Documentation: Building a News Website Using React.js and News API

Step 1: Set Up the React Project

- 1. Install Node.js and npm/yarn:
 - o Ensure Node.js is installed on your system. You can download it from <u>Node.js</u>.
- 2. Create a React App:
- 3. npx create-react-app news-website
- 4. cd news-website
- 5. Install Dependencies: Install Axios for API requests and React Router for navigation:
- 6. npm install axios react-router-dom

Step 2: Get API Key from News API

- 1. Visit News API and sign up.
- 2. Go to the "API Key" section in your dashboard and copy your API key.

Step 3: Set Up the Project Structure

- Folders and Files:
 - o src/components: For reusable components like Navbar, NewsCard, etc.
 - o src/pages: For pages like Home, Category, etc.
 - o src/App.js: Main application logic.

Step 4: Implement Core Components

Create a Navbar Component:

```
// src/components/Navbar.js

Code:

import React, { Component } from 'react'

// import Link from "react-router-dom";

import {Link} from "react-router";

export default class NavBar extends Component {

render() {

return (

<div>
```

```
<nav className="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-dark bg-dark">
      <div className="container-fluid">
       <Link className="navbar-brand" to="/">DailyNews.com</Link>
       <button className="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-bs-toggle="collapse" data-bs-
target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-
expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
       <span className="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
       </button>
       <div className="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportedContent">
       <|i className="nav-item"> <Link className="nav-link" to="/">General</Link>
           <Link className="nav-link"</pre>
to="/entertainment">Entertainment</Link>
           <Link className="nav-link"</pre>
to="/health">Health</Link>
           <Link className="nav-link"</pre>
to="/science">Science</Link>
           <Link className="nav-link"</pre>
to="/sports">Sports</Link>
           <Link className="nav-link"</pre>
to="/technology">Technology</Link>
           <Link className="nav-link"</pre>
to="/business">Business</Link>
       </div>
      </div>
     </nav>
  </div>
```

Create a News Component:

// src/components/News.js

Code:

```
import React, { Component } from 'react'
import NewsItem from './NewsItem'
import Spinner from './Spinner'
import PropTypes from 'prop-types'
export default class News extends Component {
// static defaultProps ={
// country:'us',
// pageSize:6,
// category:'sports'
 //}
 static propTypes ={
  country:PropTypes.string,
  category:PropTypes.string,
  pageSize:PropTypes.number
 constructor(props){
    super(props);
    // console.log("I'm Constructor");
    this.state={
      articles:[],
      loading: false,
      page:1
    }
    document.title = `${this.capitalize(this.props.category)} - Daily News`;
  }
  capitalize=(str)=> {
   if (str.length === 0) return str; // Check if the string is empty
   return str.charAt(0).toUpperCase() + str.slice(1).toLowerCase();
  }
  async updateNews(){
```

```
const url=`https://newsapi.org/v2/top-
headlines?country=${this.props.country}&category=${this.props.category}&apiKey=a2169ee373
8f415fa67c8c509159b4b1&page=${this.state.page}&pagesize=${this.props.pageSize}`;
  this.setState({loading:true});
  let data = await fetch(url);
  let parsedDate= await data.json();
  // console.log(parsedDate);
  this.setState({articles:parsedDate.articles,
   totalResults:parsedDate.totalResults,
   loading: false });
  }
  async componentDidMount(){
  // console.log("cdm");
  this.updateNews()
  }
 HandlePrivious=async()=>{
   this.setState({page: this.state.page - 1});
   this.updateNews()
  }
  HandleNext=async()=>{
  this.setState({page: this.state.page + 1});
  this.updateNews()
  }
 render() {
  return (
   <div className="container my-3">
    <h1 className="text-center" style={{margin:'35px 0'}}>Top
{this.capitalize(this.props.category)} Headlines</h1>
     {this.state.loading && <Spinner/>}
    <div className='row'>
        {! this.state.loading && this.state.articles.map((element)=>{
        return <div className="col-md-4" key={element.url}>
```

```
<NewsItem title ={element.title?element.title:""}
description={element.description?element.description:""} imgUrl= {element.urlToImage}
newsUrl={element.url} author={element.author} date={element.publishedAt}
source={element.source}/>
        </div>
        })}
    </div>
    <div className="container d-flex justify-content-between">
       <button disabled={this.state.page <=1} type="button" className="btn btn-warning"
onClick={this.HandlePrivious}>← Privious</button>
       <button disabled={this.state.page +1 >
Math.ceil(this.state.totalResults/this.props.pageSize)} type="button" className="btn btn-
warning"onClick={this.HandleNext}>Next →</button>
    </div>
   </div>
  )
}
}
Create a NewsItem Component:
// src/components/ NewsItem.js
Code:
import React, { Component } from 'react'
import NewsItem from './NewsItem'
import Spinner from './Spinner'
import PropTypes from 'prop-types'
export default class News extends Component {
// static defaultProps ={
// country:'us',
// pageSize:6,
// category:'sports'
//}
static propTypes ={
```

```
country:PropTypes.string,
  category:PropTypes.string,
  pageSize:PropTypes.number
}
constructor(props){
    super(props);
    // console.log("I'm Constructor");
    this.state={
      articles:[],
      loading: false,
      page:1
    }
    document.title = `${this.capitalize(this.props.category)} - Daily News`;
  }
  capitalize=(str)=> {
   if (str.length === 0) return str; // Check if the string is empty
   return str.charAt(0).toUpperCase() + str.slice(1).toLowerCase();
  }
async updateNews(){
  const url=`https://newsapi.org/v2/top-
headlines?country=${this.props.country}&category=${this.props.category}&apiKey=a2169ee373
8f415fa67c8c509159b4b1&page=${this.state.page}&pagesize=${this.props.pageSize}`;
  this.setState({loading:true});
  let data = await fetch(url);
  let parsedDate= await data.json();
  // console.log(parsedDate);
  this.setState({articles:parsedDate.articles,
   totalResults:parsedDate.totalResults,
    loading: false });
  }
  async componentDidMount(){
```

```
// console.log("cdm");
  this.updateNews()
  }
 HandlePrivious=async()=>{
   this.setState({page: this.state.page - 1});
   this.updateNews()
  }
  HandleNext=async()=>{
  this.setState({page: this.state.page + 1});
  this.updateNews()
  }
 render() {
  return (
   <div className="container my-3">
    <h1 className="text-center" style={{margin:'35px 0'}}>Top
{this.capitalize(this.props.category)} Headlines</h1>
     {this.state.loading && <Spinner/>}
    <div className='row'>
        {! this.state.loading && this.state.articles.map((element)=>{
        return <div className="col-md-4" key={element.url}>
           <NewsItem title ={element.title?element.title:""}</pre>
description={element.description?element.description:""} imgUrl= {element.urlToImage}
newsUrl={element.url} author={element.author} date={element.publishedAt}
source={element.source}/>
        </div>
        })}
    </div>
    <div className="container d-flex justify-content-between">
       <button disabled={this.state.page <=1} type="button" className="btn btn-warning"
onClick={this.HandlePrivious}>← Privious</button>
       <button disabled={this.state.page +1 >
Math.ceil(this.state.totalResults/this.props.pageSize)) type="button" className="btn btn-
warning"onClick={this.HandleNext}>Next →</button>
```

```
</div>
   </div>
  )
Create a sample.json Component:
// src/components/ sample.Json
{
  "status": "ok",
  "totalResults": 34,
  "articles": [
   {
    "source": {
     "id": null,
     "name": "[Removed]"
    },
    "author": null,
    "title": "[Removed]",
    "description": "[Removed]",
    "url": null,
    "urlToImage": null,
    "publishedAt": "2024-12-03T12:07:00Z",
    "content": "[Removed]"
   },
    "source": {
     "id": null,
     "name": "BBC News"
    },
    "author": null,
    "title": "Israel strikes and Hezbollah mortar fire strain Lebanon ceasefire - BBC.com",
```

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"description": "Lebanon says 11 people were killed in Israeli strikes after Hezbollah fired
mortars at an Israeli army post.",
    "url": "https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c6273139ed4o",
    "urlToImage": "https://ichef.bbci.co.uk/news/1024/branded news/28e5/live/46c06a80-
b175-11ef-a0f2-fd81ae5962f4.jpg",
    "publishedAt": "2024-12-03T11:48:12Z",
    "content": "Israeli soldiers on patrol in northern Israel, near the border with
Lebanon\r\nDeadly Israeli air strikes and a mortar attack by Hezbollah have raised fears that the
ceasefire in Lebanon could collapse... [+6014 chars]"
   },
    "source": {
     "id": null,
     "name": "Cartoon Brew"
    },
    "author": "Amid Amidi",
    "title": "'Moana 2' Is Biggest Debut Ever For Walt Disney Animation Studios - Cartoon Brew",
    "description": "'Moana 2' has surpassed the debut of 'Frozen 2' to become the storied
animation studio's biggest launch ever.",
    "url": "https://www.cartoonbrew.com/box-office-report/moana-2-is-biggest-debut-ever-for-
walt-disney-animation-studios-244025.html",
    "urlToImage": "https://www.cartoonbrew.com/wp-
content/uploads/2024/12/moana2_boxoffice.jpg",
    "publishedAt": "2024-12-03T11:45:20Z",
    "content": "Walt Disney Animation Studios has scored its biggest domestic animation debut
of all time with Moana 2. The films three-day weekend debut of $135.5 million, and five-day
total of $221 million are bot... [+2044 chars]"
   },
    "source": {
     "id": "associated-press",
     "name": "Associated Press"
    },
    "author": "ELAINE KURTENBACH",
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"title": "China bans exports to US of gallium, germanium, antimony in response to chip sanctions - The Associated Press",

"description": "China has announced a ban on exports to the United States of gallium, germanium and other key high-tech materials with potential military applications. The Chinese Commerce Ministry announced the move after the Washington expanded its list of Chinese companie...",

"url": "https://apnews.com/article/china-us-tech-semiconductor-chip-gallium-6b4216551e200fb719caa6a6cc67e2a4",

"urlToImage":

"https://dims.apnews.com/dims4/default/c2114c8/2147483647/strip/true/crop/6154x3462+0+321/resize/1440x810!/quality/90/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fassets.apnews.com%2F26%2F89%2F27772f17c977f079abcfc1e998f4%2Fad755cfa20f14e2a8a73a30b741a6fea",

"publishedAt": "2024-12-03T11:17:00Z",

"content": "BANGKOK (AP) China announced Tuesday it is banning exports to the United States of gallium, germanium, antimony and other key high-tech materials with potential military applications, as a general pr... [+5063 chars]"

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},
{
  "source": {
    "id": "cnn",
    "name": "CNN"
},
  "author": "Mostafa Salem",
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"title": "Syrian rebels have taken Aleppo, the country's second biggest city. Here's who they are - CNN",

"description": "Eight years ago, Syria's civil war shifted in President Bashar Al-Assad's favor after a Russian blitzkrieg on Aleppo helped him regain control over the country's second biggest city.",

"url": "https://www.cnn.com/2024/12/02/middleeast/rebel-groups-syria-explainer-intl/index.html",

"urlToImage": "https://media.cnn.com/api/v1/images/stellar/prod/c-gettyimages-2186770950.jpg?c=16x9&q=w_800,c_fill",

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"content": "Eight years ago, Syrias civil war shifted in President Bashar Al-Assads favor after a Russian blitzkrieg on Aleppo helped him regain control over the countrys second biggest city.\r\nIn just over 72-ho... [+3926 chars]"

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{
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    "name": "Associated Press"
},
  "author": "PAT GRAHAM",
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"title": "McMillian's pick 6 helps Broncos spoil career nights by Winston, Jeudy and beat Browns 41-32 - The Associated Press",

"description": "Ja'Quan McMillian returned an interception for a game-sealing 44-yard touchdown with 1:48 remaining, and the Denver Broncos spoiled career-best performances by Cleveland quarterback Jameis Winston and receiver Jerry Jeudy, beating the Browns 41-32. Winston th...",

"url": "https://apnews.com/article/browns-broncos-scoredffc0abb169edc9e76fe7204334d6f9d",

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"publishedAt": "2024-12-03T07:29:00Z",
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"content": "DENVER (AP) Jameis Winston had a night to remember and one to forget.\r\nJaQuan McMillian returned an interception 44 yards for a game-sealing touchdown with 1:48 remaining, and Denver spoiled career-b... [+4948 chars]"

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  "author": "Joey Klender",
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"title": "Tesla CEO Elon Musk denied \$56bn pay package once again by Delaware judge - TESLARATI",

"description": "Tesla CEO Elon Musk was once again denied the \$56 billion pay package by Delaware Chancellor Kathaleen McCormick, who previously ruled the sum should not be paid to Musk.",

"url": "https://www.teslarati.com/tesla-ceo-elon-musk-denied-56bn-pay-package-onceagain-by-delaware-judge/",

"urlToImage": "https://www.teslarati.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/elon-musk-model-3-unveiling-event-mar-31.jpeg",

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"content": "Tesla CEO Elon Musk was once again denied the \$56 billion pay package by Delaware Chancellor Kathaleen McCormick, who previously ruled the sum should not be paid to Musk.\r\nTesla shareholders voted af... [+2488 chars]"

```
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{
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},
    "author": "Giulio Piovaccari, Alessandro Parodi",
    "title": "Tavares clashed with Stellantis board over revival plan, sources say - Reuters",
```

"description": "Outgoing CEO Carlos Tavares clashed with Stellantis' board over his plans to

quickly turn around the ailing U.S. business by cutting costs, rather than focusing on long-term strategy, investors and bankers familiar with the matter said on Monday.",

"url": "https://www.reuters.com/business/autos-transportation/tavares-clashed-with-stellantis-board-over-revival-plan-sources-say-2024-12-02/",

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"https://www.reuters.com/resizer/v2/NQMS2MPZSVOIXPGZ3L36JG3VHM.jpg?auth=03efc0d2e2 341aa46193f09202c94a31d24bf59660740963a5d89aff822eb5ce&height=1005&width=1920&quality=80&smart=true",

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"title": "2024 Gotham Awards: 'A Different Man' Wins Best Feature as 'Nickel Boys,' 'Sing Sing' Each Take Two - Hollywood Reporter",

"description": "Sean Baker's 'Anora' went into the night with the most nominations, four, but went home empty-handed.", "url": "http://www.hollywoodreporter.com/movies/movie-news/gotham-awards-2024winners-list-1236074890/", "urlToImage": "https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/A-Different-Man-Sebastian-Stan-Renate-Reinsve-Adam-Pearson-Faces-Off-LLC.jpg?w=1440&h=810&crop=1", "publishedAt": "2024-12-03T04:39:31Z", "content": "A Different Manwon best feature at the 2024 Gotham Awards, while Nickel Boys and Sing Singeach won two awards at the star-studded ceremony at New York's Cipriani Wall Street on Monday night.\r\nA Diffe... [+12115 chars]" }, { "source": { "id": null, "name": "Sports Illustrated" }, "author": "Blake Silverman", "title": "Blue Jays Expected to Be Highest Bidders for Juan Soto in Free Agency - Sports Illustrated", "description": "There is reportedly widespread belief among other suitors that the Blue Jays will have the highest offer for Juan Soto.", "url": "https://www.si.com/mlb/blue-jays-highest-bidders-juan-soto-free-agency", "urlToImage": "https://images2.minutemediacdn.com/image/upload/c_crop,w_5890,h_3313,x_0,y_0/c_fill,w_ 1440,ar_16:9,f_auto,q_auto,g_auto/images/ImagnImages/mmsport/si/01je57physsw9x2gtr6r.jp g", "publishedAt": "2024-12-03T03:30:55Z", "content": "The Juan Soto sweepstakes is the MLB offseason's largest domino that has yet to fall.\r\nSoto is fielding offers from a multitude of teams, including the Toronto Blue Jays, who were thought of as a dar... [+1348 chars]" }, "source": { "id": null,

"name": "BBC News"

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},
    "author": null,
    "title": "US woman admits drink-driving in crash that killed bride on wedding day -
BBC.com",
    "description": "Samantha Miller was fatally hit while travelling in a golf cart and still wearing
her wedding dress.",
    "url": "https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c3wepqnypg5o",
    "urlToImage": "https://ichef.bbci.co.uk/news/1024/branded_news/7824/live/49b74f40-
b168-11ef-a634-5dd77624ee4e.png",
    "publishedAt": "2024-12-03T03:28:06Z",
    "content": "A US woman has pleaded guilty to drink-driving charges over an incident in
which she killed a newlywed bride who was travelling in a golf cart on her wedding
night.\r\nJamie Lee Komoroski was sentenced... [+1979 chars]"
   },
   {
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    },
    "author": "",
    "title": "Christian McCaffrey knee injury update: 49ers RB expected to miss six weeks after
being placed on IR - CBS Sports",
    "description": "The star running back was injured in Sunday night's blowout loss to the Bills",
    "url": "https://www.cbssports.com/nfl/news/christian-mccaffrey-knee-injury-update-49ers-
rb-expected-to-miss-six-weeks-after-being-placed-on-ir/",
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    "publishedAt": "2024-12-03T03:18:00Z",
    "content": "Achilles tendinitis robbed San Francisco 49ers star Christian McCaffrey of the
first eight games of the 2024 NFL season. A knee injury knocked the running back out of Sunday
night's Week 13 matchup w... [+1483 chars]"
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    "source": {
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     "name": "Associated Press"
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    "author": "JILL COLVIN",
    "title": "Trump says he'll attend Notre Dame Cathedral reopening celebration in Paris this
weekend - The Associated Press",
    "description": "President-elect Donald Trump will attend the reopening celebration for Notre
Dame Cathedral in Paris this weekend, his first foreign trip since the election. The cathedral will
reopen after more than five years of reconstruction following a devastating 2019 f...",
    "url": "https://apnews.com/article/trump-paris-notre-dame-macron-
32d9086e3d2f21ae871f5bb1120929be",
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312/resize/1440x810!/quality/90/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fassets.apnews.com%2F1a%2F39%2F8f9
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    "publishedAt": "2024-12-03T02:27:00Z",
    "content": "NEW YORK (AP) President-elect Donald Trump will attend the reopening
celebration for Notre Dame Cathedral in Paris this weekend, his first foreign trip since the
election.\r\nThe cathedral is set to re... [+5551 chars]"
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   {
```

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"source": {
     "id": null,
     "name": "Variety"
    },
    "author": "Alison Herman",
    "title": "'Star Wars: Skeleton Crew' and a Delightful Jude Law Take the Franchise Back to Its
Kid-Friendly Roots: TV Review - Variety",
    "description": "Jude Law stars in 'Star Wars: Skeleton Crew', the first of its Disney+ series to
return the franchise to its kid-friendly roots.",
    "url": "https://variety.com/2024/tv/tv-reviews/star-wars-skeleton-crew-review-jude-law-
1236232682/",
    "urlToImage": "https://variety.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/GR-
053295_R1.jpg?w=1000&h=563&crop=1",
    "publishedAt": "2024-12-03T02:00:00Z",
    "content": ""Star Wars" has always been, on some level, for children. That's neither
condescension nor criticism: George Lucas created a swashbuckling fairy tale set in space, and its
mantle has been taken up by... [+5263 chars]"
   },
    "source": {
     "id": "associated-press",
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    },
    "author": null,
    "title": "Virginia man charged with murder 4 months after his wife's disappearance - The
Associated Press",
    "description": "Police in Virginia say a man has been charged with murder more than four
months after his wife disappeared. Naresh Bhatt was indicted Monday by a Prince William
County grand jury. The body of his wife, Mamta Bhatt, has not been found. But police in
Manassas P...",
    "url": "https://apnews.com/article/virginia-missing-woman-mamta-bhatt-
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"https://dims.apnews.com/dims4/default/446e09d/2147483647/strip/true/crop/4032x2268+0+378/resize/1440x810!/quality/90/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fassets.apnews.com%2F22%2F9b%2F93

8f5ea382fd3d32e38f64791e49%2F6f03a82fa152437e861e7b366e718560",

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    "content": "MANASSAS PARK, Va. (AP) A Virginia man has been charged with murder more
than four months after his wife disappeared and a substantial amount of blood was found in
their suburban Washington home, aut... [+2666 chars]"
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   {
    "source": {
     "id": null,
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    },
    "author": null,
    "title": "Hawaii woman Hannah Kobayashi spotted entering Mexico - police - BBC.com",
    "description": "Police say Ms Kobayashi is now considered to be \"voluntarily missing\" and
is not in danger.",
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b120-11ef-84fd-d9a0b92c1a7f.jpg",
    "publishedAt": "2024-12-03T01:26:34Z",
    "content": "A woman from Hawaii who was reported missing in Los Angeles by her family
last month was last seen by US authorities safely crossing the southern US border into Mexico,
the Los Angeles Police Departm... [+2186 chars]"
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   {
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     "id": "axios",
     "name": "Axios"
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    "author": "Stef W. Kight",
    "title": "GOP senators defend Hegseth after private meeting - Axios",
    "description": "\"He's clearly committed to making sure we have a lethal military that scares
the crap out of our enemies.\"",
    "url": "https://www.axios.com/2024/12/03/senators-pete-hegseth-defense-secretary-
```

trump",

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    "description": "The foldable smartphone market has stalled with customer interest in
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waning, but that could change when Apple debuts a foldable iPhone, according to display analyst
Ross Young.\r\nIn a report... [+946 chars]"
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  ]
 }
Create a Spinner.js Component:
// src/components/ Spinner.js
Code:
import React, { Component } from 'react'
import loading from './loading.gif'
export class Spinner extends Component {
 render() {
  return (
   <div className='text-center'>
       <img src={loading} alt="loading" />
   </div>
  )
export default Spinner
```

Step 5: Add Routing

Set Up Routes in App.js:

```
import './App.css';
import React, { Component } from 'react';
import NavBar from './components/NavBar';
import News from './components/News';
// import { BrowserRouter, Routes, Route } from "react-router";
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Routes, Route } from 'react-router-dom';
export default class App extends Component {
 pageSize=6;
 render() {
  return (
   <div>
  <Router>
  <NavBar />
  <Routes>
  <Route index element={<News pageSize={this.pageSize} country="us" category="general"/>} />
    <Route exact path="/general" element={<News key="general" pageSize={this.pageSize}</pre>
country="us" category="general"/>} />
    <Route exact path="/business" element={<News key="business" pageSize={this.pageSize}</pre>
country="us" category="business"/>} />
    <Route exact path="/entertainment" element={<News</pre>
key="entertainment"pageSize={this.pageSize} country="us" category="entertainment"/>} />
    <Route exact path="/health" element={<News key="health" pageSize={this.pageSize}</pre>
country="us" category="health"/>} />
    <Route exact path="/science" element={<News key="science"pageSize={this.pageSize}</pre>
country="us" category="science"/>} />
    <Route exact path="/sports" element={<News key="sports"pageSize={this.pageSize}</pre>
country="us" category="sports"/>} />
    <Route exact path="/technology" element={<News key="technology"pageSize={this.pageSize}</pre>
country="us" category="technology"/>}/>
  </Routes>
  </Router>
  </div>
```

```
)
}
}
```

Step 6: Run the Application

- 1. Start the development server:
- 2. npm start
- 3. Open the browser and navigate to http://localhost:3000.

Optional Enhancements

- **Pagination**: Implement pagination for better user experience.
- **Search Bar**: Add a search bar to filter news articles.
- **Dark Mode**: Add a theme toggle button.
- **Responsive Design**: Ensure the site looks good on mobile and desktop.