Университет ИТМО

Факультет программной инженерии и компьютерной техники

Распределённые системы хранения данных. Лабораторная работа №1.

Группа: Р33131

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Ключевые слова

База данных, PostgreSQL, системный каталог.

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1 Цель работы

Научиться проектировать базы данных, составлять инфологические и даталогические модели данных, реализовывать их в БД PostgreSQL, научиться выполнять запросы.

2 Текст задания

Используя сведения из системных каталогов получить информацию о любой таблице: Номер по порядку, Имя столбца, Атрибуты (в атрибуты столбца включить тип данных, ограничение типа CHECK).

Пример вывода:

	лица: Н_ЛЮДИ Имя столбца	An	грибуты
 1		Tune	: NUMBER(9) NOT NULL
-	114		: 'Уникальный номер человека'
2	ФАМИЛИЯ		: VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL
2	+ Al IIIIIII		: 'Фамилия человека'
3	RMN		: VARCHAR2(2000) NOT NULL
Ü	711171		: Уимя человека
4	ОТЧЕСТВО		: VARCHAR2(20)
-	01 120120		: 'Отчество человека'
5	ДАТА РОЖДЕНИЯ		DATE NOT NULL
	11		: 'Дата рождения человека'
6	пол		: CHAR(1) NOT NULL
			: "AVCON_378561_ПОЛ_000" CHECK (ПОЛ IN ('M', 'Ж'))
			: "AVCON_388176_ПОЛ_ООО" CHECK (ПОЛ IN ('M', 'Ж'))
		Comment	: 'Пол человека'
7	ИНОСТРАН	Туре	: VARCHAR2(3) NOT NULL
8	КТО_СОЗДАЛ	Type :	: VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL
9			: DATE NOT NULL
10	КТО_ИЗМЕНИЛ	Туре	: VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL
11	КОГДА_ИЗМЕНИ	Type :	: DATE NOT NULL
12	ДАТА_СМЕРТИ	Туре	: DATE
		Comment :	: 'Дата смерти человека'
13	ПИН	Туре	: VARCHAR2(20)
14	ИНН	Туре	: VARCHAR2(20)

Далее был написан SQL скрипт, создающий таблицу, аналогичную той, что в примере.

```
1 drop table person;
2 create table person (
  id numeric (9, 2) primary key,
    last_name varchar(25) not null,
    first_name varchar(2000) not null,
    patronymic varchar(20),
    birth_date date not null,
    gender char(1) not null,
    foreigner varchar(3) not null,
    created_who varchar(40) not null,
    created_when date not null,
11
    edited_who varchar(40) not null,
12
    edited_when date not null,
    death_date date,
14
    pin varchar(20),
15
    inn varchar (20),
17
    check (gender in ('M', 'F')),
18
    check (gender in ('M', 'F')),
19
    check (
20
21
     length(patronymic) > 10 AND
      length(last_name) > 10 AND
22
23
      length(first_name) > 10
24
    unique (last_name, first_name, patronymic),
25
  unique (inn),
27
    unique (pin)
28);
30 drop table if exists item;
31 create table item (
32 id1 integer,
    id2 integer,
33
34
   id11 integer,
    id12 integer,
36
38
   primary key (id1, id2),
    foreign key (id11, id12) references item(id1, id2)
39
40 );
41
42 comment on column person.id is 'The unique number of the person';
43 comment on column person.id is 'The unique number of the person';
44 comment on column person.last_name is 'Last name of the person';
45 comment on column person.first_name is 'The name of the person';
do comment on column person.patronymic is 'The patronymic of the person'; comment on column person.birth_date is 'Date of birth of a person';
48 comment on column person.death_date is 'Date of death of a person';
```

3 Реализация скрипта

```
1 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_namespace CASCADE;
2 CREATE VIEW meta_namespace AS
   SELECT
     pg_namespace.oid
                        AS id.
     pg_namespace.nspname AS name
   FROM pg_namespace;
8 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_table CASCADE;
9 CREATE VIEW meta_table AS
   SELECT
                       AS id,
AS name,
    pg_class.oid
11
12
     pg_class.relname
     pg_class.relnamespace AS namespace_id
13
   FROM pg_class;
14
16 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_table_column CASCADE;
17 CREATE VIEW meta_table_column AS
18 SELECT
  19
20
```

```
\begin{array}{lll} pg\_attribute.attname & AS & name \,, \\ pg\_attribute.atttypid & AS & type\_id \,, \end{array}
    pg_attribute.attname
21
22
       (NOT pg_attribute.attnotnull) AS is_nullable
23
    FROM pg_attribute;
24
26 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_comment CASCADE;
27 CREATE VIEW meta_comment AS
28
    SELECT
                                   AS owner_id,
29
      pg_description.objoid
      pg_description.objsubid
                                    AS child_id,
30
      pg_description.description AS content
31
    FROM pg_description;
32
34 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_type CASCADE;
35 CREATE VIEW meta_type AS
                      AS id,
      pg_type.oid
37
      pg_type.typname AS name
38
39
    FROM pg_type;
40
41 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_constraint_check CASCADE;
42 CREATE VIEW meta_constraint_check AS
43
    SELECT
                                                                         AS id,
      pg_constraint.oid
      pg_constraint.conname
                                                                         AS name,
45
      pg_constraint.connamespace
                                                                         AS namespace_id,
46
47
      pg_constraint.conrelid
                                                                         AS constrained_table_id
      pg_constraint.conkey
      constrained_column_numbers,
      {\tt pg\_get\_expr(pg\_constraint.conbin,\ COALESCE(pg\_class.oid,\ 0))\ AS\ clause}
49
    {\tt FROM} \ {\tt pg\_constraint}
    LEFT JOIN pg_class ON pg_class.oid = pg_constraint.conrelid
51
    WHERE pg_constraint.contype = 'c';
52
53
54 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_constraint_foreign_key CASCADE;
55 CREATE VIEW meta_constraint_foreign_key AS
56
   SELECT
                                    AS id.
57
      pg_constraint.oid
      pg_constraint.conname
                                    AS name,
      pg_constraint.connamespace AS namespace_id,
59
      pg_constraint.conrelid
                                   AS constrained_table_id,
60
                                    AS constrained_column_numbers,
61
      pg_constraint.conkey
      pg_constraint.confrelid
                                  AS referenced_table_id,
62
      pg_constraint.confkey
                                   AS referenced_column_numbers
    {\tt FROM} \ {\tt pg\_constraint}
64
    WHERE pg_constraint.contype = 'f';
65
67 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_constraint_primary_key CASCADE;
68 CREATE VIEW meta_constraint_primary_key AS
   SELECT
69
      pg_constraint.oid
                                    AS id.
70
71
      pg_constraint.conname
                                    AS name,
      pg_constraint.connamespace AS namespace_id,
72
      pg_constraint.conrelid
                                   AS constrained_table_id,
73
      pg_constraint.conkey
                                    AS constrained_column_numbers
74
    FROM pg_constraint
75
    WHERE pg_constraint.contype = 'p';
76
78 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_constraint_unique CASCADE;
79 CREATE VIEW meta_constraint_unique AS
80
      pg_constraint.oid
                                    AS id.
81
      pg_constraint.conname
                                   AS name,
      pg_constraint.connamespace AS namespace_id,
83
                                AS constrained_table_id,
      pg_constraint.conrelid
84
      pg_constraint.conkey
                                   AS constrained_column_numbers
    {\color{red} FROM \ pg\_constraint}
86
    WHERE pg_constraint.contype = 'u';
89 -- TODO: t = constraint trigger
90 -- TODO: x = exclusion constraint
```

```
1 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_check CASCADE;
2 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_check AS
    SELECT
      meta constraint check.id
                                                          AS id.
      meta_constraint_check.name
                                                          AS name,
      meta_constraint_check.namespace_id
                                                          AS namespace_id,
6
      {\tt meta\_constraint\_check.constrained\_table\_id}
                                                          AS constrained_table_id,
      {\tt meta\_constraint\_check.constrained\_column\_numbers} \ \ {\tt AS} \ \ {\tt constrained\_column\_numbers} \ ,
      meta constraint check.clause
                                                          AS clause
    FROM meta_constraint_check;
10
11
12 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_check_single CASCADE;
13 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_check_single AS
    SELECT
14
      {\tt meta\_display\_constraint\_check.id}
                                                                      AS id.
15
      meta_display_constraint_check.name
16
                                                                      AS name,
      {\tt meta\_display\_constraint\_check.namespace\_id}
                                                                      AS namespace_id,
      meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_table_id
                                                                      AS constrained_table_id,
18
19
      meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_column_numbers[1] AS
      constrained_column_number,
       meta_display_constraint_check.clause
                                                                      AS clause
    FROM meta_display_constraint_check
21
22
    WHERE cardinality(meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_column_numbers) = 1;
24 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_check_multiple CASCADE;
25 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_check_multiple AS
26
      meta_display_constraint_check.id
                                                                   AS id.
27
      meta_display_constraint_check.name
                                                                   AS name,
28
      meta_display_constraint_check.namespace_id
                                                                   AS namespace_id,
29
      meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_table_id
30
                                                                   AS constrained_table_id,
      meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_column_numbers AS
31
      constrained_column_numbers,
                                                                   AS clause
32
      meta_display_constraint_check.clause
    FROM meta_display_constraint_check
33
    WHERE cardinality(meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_column_numbers) != 1;
34
36 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_single CASCADE;
_{\rm 37} CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_single AS
    SELECT
      meta_constraint_foreign_key.id
                                                                    AS id.
39
      meta_constraint_foreign_key.name
                                                                    AS name.
40
41
      meta_constraint_foreign_key.namespace_id
                                                                    AS namespace_id,
      {\tt meta\_constraint\_foreign\_key.constrained\_table\_id}
                                                                    AS constrained table id.
42
      meta_constraint_foreign_key.constrained_column_numbers[1] AS
      constrained_column_number,
       ('REFERENCES ' || meta_table_column.name::text)
44
                                                                    AS clause
    FROM meta_constraint_foreign_key
    JOIN meta_table
                             ON meta_table.id = meta_constraint_foreign_key.
46
      referenced_table_id
47
    JOIN meta_table_column ON (
      meta_table_column.table_id = meta_table.id AND
48
49
      meta_table_column.number = meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_column_numbers[1]
50
    WHERE (
51
     cardinality(meta_constraint_foreign_key.constrained_column_numbers) = 1 AND
53
     cardinality(meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_column_numbers) = 1
54
    );
56 DROP FUNCTION IF EXISTS meta_display_column_name CASCADE;
57 CREATE FUNCTION meta_display_column_name(
    table_id
                   oid,
    column_number integer
59
60 ) RETURNS text AS $$
61 DECLARE
62
    column_name text;
63 BEGIN
    SELECT meta_table_column.name INTO column_name
64
    FROM meta_table
    JOIN meta_table_column ON meta_table_column.table_id = meta_table.id
66
    WHERE meta_table.id = meta_display_column_name.table_id
67
     AND meta_table_column.number = meta_display_column_name.column_number;
69
```

```
RETURN column_name;
71 END;
72 $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
73
74 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_multiple CASCADE;
75 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_multiple AS
     SELECT
76
77
       meta_constraint_foreign_key.id
       {\tt meta\_constraint\_foreign\_key.name}
                                                                   AS name.
78
       meta_constraint_foreign_key.namespace_id
                                                                   AS namespace_id,
79
       meta_constraint_foreign_key.constrained_table_id
                                                                   AS constrained_table_id,
80
       {\tt meta\_constraint\_foreign\_key.constrained\_column\_numbers} \ \ {\tt AS} \ \ {\tt constrained\_column\_numbers}
81
       meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_table_id
                                                                   AS referenced_table_id,
82
       meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_column_numbers AS referenced_column_numbers,
83
84
85
            SELECT string_agg(meta_display_column_name(constrained_table_id,
       constrained_column_number), ', ')
            FROM unnest(meta_constraint_foreign_key.constrained_column_numbers)
87
            AS constrained_column_number
         ) || 'REFERENCES' || (
89
            {\tt SELECT string\_agg(meta\_display\_column\_name(referenced\_table\_id,}
90
       referenced_column_number), ', ')
           FROM unnest (meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_column_numbers)
91
            AS referenced_column_number
92
93
       )
                                                                   AS clause
94
     FROM meta_constraint_foreign_key
95
     WHERE (
96
      {\tt cardinality(meta\_constraint\_foreign\_key.constrained\_column\_numbers) != 1 AND}
97
      cardinality(meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_column_numbers) != 1
     ):
99
100
101 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_primary_key_single CASCADE;
102 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_primary_key_single AS
     SELECT
104
       meta_constraint_primary_key.id
                                                                      AS id,
105
       {\tt meta\_constraint\_primary\_key.name}
                                                                      AS name.
106
       meta_constraint_primary_key.namespace_id
                                                                      AS namespace_id,
                                                                      AS constrained_table_id,
       meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_table_id
107
       meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_column_numbers[1] AS
108
       constrained_column_number,
       'PRIMARY KEY'
                                                                      AS clause
109
     FROM meta_constraint_primary_key
110
     WHERE cardinality(meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_column_numbers) = 1;
113 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_primary_key_multiple CASCADE;
{\tt 114} \ \ {\tt CREATE} \ \ {\tt VIEW} \ \ {\tt meta\_display\_constraint\_primary\_key\_multiple} \ \ {\tt AS}
115
     SELECT
       meta_constraint_primary_key.id
116
       meta_constraint_primary_key.name
                                                                    AS name.
117
118
       meta_constraint_primary_key.namespace_id
                                                                    AS namespace_id,
       meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_table_id
                                                                    AS constrained_table_id,
119
       {\tt meta\_constraint\_primary\_key.constrained\_column\_numbers}
120
                                                                   AS
        constrained_column_numbers,
121
         'PRIMARY KEY ' || (
122
           SELECT string_agg(meta_display_column_name(constrained_table_id,
       constrained_column_number), ', ')
           FROM unnest(meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_column_numbers)
124
            AS constrained_column_number
126
       )
                                                                    AS clause
127
     FROM meta_constraint_primary_key
128
129
     WHERE cardinality(meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_column_numbers) != 1;
130
DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_unique_single CASCADE;
132 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_unique_single AS
133
       meta_constraint_unique.id
                                                                 AS id.
134
       meta_constraint_unique.name
                                                                 AS name,
135
     meta_constraint_unique.namespace_id
                                                                AS namespace_id,
136
```

```
AS constrained_table_id,
137
       meta_constraint_unique.constrained_table_id
       meta_constraint_unique.constrained_column_numbers[1] AS constrained_column_number,
138
139
     {\tt FROM} \ {\tt meta\_constraint\_unique}
140
     WHERE cardinality(meta_constraint_unique.constrained_column_numbers) = 1;
142
143 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_unique_multiple CASCADE;
144 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_unique_multiple AS
145
     SELECT
       meta_constraint_unique.id
                                                             AS id.
146
       meta_constraint_unique.name
                                                             AS name.
147
                                                             AS namespace_id,
       meta_constraint_unique.namespace_id
148
       meta_constraint_unique.constrained_table_id
                                                             AS constrained_table_id,
       meta_constraint_unique.constrained_column_numbers
                                                            AS constrained_column_numbers,
150
         'UNIQUE ' || (
           SELECT string_agg(meta_display_column_name(constrained_table_id,
153
       constrained_column_number), ', ')
           FROM unnest(meta_constraint_unique.constrained_column_numbers)
           AS constrained_column_number
155
                                                             AS clause
158
     {\tt FROM} \ {\tt meta\_constraint\_unique}
     WHERE cardinality(meta_constraint_unique.constrained_column_numbers) != 1;
160
161 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_contraint_single CASCADE;
162 CREATE VIEW meta_display_contraint_single AS
163
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, constrained_column_number,
164
       clause
165
       FROM meta_display_constraint_check_single
     ) UNION ALL (
166
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, constrained_column_number,
167
       clause
       FROM meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_single
168
     ) UNION ALL (
169
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, constrained_column_number,
       clause
       FROM meta_display_constraint_primary_key_single
     ) UNION ALL (
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, constrained_column_number,
173
       clause
174
       FROM meta_display_constraint_unique_single
177 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_contraint_multiple CASCADE;
178 CREATE VIEW meta_display_contraint_multiple AS
179
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, clause
180
       FROM meta_display_constraint_check_multiple
181
     ) UNION ALL (
182
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, clause
183
184
       FROM meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_multiple
     ) UNION ALL (
185
186
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, clause
       FROM meta_display_constraint_primary_key_multiple
187
     ) UNION ALL (
188
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, clause
189
190
       FROM meta_display_constraint_unique_multiple
191
 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS main_table_column_constraint CASCADE;
 2 CREATE VIEW main_table_column_constraint AS
     SELECT
                                               AS schema_name,
       meta_namespace.name
       meta_table.name
                                               AS table name.
       meta_table_column.name
                                               AS column_name,
                                               AS contraint_name,
       meta_display_contraint_single.name
       {\tt meta\_display\_contraint\_single.clause}
                                              AS contraint_clause
     FROM meta_table
 9
     JOIN meta_namespace ON meta_table.namespace_id = meta_namespace.id
10
     JOIN meta_table_column
    ON meta_table_column.table_id = meta_table.id
```

```
LEFT JOIN meta_display_contraint_single ON (
13
      meta_display_contraint_single.constrained_table_id = meta_table.id AND
14
      meta_display_contraint_single.constrained_column_number = meta_table_column.number
16
18 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS main_table_constraint CASCADE;
19 CREATE VIEW main_table_constraint AS
    SELECT
                                                  AS schema_name,
21
      meta_namespace.name
      meta_table.name
                                                  AS table_name,
22
      meta_display_contraint_multiple.name
                                                  AS constraint_name,
23
      meta_display_contraint_multiple.clause AS constraint_clause
24
    FROM meta_table
    JOIN meta_namespace ON meta_table.namespace_id = meta_namespace.id
26
    LEFT JOIN meta\_display\_contraint\_multiple ON (
27
      meta_display_contraint_multiple.constrained_table_id = meta_table.id
28
29
31 DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS main_table_print_pretty;
32 CREATE PROCEDURE main_table_print_pretty (
    table_schema text,
    table_name
                   text
34
35 ) AS $$
36 DECLARE
37
   col
                record:
    col_constr record;
38
39
    C1W integer;
40
    C2W integer;
    C31W integer;
42
    C32W integer;
43
    REM integer;
45 BEGIN
    C1W := 2;
46
    C2W := 12;
47
    C31W := 8;
48
    C32W := 64 + 8;
49
    REM := 11;
50
51
     ---- HEADER ----
    RAISE INFO
53
54
      , %,
55
      rpad(
         '|--- Table "' || table_schema || '.' || table_name || '" Information ',
56
         C1W + C2W + C31W + C32W + REM,
57
58
      ) || '|';
59
    RAISE INFO
61
      ryad('N' | % | % | ',
rpad('N', C1W, ''),
rpad('Name', C2W, ''),
rpad('Attributes', C31W + C32W + 2, '');
62
63
64
65
66
    RAISE INFO
67
68
      rpad('|', C1W + C2W + C31W + C32W + REM, '-') || '|';
69
70
71
    ---- ROWS ----
72
    FOR col IN
73
     SELECT
74
        meta_table_column.number
                                         AS column_number,
75
        meta_table_column.name
                                         AS column_name,
76
        meta_type.name
                                         AS type_name,
77
        meta_table_column.is_nullable AS is_nullable,
78
79
        meta_table.id
                                         AS table_id
      FROM meta table
80
      JOIN meta_namespace ON meta_namespace.id = meta_table.namespace_id
81
      JOIN meta_table_column ON meta_table.id = meta_table_column.table_id
82
      JOIN meta_type ON meta_type.id = meta_table_column.type_id
83
      WHERE meta_namespace.name = main_table_print_pretty.table_schema
       AND meta_table.name = main_table_print_pretty.table_name
85
```

```
AND meta_table_column.number > 0
86
87
     T.OOP
       RAISE INFO
88
          '| % | % | % |',
89
          rpad(col.column_number::text, C1W, ''),
          rpad(col.column_name, C2W, ''),
(rpad('Type', C31W, '') || ': ' || rpad(col.type_name, C32W, ''));
91
92
93
        RAISE INFO
          , | % | % | % | ,
94
          rpad('', C1W, ''), rpad('', C2W, ''),
95
96
          rpad('Null', C31W', ', ') || ': ' || rpad((
97
            CASE WHEN col.is_nullable THEN 'NULLABLE' ELSE 'NOT NULL' END
          ), C32W, '');
99
        FOR col_constr IN
101
          SELECT *
102
103
          FROM meta_comment
          WHERE meta_comment.owner_id = col.table_id
104
            AND meta_comment.child_id = col.column_number
105
106
        T.OOP
          IF NOT col_constr IS NULL THEN
108
            RAISE INFO
              '| % | % | % |',
109
              rpad('', C1W, ''), rpad('', C2W, ''),
111
              rpad('Comment', C31W, '') || ': ' || rpad(
                col_constr.content, C32W, '');
113
          END IF;
114
        END LOOP;
116
        FOR col_constr IN
          SELECT
117
            contraint_name AS name,
contraint_clause AS clause
118
119
          FROM main_table_column_constraint
120
          WHERE
121
            main_table_column_constraint.schema_name = main_table_print_pretty.table_schema
123
            main_table_column_constraint.table_name = main_table_print_pretty.table_name AND
            main_table_column_constraint.column_name = col.column_name
        LOOP
125
126
          IF NOT col_constr.name IS NULL THEN
127
            RAISE INFO
              '| % | % | % |',
rpad('', C1W, ''),
rpad('', C2W, ''),
128
130
131
                 rpad('Constr', C31W, '') || ': ' || rpad(
                   (col_constr.name || ' ' || col_constr.clause), C32W, ' '
133
134
              );
135
          END IF;
136
137
       END LOOP;
      END LOOP;
138
139
     FOR col IN
140
       SELECT
141
142
          main_table_constraint.constraint_name
                                                      AS constraint_name,
          main_table_constraint.constraint_clause AS constraint_clause
143
        FROM main_table_constraint
144
145
          main_table_constraint.schema_name = main_table_print_pretty.table_schema AND
146
          main_table_constraint.table_name = main_table_print_pretty.table_name
147
     LOOP
148
        RAISE INFO
149
150
          , | % | ,
151
          (rpad('Constr', C31W, '') || ': ' ||
          (col.constraint_name || ' ' || col.constraint_clause))
152
153
     END LOOP;
154
155 END;
156 $$ language plpgsql;
157
```

4 Таблица

```
psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |--- Table "public.person" Information
2 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | N | Name
                                              | Attributes
3 psql:main.sql:158: INFO:
                                                | Type
4 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 1 | id
                                                          : numeric
5 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Null
                                                          : NOT NULL
6 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Comment : The unique number of the
      person
7 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Constr : person_pkey PRIMARY KEY
8 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 2 | last_name
                                                | Type
                                                          : varchar
9 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Null
                                                          : NOT NULL
10 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Comment : Last name of the person
psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 3 | first_name
                                                | Type
                                                          : varchar
psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Null
                                                          : NOT NULL
13 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Comment : The name of the person
14 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 4 | patronymic
                                                | Type
                                                          : varchar
psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                          : NULLABLE
                                                | Null
16 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Comment : The patronymic of the person
                                                | Type
17 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 5 | birth_date
                                                          : date
                                                          : NOT NULL
18 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Null
psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Comment : Date of birth of a person
20 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 6 | gender
                                                | Type
                                                          : bpchar
psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Null
                                                          : NOT NULL
psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Constr : person_gender_check (gender =
ANY (ARRAY['M'::bpchar, 'F'::bpchar]))
23 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | |
                                                 - 1
                                                | Constr : person_gender_check1 (gender =
       ANY (ARRAY['M'::bpchar, 'F'::bpchar]))
24 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 7 | foreigner
                                                | Type
                                                          : varchar
25 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                          : NOT NULL
                                                | Null
26 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 8 | created_who
                                                          : varchar
                                                | Type
psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Null
                                                          : NOT NULL
28 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 9 | created_when | Type
                                                          : date
29 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                | Null
                                                          : NOT NULL
30 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 10 | edited_who
                                                | Type
                                                          : varchar
31 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                          : NOT NULL
                                - 1
                                                | Null
32 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 11 | edited_when
                                               | Type
                                                          : date
33 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                          : NOT NULL
                                                | Null
34 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 12 | death_date | Type
```

```
35 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                                  : NULLABLE
                                                      | Null
36 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                      | Comment : Date of death of a person
37 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 13 | pin
                                                      | Type
                                                                 : varchar
38 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                      | Null
                                                                 : NULLABLE
                                                      | Constr : person_pin_key UNIQUE
39 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
40 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | 14 | inn
                                                      | Type
                                                                 : varchar
41 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                      | Null
                                                                  : NULLABLE
42 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: |
                                                      | Constr : person_inn_key UNIQUE
43 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | Constr : person_check ((length((patronymic)::text) > 10)
AND (length((last_name)::text) > 10) AND (length((first_name)::text) > 10)) |
44 psql:main.sql:158: INFO: | Constr : person_last_name_first_name_patronymic_key UNIQUE
       last_name, first_name, patronymic |
```

5 Вывод

Данная лабораторная работа помогла мне изучить системный каталог PostgreSQL.

Список литературы