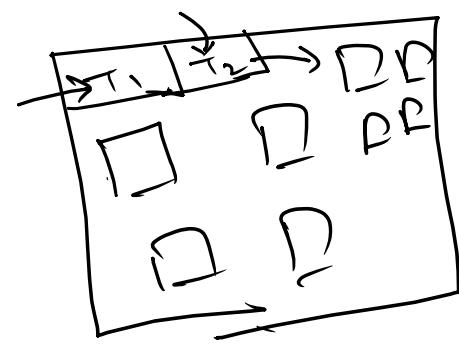
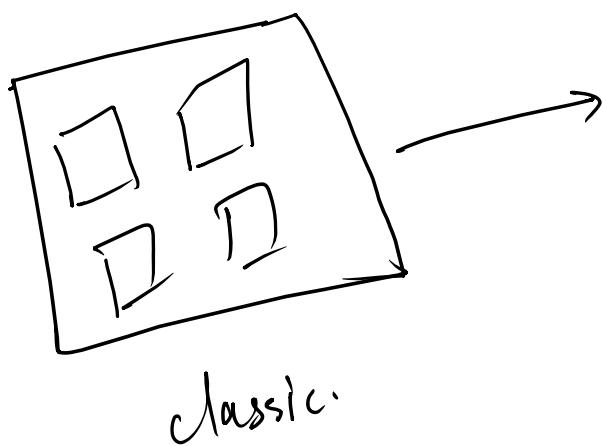


Day - 9

15 January 2026 09:19

Studio Dashboard:-



Studio