

# **Project Report**

## **LAB-06 Spring framework**

**Submitted by:**

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## 1. Introduction:

We have build a Spring Application that uses JPA, Spring MVC, REST Web Service with an AngularJS front end. The project is Film rental store services.

Spring allows us to build an application using Plain Old Java Objects (POJO's) and dependency injection, which helps us wire up the different components of our application. Most people prefer to use annotations, or Java Configuration and therefore stay on the pure Java side. We can also use an XML configuration file to 'wire up' our POJOs that act as beans. All of these methods are perfectly fine and supported by Spring.

**JPA** is a Java API specification which describes the management of relational data in applications using Java Platform. Where as Hibernate is a ORM (Object Relational Mapping) library which follows JPA specification. You can think JPA as a set of Rules which is implemented by Hibernate.

**We have created** REST Web Service, separate Business logic and DAL, used MYsql for database using MAMP.

For development Spring 4.0 has been used. To test, junit test cases are written. For testing chrome plugin /Curl dev tool is used.

## 2. Installation/ Required tools:

We used the following tools/files:

- **Spring Tool Suite 4.0.1:** <https://spring.io/tools>
- **MySQL Database 5.X:** M
  - Windows MAMP : <https://www.mamp.info/en/downloads/>
- **Database structure and content:** <http://downloads.mysql.com/docs/sakila-db.zip>
- **Chrome Plugin:** <https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/hgmloofddfdnphfgcellkdfbfjelloo>

3.

## Issues faced while setup:

Since we were Using Spring 4, some of the annotation which are used in the PPT were Deprecated. We have replaced them with the newer annotation and the import packages.

### Deprecated one

```
import org.springframework.boot.test.SpringApplicationConfiguration;
```

```
@SpringApplicationConfiguration
```

### Upgraded one

```
@RunWith(SpringRunner.class)
```

```
@SpringBootTest(classes = AdminPortalApplication.class)
```

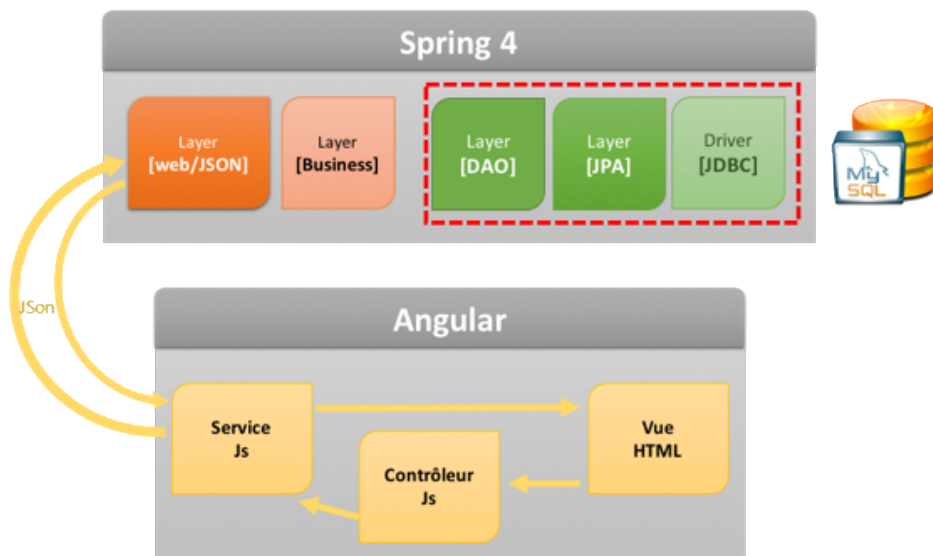
```
@WebAppConfiguration
```

Some dependency code was added to avoid error

#### Code added in Pom.xml :

```
<dependency>  
<groupId>commons-dbcp</groupId>  
<artifactId>commons-dbcp</artifactId>  
<version>1.2.2</version>  
</dependency>
```

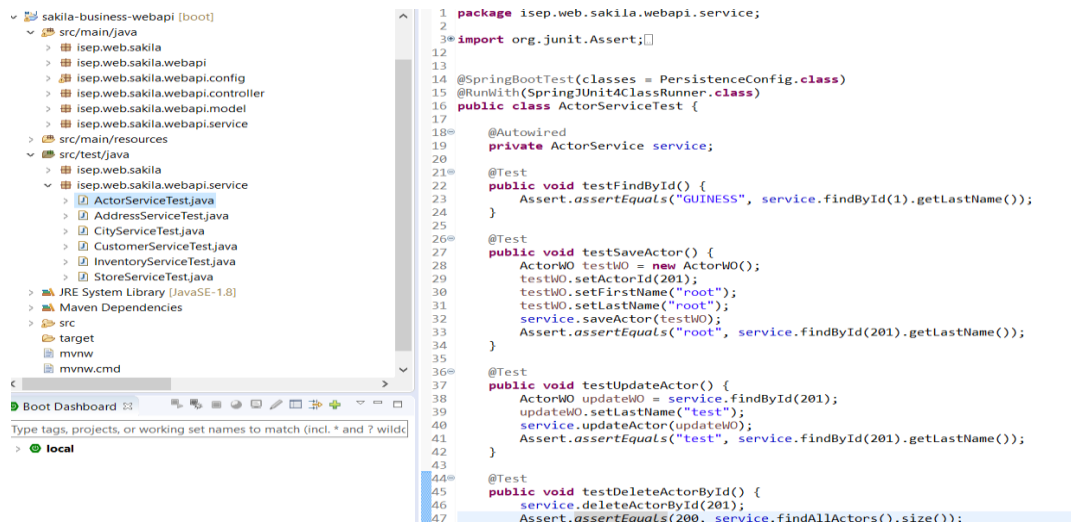
The final architecture builds a complete Web Application working application (Angular will be emulated by REST Commands). The architecture of the application will be:



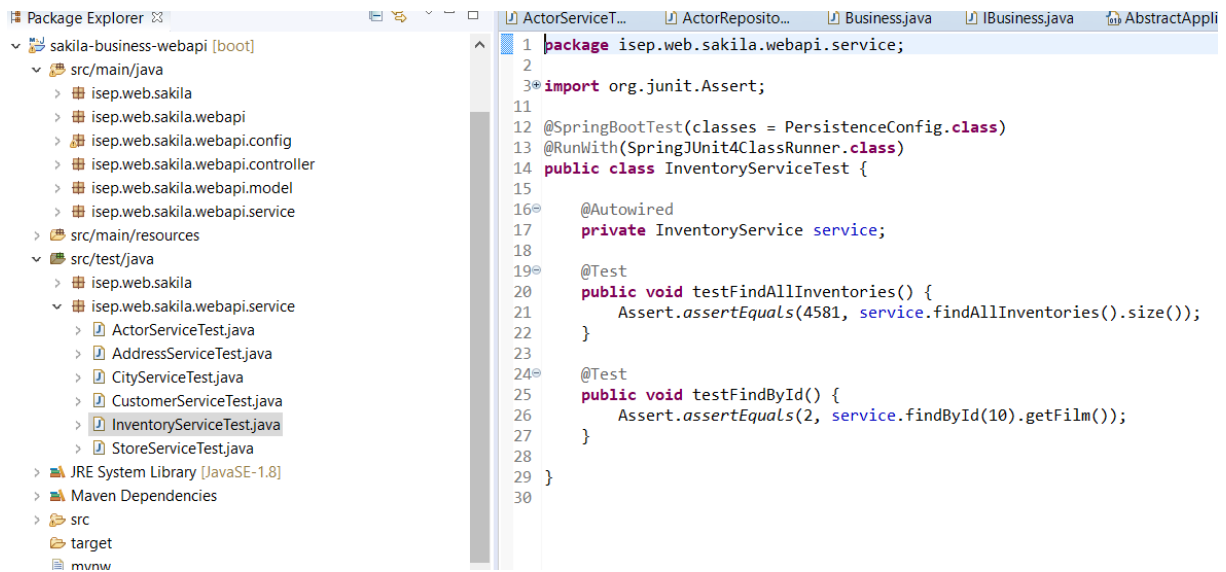
The Project is to complete to rental store application. That application will be used by the rental shop in order. The rental shop is determined by the login. This is no GUI, so to test it you will have to use REST clients such as cURLou Chrome Dev environment.

#### Unit Testing Scenerios:

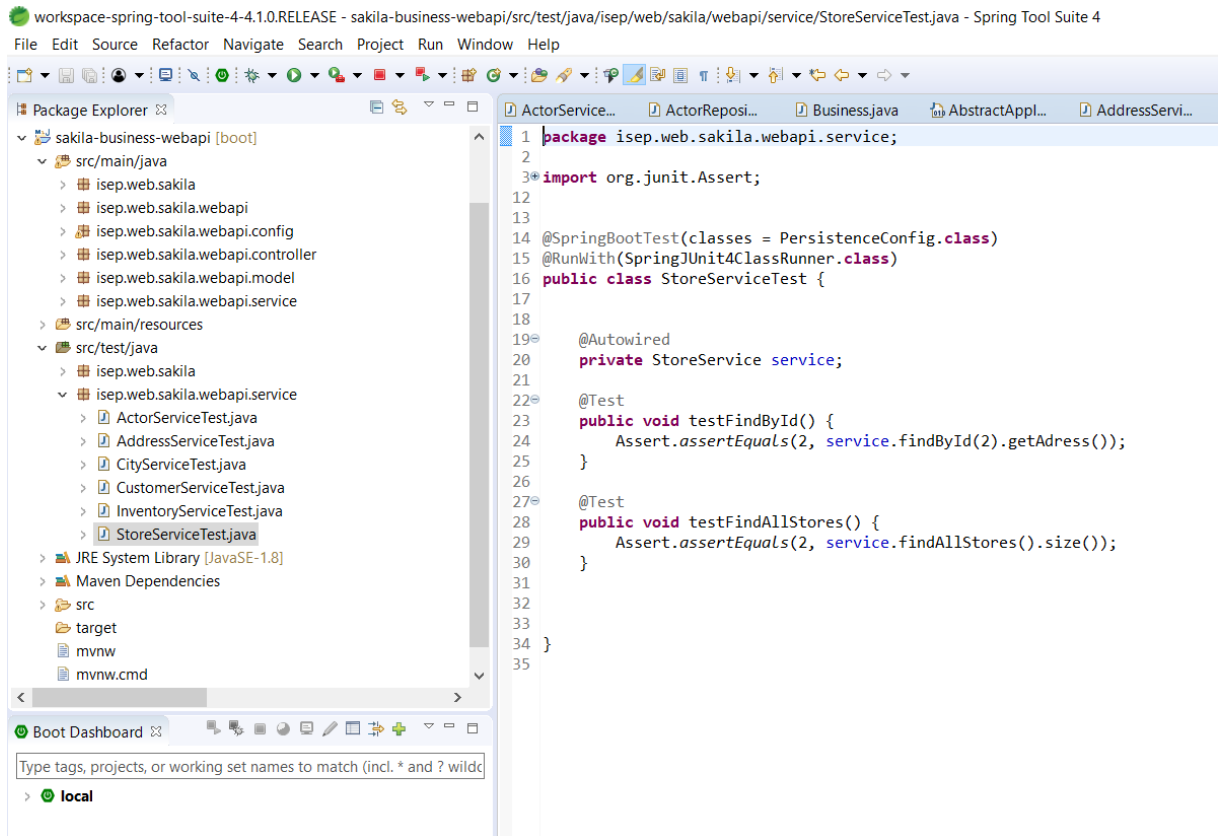
1. Ability to create/update a customer with its address in one operation,



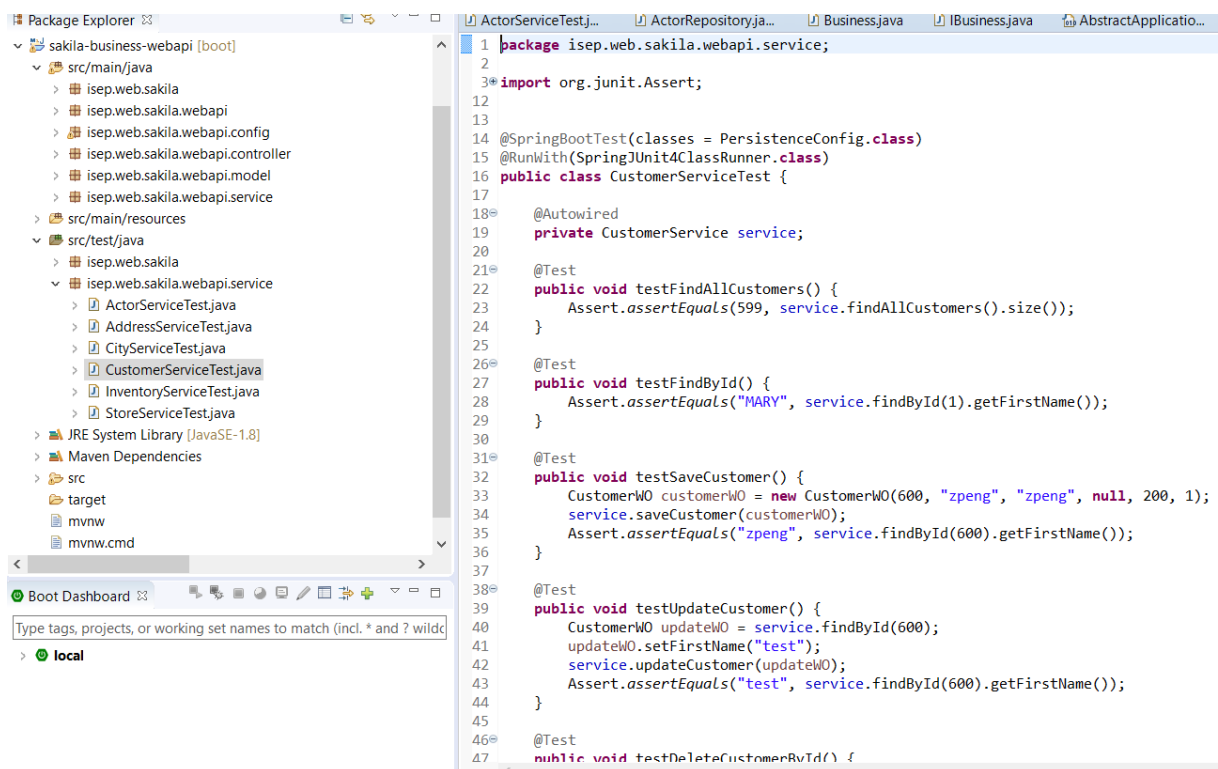
## 2. Ability to rent a film to a customer and to give it back



## 3. Ability to Add/Remove a film from the inventory,



4. Ability to create/modify/delete a film and its related information. Related information are : Film Category, Language, Actors, Text



5. Ability to create/update/delete referential tables: Actor, Country, City, Language, Category

Package Explorer sakila-business-webapi [boot]

- src/main/java
  - isep.web.sakila
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi.config
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi.controller
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi.model
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi.service
- src/main/resources
- src/test/java
  - isep.web.sakila
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi.service
    - ActorServiceTest.java
    - AddressServiceTest.java
    - CityServiceTest.java
    - CustomerServiceTest.java
    - InventoryServiceTest.java
    - StoreServiceTest.java
- JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
- Maven Dependencies
- src
- target
- mvnw
- mvnw.cmd

Boot Dashboard

Type tags, projects, or working set names to match (incl. \* and ? wildc

local

```

1 package isep.web.sakila.webapi.service;
2
3 import org.junit.Assert;
4
5 @SpringBootTest(classes = PersistenceConfig.class)
6 @RunWith(SpringJUnit4ClassRunner.class)
7 public class AddressServiceTest {
8
9     @Autowired
10    private AddressService service;
11
12    @Test
13    public void testFindAllAddresss() {
14        Assert.assertEquals(603, service.findAllAddresss().size());
15    }
16
17    @Test
18    public void testFindById() {
19        Assert.assertEquals("47 MySakila Drive", service.findById(1).getAddress());
20    }
21
22    @Test
23    public void testSaveAddress() {
24        AddressWO addressWO = new AddressWO(604, "test address", "test address", null, null, 0);
25        service.saveAddress(addressWO);
26        Assert.assertEquals("test address", service.findById(604).getAddress());
27    }
28
29    @Test
30    public void testUpdateAddress() {
31        AddressWO updateWO = service.findById(604);
32        updateWO.setAddress("address test");
33        service.updateAddress(updateWO);
34        Assert.assertEquals("address test", service.findById(604).getAddress());
35    }
36
37    @Test
38

```

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Package Explorer sakila-business-webapi [boot]

- src/main/java
  - isep.web.sakila
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi.config
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi.controller
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi.model
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi.service
- src/main/resources
- src/test/java
  - isep.web.sakila
  - isep.web.sakila.webapi.service
    - ActorServiceTest.java
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    - CityServiceTest.java
    - CustomerServiceTest.java
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Boot Dashboard

Type tags, projects, or working set names to match (incl. \* and ? wildc

local

```

1 package isep.web.sakila.webapi.service;
2
3 import org.junit.Assert;
4
5 @SpringBootTest(classes = PersistenceConfig.class)
6 @RunWith(SpringJUnit4ClassRunner.class)
7 public class CityServiceTest {
8
9     @Autowired
10    private CityService service;
11
12    @Test
13    public void testFindAllCities() {
14        Assert.assertEquals(600, service.findAllCities().size());
15    }
16
17    @Test
18    public void testFindById() {
19        Assert.assertEquals("Abha", service.findById(2).getCity());
20    }
21
22    }
23

```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Search Console Data Source Explorer

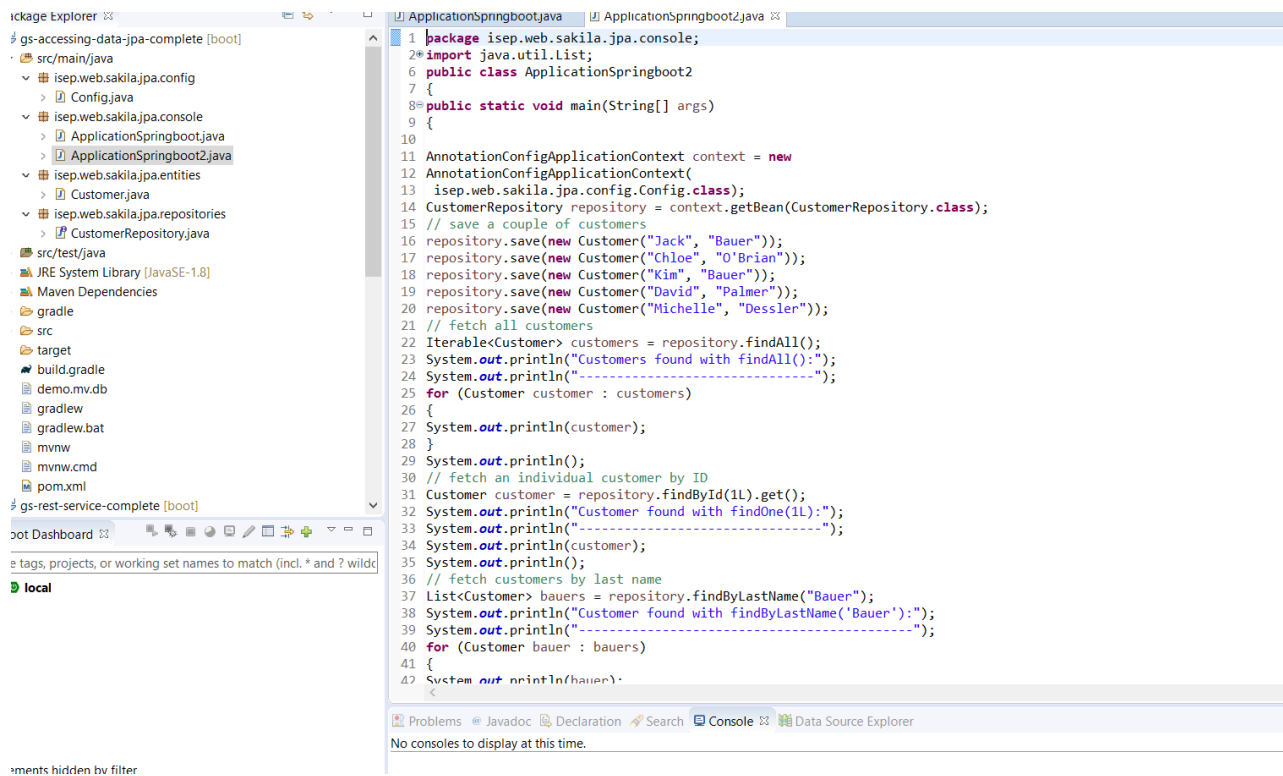
<terminated> ActorServiceTest [JUnit] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0\_191\bin\javaw.exe (04-Jan-2019, 10  
 at org.junit.runners.ParentRunner.run(ParentRunner.java:363) [JUnit-4

1 elements hidden by filter

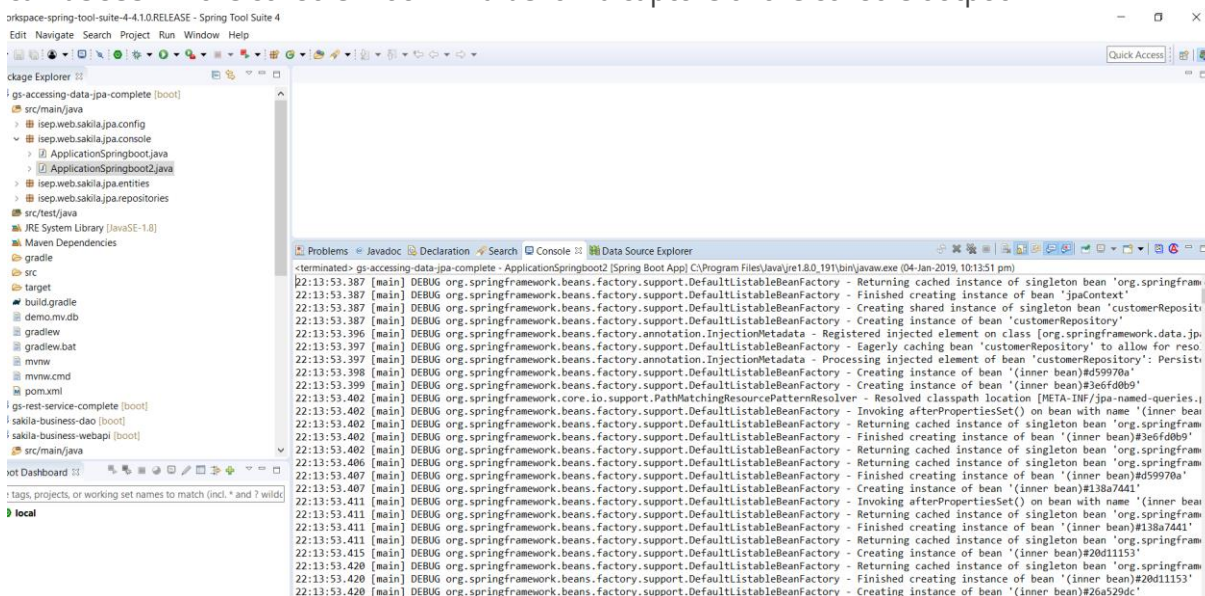
## Deliverable files:

- A STS / Maven project for the DAL with Unit Testing,
- A STS / Maven project for the REST services & Business Logic with Unit Testing

## 3. Building the Data Access Layer



Run as SpringBoot apps ApplicationSpringboot and ApplicationSpringboot2. The result of the execution can be seen in the console. You'll find below a capture of the console output.









```

2019-01-04 22:18:52.104 INFO 14020 --- [main] hello.Application : Starting Application on LAPTOP-M6016MGP with PID 14020
2019-01-04 22:18:52.107 INFO 14020 --- [main] hello.Application : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles
2019-01-04 22:18:52.156 INFO 14020 --- [main] ConfigServletWebServerApplicationContext : Refreshing org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.context
2019-01-04 22:18:53.504 INFO 14020 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (http)
2019-01-04 22:18:53.545 INFO 14020 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2019-01-04 22:18:53.546 INFO 14020 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet Engine: Apache Tomcat/8.5.34
2019-01-04 22:18:53.553 INFO 14020 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.a.catalina.core.AprLifecycleListener : The APR based Apache Tomcat Native library which allows
2019-01-04 22:18:53.705 INFO 14020 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2019-01-04 22:18:53.795 INFO 14020 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in
2019-01-04 22:18:53.795 INFO 14020 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.b.w.servlet.ServletRegistrationBean : Servlet dispatcherServlet mapped to [/]
2019-01-04 22:18:53.801 INFO 14020 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.b.w.servlet.FilterRegistrationBean : Mapping filter: 'characterEncodingFilter' to: [/]
2019-01-04 22:18:53.802 INFO 14020 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.b.w.servlet.FilterRegistrationBean : Mapping filter: 'hiddenHttpMethodFilter' to: [/]
2019-01-04 22:18:53.802 INFO 14020 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.b.w.servlet.FilterRegistrationBean : Mapping filter: 'httpPutFormContentFilter' to: [/]
2019-01-04 22:18:53.802 INFO 14020 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.b.w.servlet.FilterRegistrationBean : Mapping filter: 'requestContextFilter' to: [/]
2019-01-04 22:18:53.939 INFO 14020 --- [main] o.s.w.s.handler.SimpleUrlHandlerMapping : Mapped URL path [/**/favicon.ico] onto handler of type
2019-01-04 22:18:54.170 INFO 14020 --- [main] s.w.s.m.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerAdapter : Looking for @ControllerAdvice: org.springframework.boot
2019-01-04 22:18:54.232 INFO 14020 --- [main] s.w.s.m.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerMapping : Mapped ["/greeting"] onto public hello.Greeting hello
2019-01-04 22:18:54.235 INFO 14020 --- [main] s.w.s.m.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerMapping : Mapped ["/error"] onto public org.springframework.http
2019-01-04 22:18:54.236 INFO 14020 --- [main] s.w.s.m.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerMapping : Mapped ["/error", produces=[text/html]] onto public org
2019-01-04 22:18:54.254 INFO 14020 --- [main] o.s.w.s.handler.SimpleUrlHandlerMapping : Mapped URL path [/**/webjars/**] onto handler of type [cla
2019-01-04 22:18:54.254 INFO 14020 --- [main] o.s.w.s.handler.SimpleUrlHandlerMapping : Mapped URL path [/**] onto handler of type [class org.s
2019-01-04 22:18:54.529 INFO 14020 --- [main] o.s.j.e.a.AnnotationMethodBeanExporter : Registering beans for JMX exposure on startup
2019-01-04 22:18:54.648 INFO 14020 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http) with context path
2019-01-04 22:18:54.657 INFO 14020 --- [main] hello.Application : Started Application in 2.829 seconds (JVM running for 3

```

## Creating the Real DAO Project:

```

1 package isep.web.sakila.jpa.entities;
2
3 import java.io.Serializable;
4
5
6 /**
7  * The persistent class for the actor database table.
8  *
9  */
10 @Entity
11 @Table(name="actor")
12 @NamedQuery(name="Actor.findAll", query="SELECT a FROM Actor a")
13 public class Actor implements Serializable {
14     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
15
16     @Id
17     @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.AUTO)
18     @Column(name="actor_id", unique=true, nullable=false)
19     private int actorId;
20
21     @Column(name="first_name", nullable=false, length=45)
22     private String firstName;
23
24     @Column(name="last_name", nullable=false, length=45)
25     private String lastName;
26
27     @Column(name="last_update", nullable=false)
28     private Timestamp lastUpdate;
29
30     //bi-directional many-to-one association to FilmActor
31     @OneToMany(mappedBy="actor")
32     private List<FilmActor> filmActors;
33
34     public Actor() {
35     }
36
37     public int getActorId() {
38         return this.actorId;
39     }
40
41
42

```

In order to expose the Business Logic to your clients, you'll need a specific interface. In our project this will be completed by the Web/Json layer.

That Layer will expose Web Services at the REST format. Those Web Services will answer to the queries text formatted in JSON (JavaScript Object Notation). That kind of web application are often called Web API. We are going to implement that Web Application with Spring MVC.

The screenshot shows an IDE with two panes. The left pane displays the project structure of a Spring Boot application. The root directory is 'gs-rest-service-complete [boot]'. Inside 'src/main/java', there is a package 'hello' which contains three classes: 'Application.java', 'Greeting.java', and 'GreetingController.java'. The 'GreetingController.java' file is selected and highlighted. The right pane shows the code of 'GreetingController.java'. The code is as follows:

```
1 package hello;
2
3 import java.util.concurrent.atomic.AtomicLong;
4
5 @RestController
6 public class GreetingController {
7
8     private static final String template = "Hello, %s!";
9     private final AtomicLong counter = new AtomicLong();
10
11     @RequestMapping("/greeting")
12     public Greeting greeting(@RequestParam(value="name", defaultValue="World") String name) {
13         return new Greeting(counter.incrementAndGet(),
14                               String.format(template, name));
15     }
16 }
```

## Cmd prompt se Maven project build output Clean package

```
Command Prompt - java -jar gs-rest-service-0.1.0.jar
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.472]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\udays>cd C:\Users\udays\Documents\workspace-spring-tool-suite-4-4.1.0.RELEASE\gs-rest-service-complete
C:\Users\udays\Documents\workspace-spring-tool-suite-4-4.1.0.RELEASE\gs-rest-service-complete>cd target
C:\Users\udays\Documents\workspace-spring-tool-suite-4-4.1.0.RELEASE\gs-rest-service-complete\target>java -jar gs-rest-service-0.1.0.jar

:: Spring Boot ::
(v2.0.5.RELEASE)

2019-01-04 15:48:06.345 INFO 10820 --- [main] hello.Application : Starting Application v0.1.0 on LAPTOP-M601GMP with PID 10820 (C:\Users\udays\Documents\workspace-spring-tool-suite-4-4.1.0.RELEASE\gs-rest-service-complete\target\gs-rest-service-0.1.0.jar started by udays in C:\Users\udays\Documents\workspace-spring-tool-suite-4-4.1.0.RELEASE\gs-rest-service-complete\target)
2019-01-04 15:48:06.348 INFO 10820 --- [main] hello.Application : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2019-01-04 15:48:06.394 INFO 10820 --- [main] ConfigServletWebServerApplicationContext : Refreshing org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.context.AnnotationConfigServletWebServerApplication
2019-01-04 15:48:07.396 INFO 10820 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (http)
2019-01-04 15:48:07.418 INFO 10820 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2019-01-04 15:48:07.419 INFO 10820 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet Engine: Apache Tomcat/8.5.34
2019-01-04 15:48:07.429 INFO 10820 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.a.catalina.core.AprLifecycleListener : The APR based Apache Tomcat Native library which allows optimal performance in production environments was not found on the java.library.path: [C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\Oracle\Java\javapath;C:\Windows\Sun\Java\bin;C:\Windows\system32;C:\Windows;C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\Oracle\Java\javapath;C:\Program Files (x86)\Intel\Intel(R) Management Engine Components\iCLS;C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Management Engine Components\iCLS;C:\Windows\system32;C:\Windows;C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0;C:\Windows\System32\OpenSSH;C:\Program Files (x86)\Intel\Intel(R) Management Engine Components\DAL;C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Management Engine Components\DAL;C:\Program Files (x86)\Intel\Intel(R) Management Engine Components\IPT;C:\Program Files (x86)\WIDIA Corporation\PhysX\Common;C:\Program Files\MATLAB\R2018a\runtime\win64;C:\Program Files\MATLAB\R2018a\bin;C:\Program Files\WIDIA Corporation\WIDIA NVDLISR;C:\Users\udays\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps;]
2019-01-04 15:48:07.502 INFO 10820 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2019-01-04 15:48:07.502 INFO 10820 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 1110 ms
2019-01-04 15:48:07.568 INFO 10820 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.b.w.servlet.ServletRegistrationBean : Servlet dispatcherServlet mapped to [/]
2019-01-04 15:48:07.573 INFO 10820 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.b.w.servlet.FilterRegistrationBean : Mapping filter: 'characterEncodingFilter' to: [/]
2019-01-04 15:48:07.573 INFO 10820 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.b.w.servlet.FilterRegistrationBean : Mapping filter: 'hiddenHttpMethodFilter' to: [/]
2019-01-04 15:48:07.573 INFO 10820 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.b.w.servlet.FilterRegistrationBean : Mapping filter: 'httpPutFormContentFilter' to: [/]
2019-01-04 15:48:07.574 INFO 10820 --- [ost-startStop-1] o.s.b.w.servlet.FilterRegistrationBean : Mapping filter: 'requestContextFilter' to: [/]
2019-01-04 15:48:07.689 INFO 10820 --- [main] o.s.w.s.handler.SimpleUrlHandlerMapping : Mapped URL path [/**/favicon.ico] onto handler of type [class org.springframework.web.servlet.resource.ResourceHttpRequestHandler]
2019-01-04 15:48:07.831 INFO 10820 --- [main] s.w.s.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerAdapter : Looking for @ControllerAdvice: org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.context.AnnotationConfigServletWebServerApplicationContext@27dd392: startup date [Fri Jan 04 15:48:06 CET 2019]; root of context hierarchy
2019-01-04 15:48:07.895 INFO 10820 --- [main] s.w.s.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerMapping : Mapped "[]/greeting[]" onto public hello.Greeting hello.GreetingController.greeting(java.lang.String)
2019-01-04 15:48:07.899 INFO 10820 --- [main] s.w.s.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerMapping : Mapped "[]/error[]" onto public org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity<java.util.Map<java.lang.String, java.lang.Object>> org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.web.servlet.error.BasicErrorController.error(javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest)
2019-01-04 15:48:07.901 INFO 10820 --- [main] s.w.s.m.a.RequestMappingHandlerMapping : Mapped "[]/error,produces=[text/html]" onto public org.springframework.web.servlet.ModelAndView org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.web.servlet.error.BasicErrorController.errorHtml(javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest,javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse)
```

## Learnings from the Project:

The goal of the Spring Data JPA project is:

Implementing a data access layer of an application has been cumbersome for quite a while. Too much boilerplate code has to be written to execute simple queries as well as perform pagination, and auditing. Spring JPA aims to significantly improve the implementation of data access layers by reducing the effort to the amount that's actually needed. As a developer we write our repository interfaces, including custom finder methods, and Spring will provide the implementation automatically.

Spring Data JPA has following advantages over the "old school" method of building JPA repositories:

It provides CRUD capabilities to any domain object without the need of any boilerplate code.

It minimizes the amount of source code needed to write custom queries.

It offers simple abstractions for performing common tasks like sorting and pagination.

The thing is that implementing these functions have forced the developers to write a lot of boilerplate code in the past. Spring Data JPA changes all this. It minimizes the amount of code needed for implementing repositories.

JPA provides a database independent abstraction on top of SQL. As long as we not using any native queries, we don't have to worry about database portability. Our JPA implementation adapts the generated SQL statements in each API call or JPQL query to the specific database dialect and handles the different database-specific data types.