

1.) Identify your problem statement

Supervised Learning

Machine Learning

Regression

2). Tell basic info about the dataset (Total number of rows, columns)

RangeIndex: 1338 entries, 0 to 1337

Data columns (total 6 columns):

| # | Column | Non-Null Count | Dtype |
|---|------------|----------------|---------|
| 0 | age | 1338 non-null | int64 |
| 1 | bmi | 1338 non-null | float64 |
| 2 | children | 1338 non-null | int64 |
| 3 | charges | 1338 non-null | float64 |
| 4 | sex_male | 1338 non-null | int64 |
| 5 | smoker_yes | 1338 non-null | int64 |

dtypes: float64(2), int64(4)
memory usage: 62.8 KB

3). Mention the pre-processing method if you're doing any (like converting string to number – nominal data)

Yes i converted column sex, smoker string column to number

5.) All the research values (r2_score of the models) should be documented.

(You can make tabulation or screenshot of the results.)

Hyper Tuning parameter

MultiLinearRegression == 0.78

Support Vector Regression.

| S.no | C | kernel | <i>gamma</i> | Output |
|------|------|---------|--------------|--------|
| 1 | 1000 | rbf | <i>scale</i> | 0.81 |
| 2 | 100 | rbf | <i>scale</i> | 0.32 |
| 3 | 1000 | rbf | <i>auto</i> | 0.81 |
| 4 | 1000 | linear | <i>scale</i> | 0.76 |
| 5 | 100 | linear | <i>scale</i> | 0.62 |
| 6 | 1000 | linear | <i>auto</i> | 0.76 |
| 7 | 1000 | poly | <i>scale</i> | 0.85 |
| 8 | 100 | poly | <i>scale</i> | 0.61 |
| 9 | 1000 | poly | <i>auto</i> | 0.85 |
| 10 | 1000 | sigmoid | <i>scale</i> | 0.28 |
| 11 | 100 | sigmoid | <i>scale</i> | 0.52 |
| 12 | 1000 | sigmoid | <i>auto</i> | 0.28 |
| | | | | |

Decision tree regressor

| S.no | criterion | splitter | max_features | output |
|------|----------------|----------|--------------|--------|
| 1 | friedman_mse | random | None | 0.68 |
| 2 | friedman_mse | random | sqrt | 0.70 |
| 3 | friedman_mse | best | log2 | 0.72 |
| 4 | friedman_mse | best | sqrt | 0.76 |
| 5 | friedman_mse | random | log2 | 0.67 |
| 6 | squared_error | random | None | 0.71 |
| 7 | squared_error | random | sqrt | 0.70 |
| 8 | squared_error | random | log2 | 0.63 |
| 9 | squared_error | best | sqrt | 0.69 |
| 10 | squared_error | best | log2 | 0.76 |
| 11 | absolute_error | random | None | 0.73 |
| 12 | absolute_error | random | sqrt | 0.78 |
| 13 | absolute_error | random | log2 | 0.70 |
| 14 | absolute_error | best | sqrt | 0.66 |
| 15 | absolute_error | best | log2 | 0.76 |

| | | | | |
|----|---------|--------|------|------|
| 16 | poisson | random | None | 0.76 |
| 17 | poisson | random | sqrt | 0.73 |
| 18 | poisson | random | log2 | 0.73 |
| 19 | poisson | best | sqrt | 0.63 |
| 20 | poisson | best | log2 | 0.67 |

RandomForestRegressor

| S.no | n_estimators | criterion | max_features | output |
|------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------|
| 1 | 50 | friedman_mse | 1.0 | 0.85 |
| 2 | 50 | friedman_mse | sqrt | 0.86 |
| 3 | 50 | friedman_mse | log2 | 0.86 |
| 4 | 50 | squared_error | 1.0 | 0.85 |
| 5 | 50 | squared_error | sqrt | 0.87 |
| 6 | 50 | squared_error | log2 | 0.87 |
| 7 | 50 | absolute_error | 1.0 | 0.85 |
| 8 | 50 | absolute_error | sqrt | 0.87 |
| 9 | 50 | absolute_error | log2 | 0.87 |
| 10 | 50 | poisson | 1.0 | 0.85 |
| 11 | 50 | poisson | sqrt | 0.86 |
| 12 | 50 | poisson | log2 | 0.87 |

6.) Mention your final model, justify why u have chosen the same.

i suggest Random Forest Regressor because i got more R2 value 0.87