new Order*/
19     IF user_rej IS NOT NULL AND NOT EXISTS(SELECT USER FROM alert WHERE alert.USER = new.USER) THEN
20         INSERT INTO alert VALUES (time_last_rej, amount_order, user_rej);
21     END IF;
22
23     /*Update Alert with the recent values of time_last_rej and total_price*/
24     IF user_rej IS NOT NULL AND EXISTS(SELECT USER FROM alert WHERE alert.USER = new.USER) THEN
25         UPDATE alert
26             SET TIME_LAST_REJECTION = time_last_rej,
27                 TOTAL_PRICE = amount_order
28             WHERE alert.USER = new.USER;
29     END IF;
30     IF user_rej IS NULL AND EXISTS(SELECT USER FROM alert WHERE alert.USER = new.USER) THEN
31         DELETE FROM alert WHERE alert.USER = new.USER;
32     END IF;
33
34     /*Update user if he has no longer pending orders*/
35     IF (num_rej_ord = 0) THEN
36         UPDATE user
37             SET INSOLVENT = 0
38             WHERE user.USERNAME = new.USER;
39     END IF;
40 END;
```

INTERACTION DIAGRAM

- Red path is the same for each page related to Consumer
- Green path is the same for each page related to Employee

COMPONENTS

- Client Components

- Servlets

- ▼ controllers

- BuyOrder
 - BuyService
 - Confirmation
 - ConfirmationOrder
 - CreateOptProd
 - CreatePackage
 - GetPackInfo
 - GoToEmployeeHomePage
 - Login
 - LoginRegister
 - Register
 - SalesReport

- Views

- ▼ webapp

- ▼ csssss

- BuyService.css
 - Confirmation.css
 - EmployeeHomePage.css
 - Home.css
 - loginregister.css
 - main.css
 - SalesReport.css

- > WEB-INF

- BuyService.html
 - Confirmation.html
 - EmployeeHomePage.html
 - index.html
 - LoginRegister.html
 - SalesReport.html

COMPONENTS

- Back-end Components
 - Entities

▼  entity

© Alert

© OptionalProduct

© Order

© Package

© ReportOptProd

© ReportPack

© ReportPackValPer

© ReportPackValPerID

© Service

© ServiceSchedule

© User

© ValidityPeriod

COMPONENTS

- Back-end Components
 - Business components (EJBs)

▼ services

▼ AlertService

- m AlertService()
- m findAll():List<Alert>
- m findByUser(User):Alert
- f entityManager:EntityManager

▼ OptionalProductService

- m OptionalProductService()
- m createOptProd(String, Float):void
- m findAll():List<OptionalProduct>
- m findByName(String):OptionalProduct
- m findSet(String[]):List<OptionalProduct>
- m getOptProdsNames(List<OptionalProduct>):ArrayList<String>
- f entityManager:EntityManager

▼ OrderService

- m OrderService()
- m changeValidity(String, boolean):void
- m createOrder(LocalDate, LocalDate, float, ValidityPeriod, Package, List<OptionalProduct>, User, ...):void
- m findById(int):Order
- m findByInsolventUser(User):List<Order>
- m getSuspendedOrders():List<Order>
- m totalPrice(ValidityPeriod, List<OptionalProduct>):float
- f entityManager:EntityManager
- f optionalProductService:OptionalProductService
- f userService:UserService

▼ PackageService

- m PackageService()
- m createPackage(String, List<Service>, List<OptionalProduct>):void
- m findAllPackages():List<Package>
- m findById(Integer):Package
- f entityManager:EntityManager

COMPONENTS

- Back-end Components
 - Business components (EJBs)

