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1]

perception Algorithm - Iris classification.

Aim:- To classify Iris Flowers Using the perception algorithm.

Algorithm:-

1. Initialize weights and Bias.
2. Calculated weighted sum.
3. Apply Step Activation function.
4. Update weights if error occurs.
5. Repeat Until convergence.

Program:-

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris  
from sklearn.linear_model import Perceptron  
iris = load_iris()  
x,y = iris.data, iris.target  
model = Perceptron()  
model.fit(x,y)  
print("Training Accuracy:", model.score(x,y)).
```

Output:-

Training Accuracy : 0.95.

Result:- perceptron successfully classifies Iris flowers with Good Accuracy.

2. Find - s Algorithm

Aim:- To find the most specific hypothesis Using
Find - s Algorithm.

Algorithm:- Initialize hypothesis with first positive. Example

1. Replace mismatched attributes with '?'.
2. Output final hypothesis.

Program:- data = [

['Many', 'Big', 'No', 'Expensive', 'Many', 'Yes'],

['Many', 'Medium', 'No', 'Expensive', 'Few', 'Yes'],

['Many', 'Small', 'No', 'Affordable', 'Many', 'Yes']

hypothesis = data[0][:-1].

for row in data :

 if row[-1] == Yes :

 for i in range(len(hypothesis)):

 if hypothesis[i] != row[i]:

 hypothesis[i] = '?'

Print (hypothesis).

Output:- ['Many', '?', 'No', '?', '?']

Result:- Find - s Algorithm produces the Most Specific Hypothesis.

3. Linear vs logistic Regression.

Aim:- To Compare linear Regression And logistic Regression.

Algorithm:-

1. Load datasets.
2. Train Linear Regression Model
3. Train logistic Regression Model
4. Compare Accuracy.

Program:-

```
from sklearn.datasets import make_classification  
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression, LogisticRegression  
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
x, y = make_classification(n_samples=100).
```

```
logr = LogisticRegression().
```

```
logr.fit(x, y).
```

```
logr_pred = logr.predict(x).
```

```
print("Linear", accuracy_score(y, logr_pred)).
```

```
print("Logistic", accuracy_score(y, logr_pred)).
```

Output:- Linear = 0.76
logistic = 0.90.

Result:- logistic Regression Performs Better for classification.

4) EM Algorithm

Aim :- To Implement EM Algorithm for clustering.

Algorithm :-

1. Initialize cluster parameters.
2. perform Expectation Step.
3. perform Maximization Step.
4. Repeat Until Convergence.

Program :-

```
from sklearn.mixture import GaussianMixture  
from sklearn.datasets import make_blobs  
x, _ = make_blobs(n_samples=200)  
gmm = GaussianMixture(n_components=2)  
gmm.fit(x)  
print(gmm.predict(x)[0:10])
```

Output :- [0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1]

Result :-

EM Algorithm Successfully clusters the Given

Data