10/28/25, 4:05 AM OneNote

MongoDB Basics

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Code and Resources link:

https://github.com/SumeetWajpe/DBS Tech Oct/blob/main/.Readme

Mongo DB client

- · Compass GUI interface for the MongoDB
- · Shell or cli

Mongo DB server

· Daemon – actual MongoDB server that holds tables and data.

Mongo DB cloud

• Atlas - Cloud based MongoDB server which can connected from shell or compass.

Keeping the below things simple as the examples are available in Github link above.

- 1. Use DB
- 2. Show DB
- 3. Storing Data
 - a. InsertOne
 - b. InsertMany
 - c. Bulk import using mongoimport
- 4. Querying Data
 - a. FindOne
 - b. FindMany
- 5. Update Data
 - a. Update
 - b. UpdateMany
- 6. Projections
- 7. Embeddings
 - a. Embed indexes from another collection or replicate the data.
 - i. Storage is not a problem anymore but performance is.
- 8. Aggregation
 - a. Aggregation pipeline: projection -> match -> group
 - b. Data operations
 - i. String concatenation and ops
 - 1. Use \$concat, \$toUpper, \$toLower, \$substrCP, \$strLenCP
 - ii. Field value conversion in bulk
 - 1. \$convert to double / string / format field values
 - 2. Output to a difference collection using \$out
- 9. Indexing
 - a. Geo-spatial indexing
 - i. 2d Sphere and location based geo-fencing
 - ii. \$near or \$geoWithin and specify the geometry as polygon / circle
 - Provide the locations values in loop -> first and last value must match (refer to the code guide link)