

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: 10KW_Grid_Tied_Hybrid_Solar_System

Variant: New simulation variant

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 9.99 kWp

Dalvi_Super_Mart - India



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PVsyst V8.0.7

VC0, Simulation date:

09/03/25 18:10

with V8.0.7

Project summary

Geographical Site

Dalvi_Super_Mart

India

Situation

Latitude 20.72 °N

Longitude 76.54 °E

Altitude 303 m

Time zone UTC+5.5

Project settings

Albedo 0.20

Weather data

Dalvi_Super_Mart

Meteonorm 8.2 (2001-2020), Sat=100% - Synthetic

System summary

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

Orientation #1

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 20 / 0 °

Near Shadings

no Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

System information

PV Array

Nb. of modules

Pnom total

27 units

9.99 kWp

Inverters

Nb. of units

Pnom total

Pnom ratio

3 units

9.00 kWac

1.110

Results summary

Produced Energy 15631 kWh/year Specific production 1565 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 80.56 %

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General parameters

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Grid-Connected System | No 3D scene defined, no shadings | |
| Orientation #1 | | Models used |
| Fixed plane | Sheds configuration | Transposition Perez |
| Tilt/Azimuth | No 3D scene defined | Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm |
| | | Circumsolar separate |
| Horizon | Near Shadings | User's needs |
| Free Horizon | no Shadings | Unlimited load (grid) |

PV Array Characteristics

| | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| PV module | | Inverter | |
| Manufacturer | Generic | Manufacturer | Generic |
| Model | Somera VSM.72.370.05 | Model | 3 kWac inverter |
| (Original PVsyst database) | | (Original PVsyst database) | |
| Unit Nom. Power | 370 Wp | Unit Nom. Power | 3.00 kWac |
| Number of PV modules | 27 units | Number of inverters | 3 units |
| Nominal (STC) | 9.99 kWp | Total power | 9.0 kWac |
| Modules | 3 string x 9 In series | Operating voltage | 125-440 V |
| At operating cond. (50°C) | | Pnom ratio (DC:AC) | 1.11 |
| Pmpp | 9.11 kWp | | |
| U mpp | 321 V | | |
| I mpp | 28 A | | |
| Total PV power | | Total inverter power | |
| Nominal (STC) | 10 kWp | Total power | 9 kWac |
| Total | 27 modules | Number of inverters | 3 units |
| Module area | 52.4 m² | Pnom ratio | 1.11 |

Array losses

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------|
| Thermal Loss factor | DC wiring losses | Module Quality Loss | |
| Module temperature according to irradiance | Global array res. | Loss Fraction | -0.8 % |
| Uc (const) | 190 mΩ | | |
| Uv (wind) | Loss Fraction | | |
| | 1.5 % at STC | | |

Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP

IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel smooth glass, n = 1.526

| 0° | 30° | 50° | 60° | 70° | 75° | 80° | 85° | 90° |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.981 | 0.948 | 0.862 | 0.776 | 0.636 | 0.402 | 0.000 |



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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 15631 kWh/year

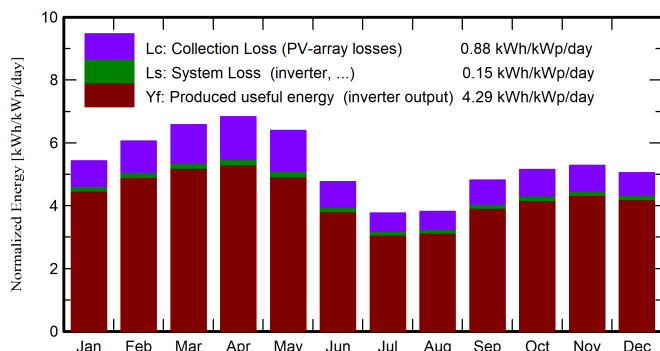
Specific production

1565 kWh/kWp/year

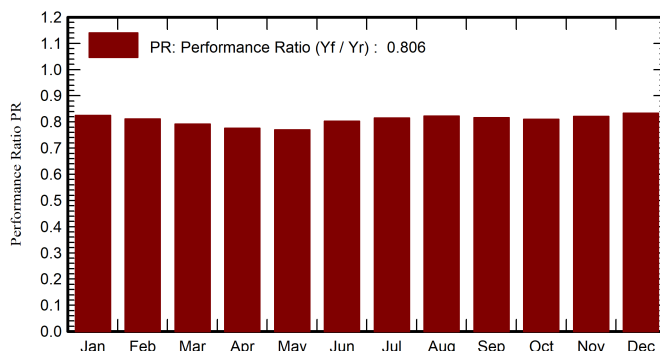
Perf. Ratio PR

80.56 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

| | GlobHor kWh/m ² | DiffHor kWh/m ² | T_Amb °C | GlobInc kWh/m ² | GlobEff kWh/m ² | EArray kWh | E_Grid kWh | PR ratio |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| January | 135.5 | 46.19 | 21.73 | 168.2 | 164.6 | 1436 | 1386 | 0.825 |
| February | 145.0 | 56.92 | 25.45 | 169.6 | 165.7 | 1422 | 1374 | 0.811 |
| March | 188.1 | 71.59 | 29.62 | 203.8 | 198.9 | 1666 | 1611 | 0.791 |
| April | 204.4 | 75.95 | 32.66 | 205.0 | 199.9 | 1647 | 1590 | 0.776 |
| May | 210.5 | 87.27 | 36.06 | 198.4 | 192.7 | 1579 | 1525 | 0.770 |
| June | 154.6 | 93.10 | 31.54 | 143.0 | 137.9 | 1188 | 1146 | 0.802 |
| July | 125.3 | 81.52 | 28.38 | 116.8 | 112.3 | 990 | 952 | 0.816 |
| August | 122.3 | 82.64 | 27.24 | 118.3 | 113.9 | 1009 | 971 | 0.822 |
| September | 140.7 | 78.30 | 27.37 | 144.4 | 139.8 | 1219 | 1177 | 0.816 |
| October | 143.5 | 69.78 | 27.22 | 159.8 | 155.5 | 1339 | 1293 | 0.810 |
| November | 130.9 | 52.84 | 24.26 | 158.5 | 154.6 | 1346 | 1301 | 0.822 |
| December | 124.4 | 50.04 | 21.76 | 156.6 | 152.8 | 1350 | 1304 | 0.834 |
| Year | 1825.2 | 846.14 | 27.78 | 1942.2 | 1888.6 | 16191 | 15631 | 0.806 |

Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
T_Amb Ambient Temperature
GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

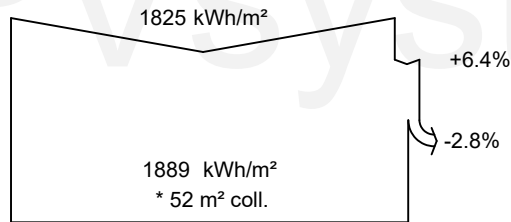
EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
E_Grid Energy injected into grid
PR Performance Ratio



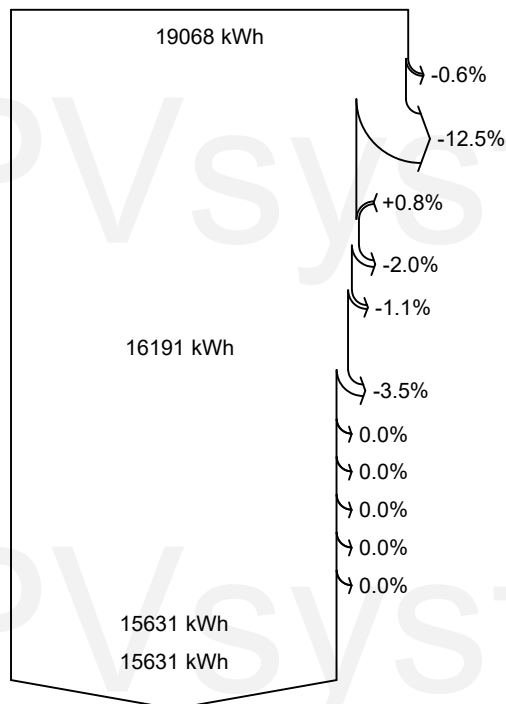
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Loss diagram



efficiency at STC = 19.27%



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

IAM factor on global

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Module array mismatch loss

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

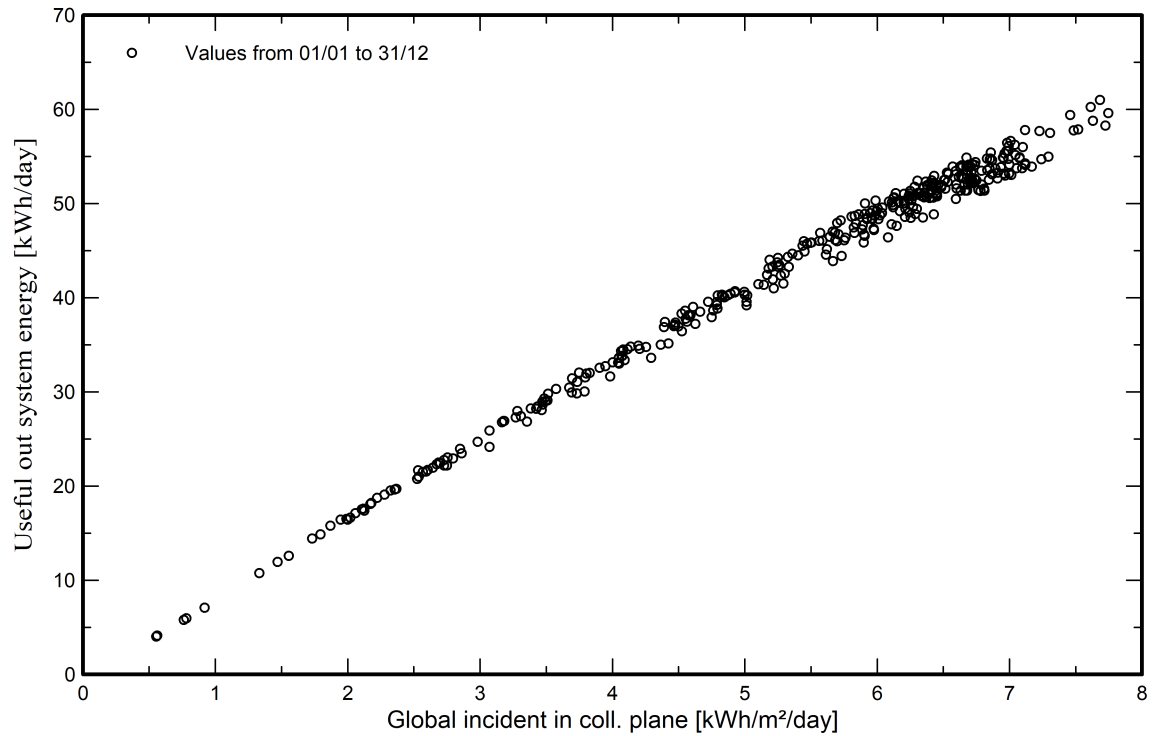
Available Energy at Inverter Output

Energy injected into grid

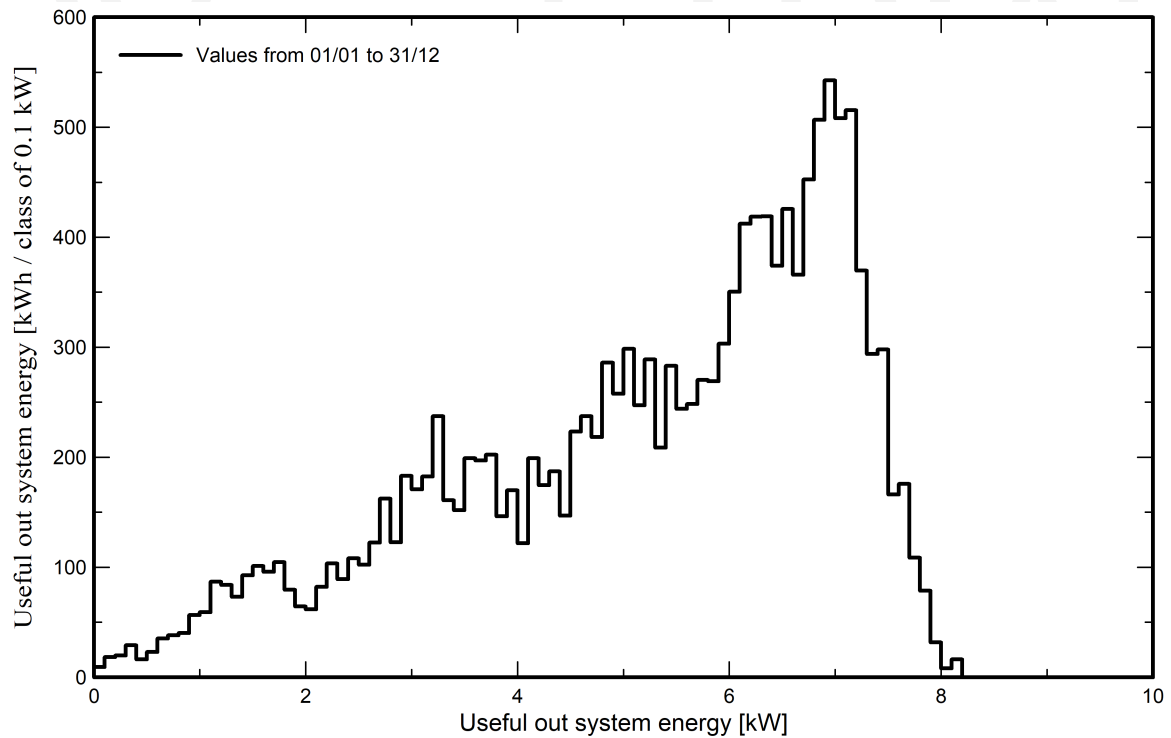


Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

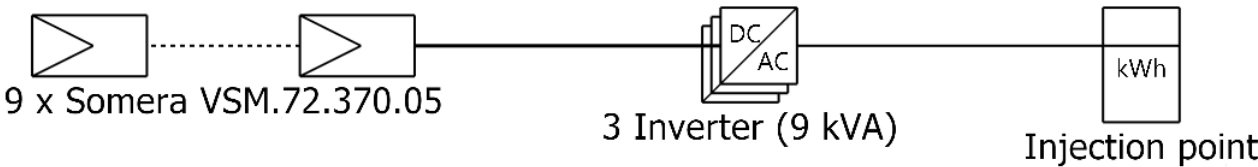




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Single-line diagram



| | |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| PV module | Somera VSM.72.370.05 |
| Inverter | 3 kWac inverter |
| String | 9 x Somera VSM.72.370.05 |

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