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# DATABASE SYSTEM FOR TAXI SERVICE

DATABASE DESIGN (CS 6360.002) - FINAL PROJECT

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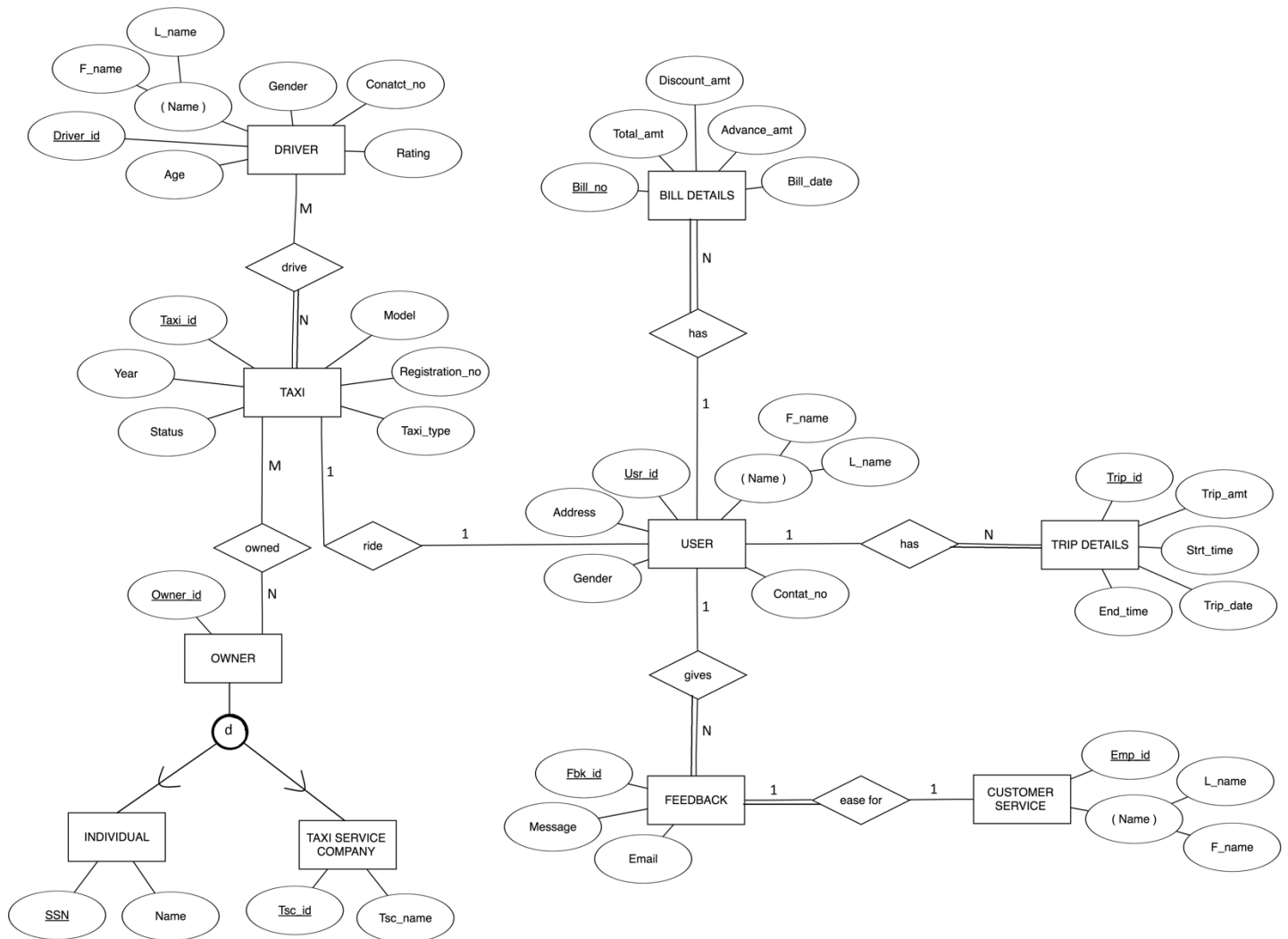
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## REQUIREMENTS

- The Taxi Service Database involves around three main entities Taxi, User and Trip.
- Taxi can be booked for a specific location with a specific address by a User. User has a unique User\_id, a Contact\_no and an Email.
- A Taxi Service has a number of taxis for service. Each taxi is described by Taxi\_id, Registration\_no, Model, Manufactured year and Status.
- Taxi has a parameter Taxi\_type. It can be 'Economy', 'Standard', 'SUV', 'Premium' and 'Minivan'. Taxi\_type defines the price per hour.
- A User can reserve a taxi for a number of hours/days. He can use any valid promotional code.
- A user is uniquely identified by his/her User\_id. User information consists of his name as first name, last name, address, age and contact number.
- When a user books a taxi and starts the trip by the driver the start time automatically updated by the system.
- When the trip ends, the end trip time also automatically updated in the database by the system.
- A unique bill is generated with a Bill\_no after a trip ends which has the information of user, driver, amount, date.
- The total amount and net amount are calculated based on start time, end time, taxi price per hour and promotional code if any.
- A taxi is categorized as Individual Owner and Taxi Service Company. Every taxi has a owner and he/she can give his/her car for the taxi service. Every owner has SSN and name. For the taxi service company information like tcs\_id and tsc\_name will also be there.
- A registered user will be provided with a login id and password. A customer can save his credit/debit card details for future payment.
- Partial payment can also be made at the time of booking and the balance must be paid by the user at the end of the trip.
- If user is a customer, he/she can pay through saved debit/credit card details
- A taxi can be drive by a driver. Driver has uniquely identified by the Driver\_id. Other information consists of name, gender, contact\_no, rating and age.
- After the trip over a unique trip\_id is generated for that particular trip. Along with all the necessary trip\_details such as amount, date etc.
- Users can also the give the feedback/rating for the trip they traveled into it. The feedback can be a message or rating out five for the driver who is giving trip to that user.
- Feedback can be taking by the customer service center representative. They have the information like emp\_id, name and email.

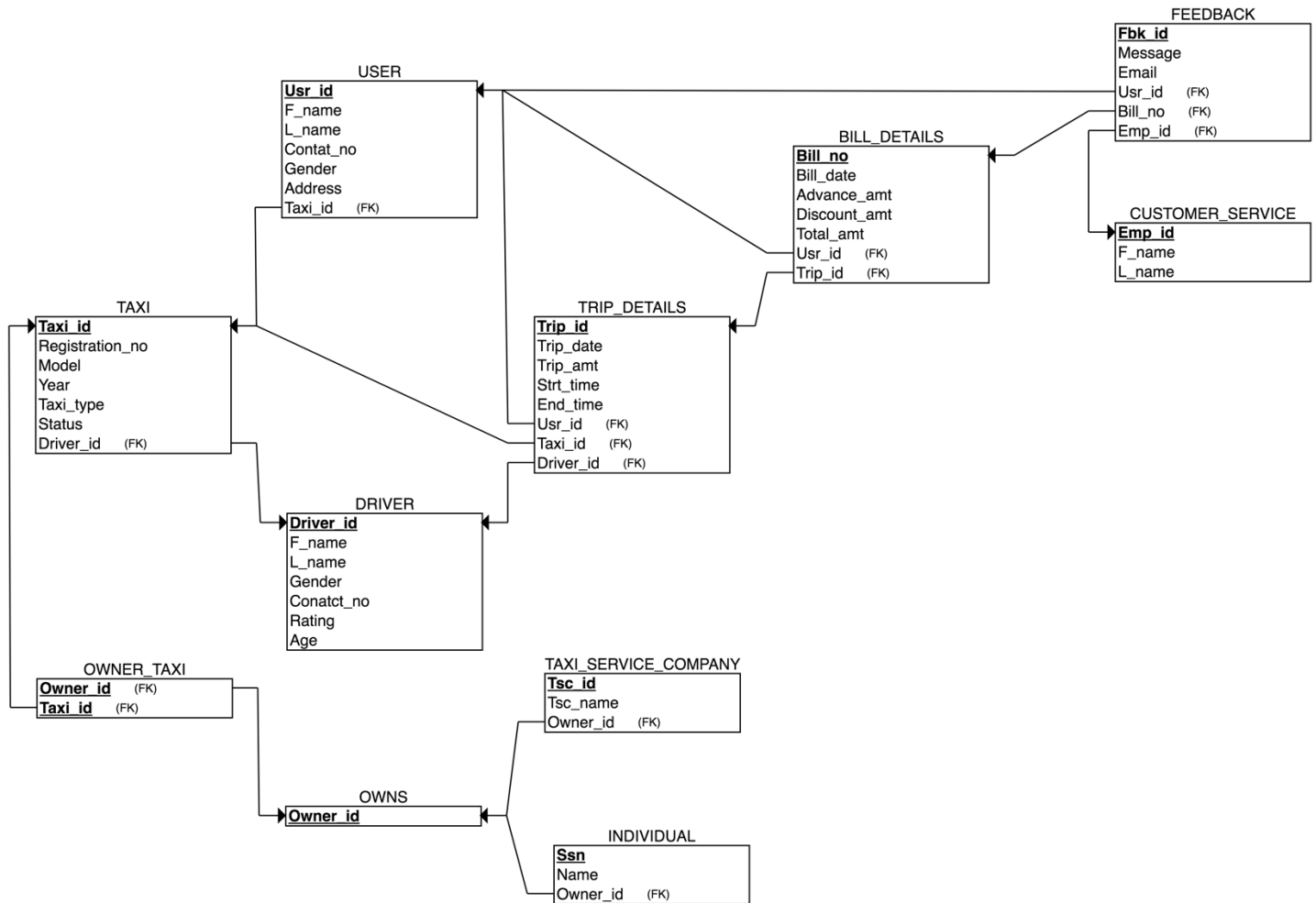
## MODELLING OF REQUIREMENTS AS ER-DIAGRAM



## ASSUMPTIONS:

- Many drivers can drive many taxis (M:N)
- Many owners can give many taxis at a time (M:N)
- One customer service representative can take one feedback at a time (1:1)
- Single user can have multiple trips details (1:N)
- Single user can have multiple bills details (1:N)
- Single user can give many feedbacks (1:N)
- Single user can ride in one taxi at a time (1:1)

## MAPPING OF ERD IN RELATIONAL SCHEMA



**TAXI**

Taxi_id	Registration_no	Taxi_Model	Taxi_Year	Taxi_type	Status	Driver_id
---------	-----------------	------------	-----------	-----------	--------	-----------

- Primary Key: Taxi\_id
- Foreign Keys: Driver\_id

**USER\_TBL**

Usr_id	F_name	L_name	Contat_no	Gender	Address	Taxi_id
--------	--------	--------	-----------	--------	---------	---------

- Primary Key: Usr\_id
- Foreign Keys: Taxi\_id

**DRIVER**

Driver_id	F_name	L_name	Gender	Conatct_no	Rating	Age
-----------	--------	--------	--------	------------	--------	-----

- Primary Key: Driver\_id
- Foreign Keys: NA

**TRIP\_DETAILS**

Trip_id	Trip_date	Trip_amt	Driver_id	Usr_id
---------	-----------	----------	-----------	--------

Taxi_id	Strt_time	End_time
---------	-----------	----------

- Primary Key: Trip\_id
- Foreign Keys: Taxi\_id, Usr\_id, Driver\_id

**BILL\_DETAILS**

Bill_no	Bill_date	Advance_amt	Discount_amt	Total_amt	Usr_id	Trip_id
---------	-----------	-------------	--------------	-----------	--------	---------

- Primary Key: Bill\_no
- Foreign Keys: Usr\_id, Trip\_id

**CUSTOMER\_SERVICE**

Emp_id	F_name	L_name
--------	--------	--------

- Primary Key: Emp\_id
- Foreign Keys: NA

**FEEDBACK**

Fbk_id	Message	Email	Emp_id	Usr_id	Trip_id
--------	---------	-------	--------	--------	---------

- Primary Key: Fbk\_id
- Foreign Keys: Usr\_id, Emp\_id, Trip\_id

**OWNER\_TAXI**

Owner_id	Taxi_id
----------	---------

- Primary Key: Owner\_id, Taxi\_id
- Foreign Keys: Owner\_id, Taxi\_id

**OWNS**

Owner_id	No_Cars
----------	---------

- Primary Key: Owner\_id
- Foreign Keys: NA

**INDIVIDUAL**

Ssn	Name	Owner_id
-----	------	----------

- Primary Key: Ssn
- Foreign Keys: Owner\_id

**TAXI\_SERVICE\_COMPANY**

Tsc_id	Tsc_name	Owner_id
--------	----------	----------

- Primary Key: Tsc\_id
- Foreign Keys: Owner\_id

## SQL STATEMENTS FOR TABLE CREATION

```
-----  
-- Table Creation  
-----
```

```
CREATE TABLE TAXI (  
    Taxi_id integer NOT NULL,  
    Registration_no VARCHAR(20),  
    Taxi_Model VARCHAR(20),  
    Taxi_Year DATE,  
    Taxi_type VARCHAR(20),  
    Status VARCHAR(20),  
    Driver_id integer,  
    PRIMARY KEY (Taxi_id),  
    UNIQUE (Registration_no)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE USER_TBL (  
    Usr_id integer NOT NULL,  
    F_name VARCHAR(20),  
    L_name VARCHAR(20),  
    Contat_no integer,  
    Gender VARCHAR(10),  
    Address VARCHAR(50),  
    Taxi_id integer,  
    PRIMARY KEY (Usr_id)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE DRIVER (  
    Driver_id integer NOT NULL,  
    F_name VARCHAR(10),  
    L_name VARCHAR(20),  
    Gender VARCHAR(10),  
    Conatct_no VARCHAR(20),  
    Rating integer,  
    Age integer,  
    PRIMARY KEY (Driver_id)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE TRIP_DETAILS (  
    Trip_id integer NOT NULL,  
    Trip_date DATE,  
    Trip_amt decimal(10,2),  
    Driver_id integer,  
    Usr_id integer,  
    Taxi_id integer,  
    Strt_time TIMESTAMP,  
    End_time TIMESTAMP,  
    PRIMARY KEY (Trip_id)  
);
```



```

CREATE TABLE BILL_DETAILS (
    Bill_no integer NOT NULL,
    Bill_date DATE,
    Advance_amt decimal(10,2),
    Discount_amt decimal(10,2),
    Total_amt decimal(10,2),
    Usr_id integer,
    Trip_id integer,
    PRIMARY KEY (Bill_no),
);

CREATE TABLE CUSTOMER_SERVICE (
    Emp_id integer NOT NULL,
    F_name VARCHAR(20),
    L_name VARCHAR(20),
    PRIMARY KEY (Emp_id)
);

CREATE TABLE FEEDBACK (
    Fbk_id integer NOT NULL,
    Message VARCHAR(140),
    Email VARCHAR(50),
    Emp_id integer,
    Usr_id integer,
    Trip_id integer,
    PRIMARY KEY (Fbk_id),
);

CREATE TABLE OWNS (
    Owner_id integer NOT NULL,
    No_Cars integer,
    PRIMARY KEY (Owner_id)
);

CREATE TABLE OWNER_TAXI (
    Owner_id integer NOT NULL,
    Taxi_id integer,
    PRIMARY KEY (Owner_id, Taxi_id)
);

CREATE TABLE INDIVIDUAL (
    Ssn integer NOT NULL,
    Name VARCHAR(20),
    Owner_id integer,
    PRIMARY KEY (Ssn)
);

CREATE TABLE TAXI_SERVICE_COMPANY (
    Tsc_id integer NOT NULL,
    Tsc_name VARCHAR(20),
    Owner_id integer,
    PRIMARY KEY (Tsc_id)
);

```

## SQL STATEMENTS FOR FOREIGN KEY CREATION

```

-----
-- Foreign key creation
-----

ALTER TABLE TAXI ADD CONSTRAINT fketadr FOREIGN KEY (Driver_id)
REFERENCES DRIVER(Driver_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE USER_TBL ADD CONSTRAINT fkusta FOREIGN KEY (Taxi_id)
REFERENCES TAXI(Taxi_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE TRIP_DETAILS ADD CONSTRAINT fktddr FOREIGN KEY
(Driver_id) REFERENCES DRIVER(Driver_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE TRIP_DETAILS ADD CONSTRAINT fktdusr FOREIGN KEY (Usr_id)
REFERENCES USER_TBL(Usr_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE TRIP_DETAILS ADD CONSTRAINT fktdtax FOREIGN KEY
(Taxi_id) REFERENCES TAXI(Taxi_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE BILL_DETAILS ADD CONSTRAINT fkbtd FOREIGN KEY (Trip_id)
REFERENCES TRIP_DETAILS(Trip_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE BILL_DETAILS ADD CONSTRAINT fkbusr FOREIGN KEY (Usr_id)
REFERENCES USER_TBL(Usr_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE FEEDBACK ADD CONSTRAINT fkfbemp FOREIGN KEY (Emp_id)
REFERENCES CUSTOMER_SERVICE(Emp_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE FEEDBACK ADD CONSTRAINT fkfbtd FOREIGN KEY (Trip_id)
REFERENCES TRIP_DETAILS(Trip_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE FEEDBACK ADD CONSTRAINT fkfbusr FOREIGN KEY (Usr_id)
REFERENCES USER_TBL(Usr_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE OWNER_TAXI ADD CONSTRAINT fkeowtax FOREIGN KEY (Taxi_id)
REFERENCES TAXI(Taxi_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE OWNER_TAXI ADD CONSTRAINT fkeowowns FOREIGN KEY
(Owner_id) REFERENCES OWNS(Owner_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE INDIVIDUAL ADD CONSTRAINT fkeinowns FOREIGN KEY
(Owner_id) REFERENCES OWNS(Owner_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

ALTER TABLE TAXI_SERVICE_COMPANY ADD CONSTRAINT fketscowns FOREIGN
KEY (Owner_id) REFERENCES OWNS(Owner_id) ON DELETE CASCADE;

```

## SQL STATEMENTS FOR INSERT COMMANDS

```

-----
-- Insert Commands
-----

INSERT INTO TAXI VALUES(1,'KA-15R-3367','BENZE
300',to_date('01/01/2017','mm/dd/yyyy'),'SUV','Available',1)

INSERT INTO DRIVER
VALUES(1,'Abhi','Gowda','Male','4693805870',5,25);

INSERT INTO USER_TBL
VALUES(1,'USER1','LNAME','123456','Male','MCCallum','1');

INSERT INTO TRIP_DETAILS
VALUES(1,to_date('01/01/2017','mm/dd/yyyy'),123,1,1,1,TO_TIMESTAMP('
2017-01-01 06:14:00','YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS'),TO_TIMESTAMP('2017-
01-01 08:14:00','YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS'));

INSERT INTO BILL_DETAILS
VALUES(1,to_date('01/01/2017','mm/dd/yyyy'),1000.10,20.11,null,1,1);

INSERT INTO CUSTOMER_SERVICE VALUES(1,'abhi','gowda');

INSERT INTO FEEDBACK VALUES(1,'not so good','abhi@gmail.com',1,1,1);

INSERT INTO OWNS VALUES(1,1);
INSERT INTO OWNS VALUES(2,1);

INSERT INTO OWNER_TAXI (1,1);

INSERT INTO INDIVIDUAL VALUES(123,'abhi owner ind',1);

INSERT INTO TAXI_SERVICE_COMPANY VALUES (1,'abhi taxi comp',2);

INSERT INTO INDIVIDUAL values(123,'abhi owner ind',1);

INSERT INTO TAXI_SERVICE_COMPANY values (1,'abhi taxi comp',2);

```

## PL/SQL – PROCEDURES

## Procedure Code block for Book\_Taxi

```

-----
-- Procedure Creation
-- this procedure creates a use_table entry and creates the trip
-- and bill_detail for the trip
-- input parameters : Name , Address, Contact, Taxi_Model,
-- Gender, Advance
-----

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE BOOK_TAXI
( Name IN VARCHAR2,
  v_Address IN VARCHAR2,
  v_Contact IN VARCHAR2,
  Taxi_Model IN VARCHAR2,
  v_Gender IN VARCHAR2,
  Advance IN decimal,
)
AS
BEGIN
DECLARE
v_usr_id INT :=-1;
v_Trip_id INT :=-1;
v_Bill_no INT :=-1;
v_Taxi_id INT :=-1;
v_Driver_id INT :=1;
BEGIN
select MAX(Usr_id)+1 into v_usr_id from USER_TBL ;
select MAX(Trip_id)+1 into v_Trip_id from TRIP_DETAILS ;
select MAX(Bill_no)+1 into v_Bill_no from BILL_DETAILS ;
select taxi_id, Driver_id into v_Taxi_id,v_Driver_id from TAXI
where Status = 'Available' and Taxi_Model = Taxi_Model;

insert into USER_TBL values(v_usr_id, SUBSTR (Name, 1,
INSTR(Name, ' ',1)),SUBSTR (Name, INSTR(Name, '
',1)+1,LENGTH(Name)),v_Contact,v_Gender,v_Address,v_Taxi_id);
insert into TRIP_DETAILS values(v_Trip_id,sysdate,
50,v_Driver_id,v_usr_id,v_Taxi_id,sysdate,null);
insert into BILL_DETAILS
values(v_Bill_no,null,Advance,null,null,v_usr_id,v_Trip_id);

END ;
END;
/

```

CSorade

Worksheet Query Builder

```
execute BOOK_TAXI('PRASHUK AGMERA' , 'UTD NORTH','469380','BENZE 300','MALE',25)
select * from trip_details
select * from bill_details
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.013 seconds

	TRIP_ID	TRIP_DATE	TRIP_AMT	DRIVER_ID	USR_ID	TAXI_ID	STRT_TIME	END_TIME
1	4	06-DEC-18	50	1	4	1	06-DEC-18 09.41.39.000000000 AM	(null)
2	1	01-JAN-17	123	1	1	1	04-DEC-18 11.49.24.000000000 PM	06-DEC-18 12.07.34.000000000 AM
3	2	05-DEC-18	(null)	1	2	1	05-DEC-18 11.56.05.000000000 PM	06-DEC-18 12.07.34.000000000 AM
4	3	06-DEC-18	50	1	3	1	06-DEC-18 12.04.03.000000000 AM	06-DEC-18 12.07.34.000000000 AM

Worksheet Query Builder

```
execute BOOK_TAXI('PRASHUK AGMERA' , 'UTD NORTH','469380','BENZE 300','MALE',25)
select * from trip_details
select * from bill_details
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.034 seconds

	BILL_NO	BILL_DATE	ADVANCE_AMT	DISCOUNT_AMT	TOTAL_AMT	USR_ID	TRIP_ID
1	4	(null)	25	(null)	(null)	4	4
2	1	05-DEC-18	1000.1	10	350	1	1
3	2	(null)	16	(null)	(null)	2	1
4	3	06-DEC-18	20	45	-45	3	3

## Procedure Code block for TRIP\_END

```

-----
-- Procedure Creation
-- this procedure will calculate the final amount for the trip
-- and update the amount attributes in trip and bill details
-- input parameters :  trip_id, discount
-----

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE TRIP_END(v_trip IN INT , v_discount
IN Decimal )
AS
BEGIN
DECLARE
v_total_time INT := -1;
v_bill_no INT :=-1;
BEGIN
select extract(day from (sysdate - Strt_time))*24 + extract(hour
from (sysdate - Strt_time))    into v_total_time from TRIP_DETAILS
where Trip_id = v_trip;

update TRIP_DETAILS set End_time = sysdate where Trip_id =
Trip_id ;
update BILL_DETAILS set Bill_date = sysdate , Discount_amt =
v_discount ,Total_amt = (v_total_time * 15) - v_discount where
Trip_id = v_trip ;
END ;
END ;
/

```

CSorade

Worksheet Query Builder

```

execute BOOK_TAXI('PRASHUK AGMERA' , 'UTD NORTH','469380','BENZE 300','MALE',25)
execute TRIP_END(4,-10)
select * from trip_details
select * from bill_details

```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.006 seconds

	TRIP_ID	TRIP_DATE	TRIP_AMT	DRIVER_ID	USR_ID	TAXI_ID	STRT_TIME	END_TIME
1	4	06-DEC-18	50	1	4	1	06-DEC-18 09.41.39.000000000 AM	06-DEC-18 09.47.56.000000000 AM
2	1	01-JAN-17	123	1	1	1	104-DEC-18 11.49.24.000000000 PM	06-DEC-18 09.47.56.000000000 AM
3	2	05-DEC-18	(null)	1	2	1	105-DEC-18 11.56.05.000000000 PM	06-DEC-18 09.47.56.000000000 AM
4	3	06-DEC-18	50	1	3	1	106-DEC-18 12.04.03.000000000 AM	06-DEC-18 09.47.56.000000000 AM

CSorade

Worksheet Query Builder

```

execute BOOK_TAXI('PRASHUK AGMERA' , 'UTD NORTH','469380','BENZE 300','MALE',25)
execute TRIP_END(4,-10)
select * from trip_details
select * from bill_details

```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.004 seconds

	BILL_NO	BILL_DATE	ADVANCE_AMT	DISCOUNT_AMT	TOTAL_AMT	USR_ID	TRIP_ID
1	4	06-DEC-18	25	-10	10	4	4
2	1	05-DEC-18	1000.1	10	350	1	1
3	2	(null)	16	(null)	(null)	2	1
4	3	06-DEC-18	20	45	-45	3	3

## PL/SQL – TRIGGERS

## Procedure Code block for Update\_Driver\_Rating

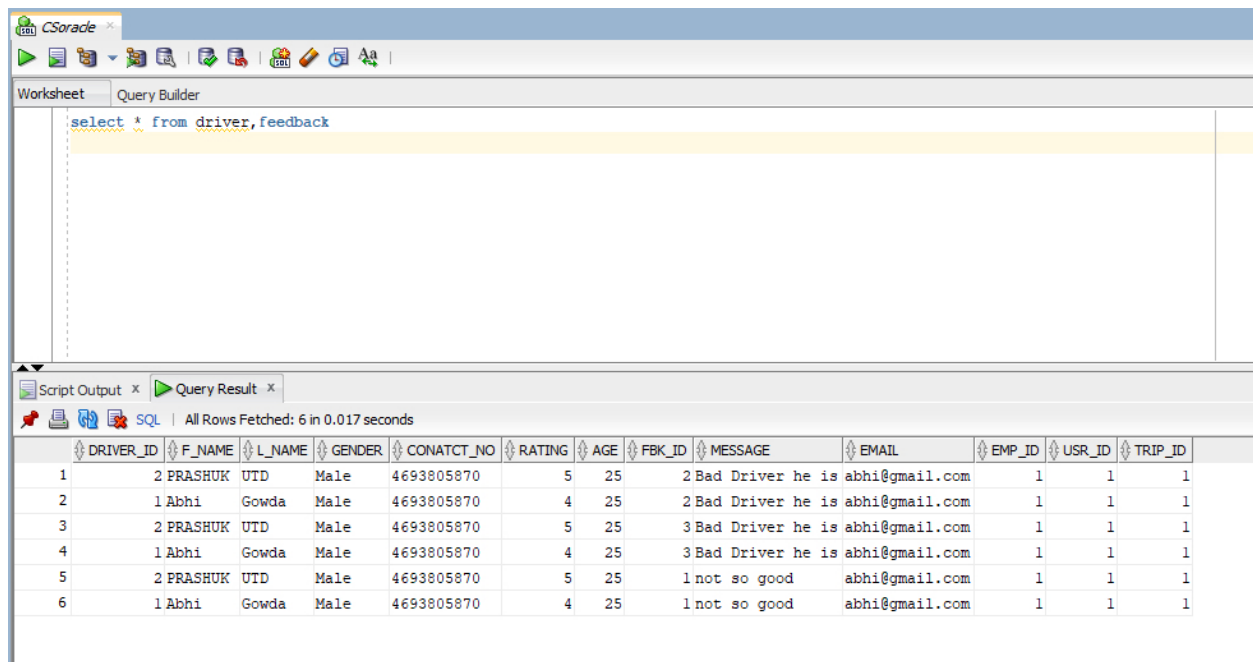
```

-----
-- Trigger Creation
-- this trigger is called when inserted(After) to the feedback
table
-- the trigger will decrease the driver rating by 1 if user feed
back is bad for a driver
-----

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER UPDATE_DRIVER_RATING
AFTER INSERT ON FEEDBACK
FOR EACH ROW
WHEN (NEW.Message like '%Bad Driver%' )
DECLARE
    v_driver_id INT;
BEGIN
    select driver_id into v_driver_id from TRIP_DETAILS where
trip_id = :NEW.Trip_id;

    update DRIVER set Rating = Rating -1 where    driver_id =
v_driver_id;
END;
/

```



	DRIVER_ID	F_NAME	L_NAME	GENDER	CONATCT_NO	RATING	AGE	FBK_ID	MESSAGE	EMAIL	EMP_ID	USR_ID	TRIP_ID
1	2	PRASHUK	UTD	Male	4693805870	5	25	2	Bad Driver he is	abhi@gmail.com	1	1	1
2	1	Abhi	Gowda	Male	4693805870	4	25	2	Bad Driver he is	abhi@gmail.com	1	1	1
3	2	PRASHUK	UTD	Male	4693805870	5	25	3	Bad Driver he is	abhi@gmail.com	1	1	1
4	1	Abhi	Gowda	Male	4693805870	4	25	3	Bad Driver he is	abhi@gmail.com	1	1	1
5	2	PRASHUK	UTD	Male	4693805870	5	25	1	not so good	abhi@gmail.com	1	1	1
6	1	Abhi	Gowda	Male	4693805870	4	25	1	not so good	abhi@gmail.com	1	1	1



## Procedure Code block for Add\_no\_of\_cars

```

-----
-- Trigger Creation
-- this trigger is called before the INSERT OR UPDATE ON OWNS
table
-- the trigger will calculate the number of cars owned by the
owner and updates the no_of_cars columns in the OWNS table
-----

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER  ADD_NO_OF_CARS
BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON OWNS
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
    v_no_of_cars INT;
BEGIN
    select count(Taxi_id) into v_no_of_cars from OWNER_TAXI where
Owner_id = :NEW.Owner_id group by Owner_id;
    :NEW.No_Cars := v_no_of_cars;
END;
/

```

The screenshot shows the CSOracle SQL Developer interface. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying the following SQL script:

```

insert into TAXI values(2,'KA-15R-3368','BENZE 300',to_date('01/01/2017','mm/dd/yyyy'),'SUV','Available',1)

insert into OWNER_TAXI values (1,2);

select * from OWNER_TAXI
select * from owns
=

```

Below the query editor, the 'Query Result' tab shows the results of the executed query. The results are displayed in a table with two columns: OWNER\_ID and NO\_CARS. The table contains three rows of data:

OWNER_ID	NO_CARS
1	2
2	0
3	0

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.02 seconds'.

## NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONAL SCHEMA

- TAXI  
{Taxi\_id → Registration\_no, Taxi\_Model, Taxi\_Year, Taxi\_type, Status}
- USER  
{Usr\_id → F\_name, L\_name, Contat\_no, Gender, Address, Taxi\_id}
- DRIVER  
{Driver\_id → F\_name, L\_name, Gender, Conatct\_no, Rating, Age}
- TRIP\_DETAILS  
{Trip\_id → Trip\_date, Trip\_amt, Driver\_id, Usr\_id, Taxi\_id, Strt\_time, End\_time}
- BILL\_DETAILS  
{Bill\_no → Bill\_date, Advance\_amt, Discount\_amt, Total\_amt, Usr\_id, Trip\_id}
- CUSTOMER\_SERVICE  
{Emp\_id → F\_name, L\_name}
- FEEDBACK  
{Fbk\_id → Message, Email, Emp\_id, Usr\_id, Trip\_id}
- OWNER\_TAXI  
{Owner\_id → Taxi\_id}
- OWNS  
{Owner\_id → No\_Cars}
- INDIVIDUAL  
{Ssn → Name, Owner\_id}
- TAXI\_SERVICE\_COMPANY  
{Tsc\_id → Tsc\_name, Owner\_id}