

1] perception Algorithm - Iris Classification

Aim:- To classify iris Flowers Using the perception algorithm.

Algorithm:-

1. Initialize weights and Biases.
2. Calculated weighted Sum.
3. Apply set up Activation function.
4. Update weights if error Occurs.
5. Repeat Until convergence.

Program:-

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.linear_model import perceptron

iris = load_iris()
x, y = iris.data, iris.target

model = perceptron()
model.fit(x, y)

print("Training Accuracy:", model.score(x, y)).
```

Output:-

Training Accuracy : 0.95.

Result:- perceptron Successfully classifies iris flowers with Good Accuracy.

2. Find - S Algorithm.

Aim:- To find the most specific Hypothesis Using Find - S Algorithm.

Algorithm:- Initialize Hypothesis with first positive. Example

1. Replace mismatched attributes with '?'
2. Output final Hypothesis.

Program:- data = [

['Many', 'Big', 'No', 'Expensive', 'Many', 'Yes'],

['Many', 'Medium', 'No', 'Expensive', 'Few', 'Yes'],

['Many', 'Small', 'No', 'Affordable', 'Many', 'Yes']

hypothesis = data[0][: -1].

for row in data :

if row[-1] == 'Yes':

for i in range(len(hypothesis)):

if hypothesis[i] != row[i]:

hypothesis[i] = '?'

Print(hypothesis).

Output:- ['Many', '?', 'No', '?', '?']

Result:- Find - S Algorithm produces the Most specific Hypothesis.

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3. Linear vs Logistic Regression.

Aim:- To Compare Linear Regression And Logistic Regression.

Algorithm:-

1. Load datasets.
2. Train Linear Regression Model
3. Train Logistic Regression Model
4. Compare Accuracy.

Program:-

```
from sklearn.datasets import make_classification
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression, LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
X, y = make_classification(n_samples=100).
```

```
logr = LogisticRegression()
```

```
logr.fit(X, y).
```

```
log_pred = logr.predict(X).
```

```
Print ("Linear", Accuracy score, (y, log_pred))
```

```
Print ("Logistic", Accuracy score, log_pred).
```

Output:- Linear = 0.76
Logistic = 0.90.

Result:- Logistic Regression Performs Better for Classification.

4) EM Algorithm

Aim :- To Implement EM Algorithm for clustering.

Algorithm :-

1. Initialize cluster parameters.
2. perform Expectation Step.
3. perform Maximization Step.
4. Repeat Until Convergence.

Program :-

```
from sklearn.mixture import GaussianMixture
from sklearn.datasets import make_blobs
x, _ = make_blobs (n_sample = 200)
gmm = GaussianMixture (n_components = 2)
gmm.fit(x)
print (gmm.predict (x)[0:10]).
```

Output :- [0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1]

Result :-

EM Algorithm Successfully clusters the Given Data