Университет ИТМО

Факультет программной инженерии и компьютерной техники

Распределённые системы хранения данных. Лабораторная работа №1.

Группа: Р33131

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Ключевые слова

База данных, PostgreSQL, системный каталог.

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1 Цель работы

Научиться проектировать базы данных, составлять инфологические и даталогические модели данных, реализовывать их в БД PostgreSQL, научиться выполнять запросы.

2 Текст задания

Используя сведения из системных каталогов получить информацию о любой таблице: Номер по порядку, Имя столбца, Атрибуты (в атрибуты столбца включить тип данных, ограничение типа CHECK).

Пример вывода:

Таблица: Н_ЛЮДИ No. Имя столбца			lΤ]	рибуты
1	ид	 Туре	:	NUMBER(9) NOT NULL
		Comment	:	'Уникальный номер человека'
2	РИПЛИМАФ	Type	:	VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL
		Comment	:	'Фамилия человека'
3	RMN	Type	:	VARCHAR2(2000) NOT NULL
		Comment	:	'Имя человека'
4	ОТЧЕСТВО	Type	:	VARCHAR2(20)
		Comment	:	'Отчество человека'
5	ДАТА_РОЖДЕНИЯ	Type	:	DATE NOT NULL
		Comment	:	'Дата рождения человека'
6	ПОЛ	Type	:	CHAR(1) NOT NULL
		Constr	:	"AVCON_378561_ПОЛ_000" CHECK (ПОЛ IN ('M', 'Ж'))
		Constr	:	"AVCON_388176_ПОЛ_000" CHECK (ПОЛ IN ('M', 'Ж'))
		Comment	:	'Пол человека'
7	ИНОСТРАН	Type	:	VARCHAR2(3) NOT NULL
8	КТО_СОЗДАЛ	Type	:	VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL
9				DATE NOT NULL
10	КТО_ИЗМЕНИЛ	Type	:	VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL
11	КОГДА_ИЗМЕНИ	Type	:	DATE NOT NULL
12	ДАТА_СМЕРТИ	Type	:	DATE
				'Дата смерти человека'
13	ПИН			VARCHAR2(20)
14	ИНН	Type	:	VARCHAR2(20)

Далее был написан SQL скрипт, создающий таблицу, аналогичную той, что в примере.

```
1 drop table person;
2 create table person (
  id numeric (9, 2) primary key,
    last_name varchar(25) not null,
    first_name varchar(2000) not null,
    patronymic varchar(20),
    birth_date date not null,
    gender char(1) not null,
    foreigner varchar(3) not null,
    created_who varchar(40) not null,
    created_when date not null,
11
    edited_who varchar(40) not null,
12
    edited_when date not null,
    death_date date,
14
    pin varchar(20),
15
    inn varchar (20),
17
    check (gender in ('M', 'F')),
18
    check (gender in ('M', 'F')),
19
    check (
20
21
     length(patronymic) > 10 AND
      length(last_name) > 10 AND
22
23
      length(first_name) > 10
24
    unique (last_name, first_name, patronymic),
25
  unique (inn),
27
    unique (pin)
28);
30 drop table if exists item;
31 create table item (
32 id1 integer,
    id2 integer,
33
34
   id11 integer,
    id12 integer,
36
38
   primary key (id1, id2),
    foreign key (id11, id12) references item(id1, id2)
39
40 );
41
42 comment on column person.id is 'The unique number of the person';
43 comment on column person.id is 'The unique number of the person';
44 comment on column person.last_name is 'Last name of the person';
45 comment on column person.first_name is 'The name of the person';
do comment on column person.patronymic is 'The patronymic of the person'; comment on column person.birth_date is 'Date of birth of a person';
48 comment on column person.death_date is 'Date of death of a person';
```

3 Реализация скрипта

```
1 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_namespace CASCADE;
2 CREATE VIEW meta_namespace AS
   SELECT
     pg_namespace.oid
                        AS id.
     pg_namespace.nspname AS name
   FROM pg_namespace;
8 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_table CASCADE;
9 CREATE VIEW meta_table AS
   SELECT
                       AS id,
AS name,
    pg_class.oid
11
12
     pg_class.relname
     pg_class.relnamespace AS namespace_id
13
   FROM pg_class;
14
16 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_table_column CASCADE;
17 CREATE VIEW meta_table_column AS
18 SELECT
  19
20
```

```
\begin{array}{lll} pg\_attribute.attname & AS & name \,, \\ pg\_attribute.atttypid & AS & type\_id \,, \end{array}
    pg_attribute.attname
21
22
       (NOT pg_attribute.attnotnull) AS is_nullable
23
    FROM pg_attribute;
24
26 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_type CASCADE;
27 CREATE VIEW meta_type AS
    SELECT
      pg_type.oid
                       AS id.
29
      pg_type.typname AS name
30
    FROM pg_type;
31
32
33 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_constraint_check CASCADE;
34 CREATE VIEW meta_constraint_check AS
   SELECT
35
                                                                        AS id,
      pg_constraint.oid
      pg_constraint.conname
                                                                        AS name.
37
      pg_constraint.connamespace
                                                                        AS namespace_id,
38
39
      pg_constraint.conrelid
                                                                        AS constrained_table_id
      pg_constraint.conkey
      constrained_column_numbers,
41
      pg_get_expr(pg_constraint.conbin, COALESCE(pg_class.oid, 0)) AS clause
42
    FROM pg_constraint
    LEFT JOIN pg_class ON pg_class.oid = pg_constraint.conrelid
43
    WHERE pg_constraint.contype = 'c';
45
46 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_constraint_foreign_key CASCADE;
47 CREATE VIEW meta_constraint_foreign_key AS
48
                                   AS id.
49
      pg_constraint.oid
                                   AS name,
      pg_constraint.conname
      pg_constraint.connamespace AS namespace_id,
51
52
      pg_constraint.conrelid
                                   AS constrained_table_id,
                                   AS constrained_column_numbers,
53
      pg_constraint.conkey
      pg_constraint.confrelid
                                   AS referenced_table_id,
54
      pg_constraint.confkey
                                   AS referenced_column_numbers
55
56
    FROM pg_constraint
    WHERE pg_constraint.contype = 'f';
57
59 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_constraint_primary_key CASCADE;
60 CREATE VIEW meta_constraint_primary_key AS
61
    SELECT
      pg_constraint.oid
                                   AS id.
62
      pg_constraint.conname
                                   AS name,
      pg_constraint.connamespace AS namespace_id,
64
      pg_constraint.conrelid
                                 AS constrained_table_id,
65
      pg_constraint.conkey
                                   AS constrained_column_numbers
    {\color{red} FROM \ pg\_constraint}
67
    WHERE pg_constraint.contype = 'p';
68
70 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_constraint_unique CASCADE;
71 CREATE VIEW meta_constraint_unique AS
   SELECT
72
      pg_constraint.oid
                                   AS id,
73
      pg_constraint.conname
                                   AS name,
74
      pg_constraint.connamespace AS namespace_id,
75
76
      pg_constraint.conrelid
                                   AS constrained_table_id,
                                   AS constrained_column_numbers
77
      pg_constraint.conkey
    FROM pg_constraint
78
    WHERE pg_constraint.contype = 'u';
81 -- TODO: t = constraint trigger
82 -- TODO: x = exclusion constraint
84 -- SELECT * FROM meta_namespace;
85 -- SELECT * FROM meta_table;
86 -- SELECT * FROM meta_table_column;
87 -- SELECT * FROM meta_constraint_check;
88 -- SELECT * FROM meta_constraint_foreign_key;
89 -- SELECT * FROM meta_constraint_primary_key;
90 -- SELECT * FROM meta_constraint_unique;
```

```
1 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_check CASCADE;
2 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_check AS
    SELECT
      meta constraint check.id
                                                          AS id.
      meta_constraint_check.name
                                                          AS name,
      meta_constraint_check.namespace_id
                                                          AS namespace_id,
6
      {\tt meta\_constraint\_check.constrained\_table\_id}
                                                          AS constrained_table_id,
      {\tt meta\_constraint\_check.constrained\_column\_numbers} \ \ {\tt AS} \ \ {\tt constrained\_column\_numbers} \ ,
      meta constraint check.clause
                                                          AS clause
    FROM meta_constraint_check;
10
11
12 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_check_single CASCADE;
13 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_check_single AS
    SELECT
14
      {\tt meta\_display\_constraint\_check.id}
                                                                      AS id.
15
      meta_display_constraint_check.name
16
                                                                      AS name,
      {\tt meta\_display\_constraint\_check.namespace\_id}
                                                                      AS namespace_id,
      meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_table_id
                                                                      AS constrained_table_id,
18
19
      meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_column_numbers[1] AS
      constrained_column_number,
       meta_display_constraint_check.clause
                                                                      AS clause
    FROM meta_display_constraint_check
21
22
    WHERE cardinality(meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_column_numbers) = 1;
24 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_check_multiple CASCADE;
25 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_check_multiple AS
26
      meta_display_constraint_check.id
                                                                   AS id.
27
      meta_display_constraint_check.name
                                                                   AS name,
28
      meta_display_constraint_check.namespace_id
                                                                   AS namespace_id,
29
      meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_table_id
30
                                                                   AS constrained_table_id,
      meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_column_numbers AS
31
      constrained_column_numbers,
                                                                   AS clause
32
      meta_display_constraint_check.clause
    FROM meta_display_constraint_check
33
    WHERE cardinality(meta_display_constraint_check.constrained_column_numbers) != 1;
34
36 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_single CASCADE;
_{\rm 37} CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_single AS
    SELECT
      meta_constraint_foreign_key.id
                                                                    AS id.
39
      meta_constraint_foreign_key.name
                                                                    AS name.
40
41
      meta_constraint_foreign_key.namespace_id
                                                                    AS namespace_id,
      {\tt meta\_constraint\_foreign\_key.constrained\_table\_id}
                                                                    AS constrained table id.
42
      meta_constraint_foreign_key.constrained_column_numbers[1] AS
      constrained_column_number,
       ('REFERENCES ' || meta_table_column.name::text)
44
                                                                    AS clause
    FROM meta_constraint_foreign_key
    JOIN meta_table
                             ON meta_table.id = meta_constraint_foreign_key.
46
      referenced_table_id
47
    JOIN meta_table_column ON (
      meta_table_column.table_id = meta_table.id AND
48
49
      meta_table_column.number = meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_column_numbers[1]
50
    WHERE (
51
     cardinality(meta_constraint_foreign_key.constrained_column_numbers) = 1 AND
53
     cardinality(meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_column_numbers) = 1
54
    );
56 DROP FUNCTION IF EXISTS meta_display_column_name CASCADE;
57 CREATE FUNCTION meta_display_column_name(
    table_id
                   oid,
    column_number integer
59
60 ) RETURNS text AS $$
61 DECLARE
62
    column_name text;
63 BEGIN
    SELECT meta_table_column.name INTO column_name
64
    FROM meta_table
    JOIN meta_table_column ON meta_table_column.table_id = meta_table.id
66
    WHERE meta_table.id = meta_display_column_name.table_id
67
     AND meta_table_column.number = meta_display_column_name.column_number;
69
```

```
RETURN column_name;
71 END;
72 $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
73
74 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_multiple CASCADE;
75 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_multiple AS
     SELECT
76
77
       meta_constraint_foreign_key.id
       {\tt meta\_constraint\_foreign\_key.name}
                                                                   AS name.
78
       meta_constraint_foreign_key.namespace_id
                                                                   AS namespace_id,
79
       meta_constraint_foreign_key.constrained_table_id
                                                                   AS constrained_table_id,
80
       {\tt meta\_constraint\_foreign\_key.constrained\_column\_numbers} \ \ {\tt AS} \ \ {\tt constrained\_column\_numbers}
81
       meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_table_id
                                                                   AS referenced_table_id,
82
       meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_column_numbers AS referenced_column_numbers,
83
84
85
            SELECT string_agg(meta_display_column_name(constrained_table_id,
       constrained_column_number), ', ')
            FROM unnest(meta_constraint_foreign_key.constrained_column_numbers)
87
            AS constrained_column_number
         ) || 'REFERENCES' || (
89
            {\tt SELECT string\_agg(meta\_display\_column\_name(referenced\_table\_id,}
90
       referenced_column_number), ', ')
           FROM unnest (meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_column_numbers)
91
            AS referenced_column_number
92
93
       )
                                                                   AS clause
94
     FROM meta_constraint_foreign_key
95
     WHERE (
96
      {\tt cardinality(meta\_constraint\_foreign\_key.constrained\_column\_numbers) != 1 AND}
97
      cardinality(meta_constraint_foreign_key.referenced_column_numbers) != 1
     ):
99
100
101 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_primary_key_single CASCADE;
102 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_primary_key_single AS
     SELECT
104
       meta_constraint_primary_key.id
                                                                      AS id,
105
       {\tt meta\_constraint\_primary\_key.name}
                                                                      AS name.
106
       meta_constraint_primary_key.namespace_id
                                                                      AS namespace_id,
                                                                      AS constrained_table_id,
       meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_table_id
107
       meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_column_numbers[1] AS
108
       constrained_column_number,
       'PRIMARY KEY'
                                                                      AS clause
109
     FROM meta_constraint_primary_key
110
     WHERE cardinality(meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_column_numbers) = 1;
113 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_primary_key_multiple CASCADE;
{\tt 114} \ \ {\tt CREATE} \ \ {\tt VIEW} \ \ {\tt meta\_display\_constraint\_primary\_key\_multiple} \ \ {\tt AS}
115
     SELECT
       meta_constraint_primary_key.id
116
       meta_constraint_primary_key.name
                                                                    AS name.
117
118
       meta_constraint_primary_key.namespace_id
                                                                    AS namespace_id,
       meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_table_id
                                                                    AS constrained_table_id,
119
       {\tt meta\_constraint\_primary\_key.constrained\_column\_numbers}
120
                                                                   AS
        constrained_column_numbers,
121
         'PRIMARY KEY ' || (
122
           SELECT string_agg(meta_display_column_name(constrained_table_id,
       constrained_column_number), ', ')
           FROM unnest(meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_column_numbers)
124
            AS constrained_column_number
126
       )
                                                                    AS clause
127
     FROM meta_constraint_primary_key
128
129
     WHERE cardinality(meta_constraint_primary_key.constrained_column_numbers) != 1;
130
DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_unique_single CASCADE;
132 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_unique_single AS
133
       meta_constraint_unique.id
                                                                 AS id.
134
       meta_constraint_unique.name
                                                                 AS name,
135
     meta_constraint_unique.namespace_id
                                                                AS namespace_id,
136
```

```
AS constrained_table_id,
137
       meta_constraint_unique.constrained_table_id
       meta_constraint_unique.constrained_column_numbers[1] AS constrained_column_number,
138
139
     {\tt FROM} \ {\tt meta\_constraint\_unique}
140
     WHERE cardinality(meta_constraint_unique.constrained_column_numbers) = 1;
142
143 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_constraint_unique_multiple CASCADE;
144 CREATE VIEW meta_display_constraint_unique_multiple AS
145
     SELECT
       meta_constraint_unique.id
                                                             AS id.
146
       meta_constraint_unique.name
                                                             AS name.
147
                                                             AS namespace_id,
       meta_constraint_unique.namespace_id
148
       meta_constraint_unique.constrained_table_id
                                                             AS constrained_table_id,
       meta_constraint_unique.constrained_column_numbers
                                                            AS constrained_column_numbers,
150
         'UNIQUE ' || (
           SELECT string_agg(meta_display_column_name(constrained_table_id,
153
       constrained_column_number), ', ')
           FROM unnest(meta_constraint_unique.constrained_column_numbers)
           AS constrained_column_number
155
                                                             AS clause
158
     {\tt FROM} \ {\tt meta\_constraint\_unique}
     WHERE cardinality(meta_constraint_unique.constrained_column_numbers) != 1;
160
161 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_contraint_single CASCADE;
162 CREATE VIEW meta_display_contraint_single AS
163
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, constrained_column_number,
164
       clause
165
       FROM meta_display_constraint_check_single
     ) UNION ALL (
166
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, constrained_column_number,
167
       clause
       FROM meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_single
168
     ) UNION ALL (
169
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, constrained_column_number,
       clause
       FROM meta_display_constraint_primary_key_single
     ) UNION ALL (
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, constrained_column_number,
173
       clause
174
       FROM meta_display_constraint_unique_single
177 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS meta_display_contraint_multiple CASCADE;
178 CREATE VIEW meta_display_contraint_multiple AS
179
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, clause
180
       FROM meta_display_constraint_check_multiple
181
     ) UNION ALL (
182
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, clause
183
184
       FROM meta_display_constraint_foreign_key_multiple
     ) UNION ALL (
185
186
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, clause
       FROM meta_display_constraint_primary_key_multiple
187
     ) UNION ALL (
188
       SELECT id, name, namespace_id, constrained_table_id, clause
189
190
       FROM meta_display_constraint_unique_multiple
191
 1 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS main_table_column_constraint CASCADE;
 2 CREATE VIEW main_table_column_constraint AS
     SELECT
                                               AS schema_name,
       meta_namespace.name
       meta_table.name
                                               AS table name.
       meta_table_column.name
                                               AS column_name,
                                               AS contraint_name,
       meta_display_contraint_single.name
       {\tt meta\_display\_contraint\_single.clause}
                                               AS contraint_clause
     FROM meta_table
 9
     JOIN meta_namespace ON meta_table.namespace_id = meta_namespace.id
10
     JOIN meta_table_column
    ON meta_table_column.table_id = meta_table.id
```

```
LEFT JOIN meta_display_contraint_single ON (
13
      meta_display_contraint_single.constrained_table_id = meta_table.id AND
14
      meta_display_contraint_single.constrained_column_number = meta_table_column.number
15
16
18 DROP VIEW IF EXISTS main_table_constraint CASCADE;
19 CREATE VIEW main_table_constraint AS
    SELECT
                                                 AS schema_name,
21
      meta_namespace.name
      meta_table.name
                                                  AS table_name,
22
      meta_display_contraint_multiple.name
                                                 AS constraint_name,
23
      meta_display_contraint_multiple.clause AS constraint_clause
24
    FROM meta_table
    JOIN meta_namespace ON meta_table.namespace_id = meta_namespace.id
26
    LEFT JOIN meta_display_contraint_multiple ON (
27
      meta_display_contraint_multiple.constrained_table_id = meta_table.id
28
29
30
31 DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS main_table_column_pretty;
32 CREATE PROCEDURE main_table_print_pretty (
    table_schema text,
    table_name
                   text
34
35 ) AS $$
36 DECLARE
                record:
37
   col
    col_constr record;
38
39
    C1W integer;
40
   C2W integer;
    C31W integer;
42
    C32W integer;
43
    REM integer;
45 BEGIN
    C1W := 2:
46
    C2W := 12;
47
    C31W := 8;
48
    C32W := 64 + 8;
49
    REM := 11;
50
51
     ---- HEADER ----
    RAISE INFO
53
54
      ,%,
55
      rpad(
         '|--- Table "' || table_schema || '.' || table_name || '" Information ',
56
        C1W + C2W + C31W + C32W + REM,
57
58
      ) || '|';
59
    RAISE INFO
61
      ryad('N' | % | % | ',
rpad('N', C1W, ''),
rpad('Name', C2W, ''),
rpad('Attributes', C31W + C32W + 2, '');
62
63
64
65
66
    RAISE INFO
67
68
      rpad('|', C1W + C2W + C31W + C32W + REM, '-') || '|';
69
70
71
    ---- ROWS ----
72
    FOR col IN
73
     SELECT
74
        meta_table_column.name AS column_name,
75
                                 AS type_name
        meta_type.name
76
77
      FROM meta_table
      JOIN meta_namespace ON meta_namespace.id = meta_table.namespace_id
78
79
      JOIN meta_table_column ON meta_table.id = meta_table_column.table_id
       JOIN meta_type ON meta_type.id = meta_table_column.type_id
80
81
      WHERE meta_namespace.name = main_table_print_pretty.table_schema
        AND meta_table.name = main_table_print_pretty.table_name
82
    LOOP
83
     RAISE INFO
84
      '| % | % | % |',
85
```

```
rpad(' ', C1W, ' '),
86
         rpad(col.column_name, C2W, ''),
87
         (rpad('Type', C31W, '') || ': ' || rpad(col.type_name, C32W, ''));
88
       FOR col_constr IN
89
         SELECT
           contraint_name
                            AS name,
91
            contraint_clause AS clause
92
93
         FROM main_table_column_constraint
         WHERE
94
           main_table_column_constraint.schema_name = main_table_print_pretty.table_schema
95
           main_table_column_constraint.table_name = main_table_print_pretty.table_name AND
96
           main_table_column_constraint.column_name = col.column_name
       LOOP
98
         IF NOT col_constr.name IS NULL THEN
99
            RAISE INFO
100
             '| % | % | % |',
rpad('', C1W, ''),
101
102
             rpad('', C2W, ''),
103
104
                rpad('Constr', C31W, '') || ': ' || rpad(
                 (col_constr.name || ' ' || col_constr.clause), C32W, ' '
106
107
             );
108
         END IF;
109
110
       END LOOP:
      END LOOP;
112
     FOR col IN
113
       SELECT
114
115
         main_table_constraint.constraint_name
                                                   AS constraint_name,
116
         main_table_constraint.constraint_clause AS constraint_clause
       {\tt FROM \ main\_table\_constraint}
117
118
       WHERE
         main_table_constraint.schema_name = main_table_print_pretty.table_schema AND
119
         main_table_constraint.table_name = main_table_print_pretty.table_name
120
     T.OOP
121
122
       RAISE INFO
         '| % |',
123
         (rpad('Constr', C31W, '') || ': ' ||
         (col.constraint_name || ' ' || col.constraint_clause))
125
126
     END LOOP;
127
128 END;
129 $$ language plpgsql;
130
131 CALL main_table_print_pretty('public', 'person');
```

4 Таблица

```
psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |--- Table "public.person" Information
psql:main.sql:131: INFO: | N | Name
                                               | Attributes
3 psql:main.sql:131: INFO:
4 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                               | tableoid
                                               | Type
                                                        : oid
5 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                I cmax
                                               | Type
                                                        : cid
                                               | Type
6 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                | xmax
                                                        : xid
7 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                               | Type
                                | cmin
                                                        : cid
                                               - 1
8 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                | xmin
                                               | Type
                                                        : xid
9 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                               | Type
                                | ctid
                                                        : tid
10 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                | id
                                               | Type
                                                        : numeric
                                               - 1
psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                               | Constr : person_pkey PRIMARY KEY
```

```
psql:main.sql:131: INFO:
                                              | Type
                                | last_name
                                                       : varchar
13 psql:main.sql:131: INFO:
                                              | Type
                                I first name
                                                       : varchar
14 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                              | Type
                                | patronymic
                                                       : varchar
psql:main.sql:131: INFO:
                                | birth_date
                                              | Type
16 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                | gender
                                              | Type
                                                       : bpchar
psql:main.sql:131: INFO:
                                              | Constr
                                                       : person_gender_check (gender =
      ANY (ARRAY['M'::bpchar, 'F'::bpchar]))
18 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                              | Constr
                                                       : person_gender_check1 (gender =
       ANY (ARRAY['M'::bpchar, 'F'::bpchar]))
19 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                | foreigner
                                              | Type
                                                       : varchar
20 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                | created_who
                                              | Type
                                                       : varchar
psql:main.sql:131: INFO:
                                | created_when |
                                               Туре
                                                       : date
psql:main.sql:131: INFO:
                                | edited_who
                                              | Type
                                                       : varchar
23 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                | edited_when
                                              | Type
24 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                | death_date
                                              | Type
                                                       : date
psql:main.sql:131: INFO:
                                              | Type
                                | pin
                                                       : varchar
26 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                              | Constr
                                                       : person_pin_key UNIQUE
psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                | inn
                                              | Type
                                                       : varchar
                                                       : person_inn_key UNIQUE
28 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: |
                                              | Constr
30 psql:main.sql:131: INFO: | Constr : person_last_name_first_name_patronymic_key UNIQUE
      last_name, first_name, patronymic \bar{I}
```

5 Вывод

Данная лабораторная работа помогла мне изучить системный каталог PostgreSQL.

Список литературы