NEURAL NETWORK ASSIGNMENT VIVEK REPORT

Introduction:

The objective of this assignment was to explore and modify a neural network model for binary sentiment classification using the IMDB movie review dataset. The task involved experimenting with different hyperparameters such as the number of hidden layers, hidden units, activation functions, loss functions, and regularization techniques. The goal was to analyze how these modifications affected the model's performance in terms of test accuracy and loss.

Dataset Overview:

The dataset used is the IMDB Movie Reviews dataset, which is a well-known dataset for binary sentiment classification. It consists of 25,000 labeled reviews for training and 25,000 for testing. The binary labels indicate whether a review is positive (1) or negative (0). The dataset is preprocessed by considering the top 10,000 most frequent words, and the sequences are padded to a fixed length of 500 words.

- Number of Features: 10,000

Input Sequence Length: 500 words
Training Data Shape: (25000, 500)
Testing Data Shape: (25000, 500)

Experiment Design:

I explored the effects of several hyperparameters on model performance. The key parameters included:

- 1. Hidden Layers: Testing with 1 and 3 hidden layers.
- 2. Hidden Units: Configurations with 32, 64, and 128 hidden units.
- 3. Loss Functions:
 - 'binary crossentropy': The default loss function for binary classification.
- `mean_squared_error` (MSE): Testing the effect of a loss function that is typically used for regression problems.
- 4. Activation Functions:
 - 'relu': Common activation for deep neural networks.
 - `tanh`: An older activation function to test its performance.
- 5. Regularization Techniques:
 - Dropout: To prevent overfitting, I applied a dropout rate of 0.5.
- L2 Regularization: A penalty of 0.01 was applied to the weights to reduce model complexity.

Model Architecture:

The neural network models were built using Keras with TensorFlow backend. The architecture for each model consisted of:

- An input layer with an embedding of the input text (500 words, embedding dimension: 128).
- A series of hidden layers (1 or 3 layers) with varying units (32, 64, 128) and activation functions ('relu' or 'tanh').
- Dropout layers after each hidden layer to prevent overfitting.
- An output layer with a single neuron and a 'sigmoid' activation function to handle the binary classification task.

Each model was compiled using the 'adam' optimizer, and either 'binary crossentropy' or 'mean squared error' as the loss function.

Results:

After training and evaluating models under each configuration, I obtained the following key results:

Hidden Layers	Hidden Units	Activation Function	Loss Function	Dropout Rate	L2 Regularization	Test Accuracy	Test Loss
1	32	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.88	0.4
1	64	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.88	0.43
1	128	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.87	0.44
3	32	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.5	0.69
3	64	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.87	0.58
3	128	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.5	0.69
1	32	relu	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.88	0.14
1	64	relu	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.87	0.15

1	128	relu	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.87	0.15
3	32	relu	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.5	0.25
3	64	relu	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.5	0.25
3	128	relu	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.5	0.25
1	32	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.88	0.38
1	64	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.88	0.38
1	128	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.88	0.4
3	32	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.87	0.44
3	64	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.88	0.44
3	128	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.5	0.01	0.87	0.52
1	32	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.88	0.14
1	64	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.88	0.14
1	128	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.88	0.14
3	32	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.87	0.15
3	64	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.87	0.16
3	128	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.5	0.01	0.85	0.18

Key Observations:

1. Hidden Layers:

- 1 hidden layer consistently produced better accuracy (87-88%) compared to 3 hidden layers, which often resulted in accuracy drops (around 50%). The addition of more layers without tuning led to overfitting or underfitting, especially for larger configurations (128 units).

2. Hidden Units:

- For both 1 and 3 hidden layers, models with 64 units achieved competitive accuracy with both loss functions and activations. However, increasing the number of hidden units to 128 generally resulted in diminishing returns or increased loss.

3. Loss Functions:

- The 'mean_squared_error' (MSE) loss function, typically used for regression, performed surprisingly well with 1 hidden layer configurations, leading to a significant reduction in test loss (as low as 0.14). However, the test accuracy did not improve over 'binary_crossentropy'.

4. Activation Functions:

- Models using the `tanh` activation function performed comparably to those using `relu`, with slightly lower loss in some cases. This suggests that `tanh` is still a viable choice for activation functions in deep learning.

5. Regularization (Dropout & L2):

- Dropout and L2 regularization helped stabilize performance across all configurations. A dropout rate of 0.5 and L2 regularization with a penalty of 0.01 reduced overfitting, particularly for models with multiple hidden layers.

Conclusion:

This exploration highlighted the importance of tuning hyperparameters when designing neural networks. Key takeaways include:

- Simpler architectures (1 hidden layer, 64 units) often perform as well as or better than more complex architectures for this binary classification task.
- Loss functions matter: while `binary_crossentropy` is the default for classification, MSE can significantly reduce loss without drastically affecting accuracy.
- The tanh activation still performs comparably to 'relu', showing that older activation functions are not obsolete.
- Regularization techniques like dropout and L2 regularization are essential for avoiding overfitting in deeper models.

Importing Libraries

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import layers, models, regularizers
from tensorflow.keras.datasets import imdb
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import sequence
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

Loading Data

```
In [2]: # Load the IMDB dataset
        max_features = 10000 # Number of words to consider as features
        maxlen = 500 # Cut texts after this number of words
        batch_size = 512
        # Load the dataset, keeping only the top 10,000 most common words
        (x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = imdb.load_data(num_words=max_features)
        # Pad the sequences so that each review is of the same Length (500 words)
        x_train = sequence.pad_sequences(x_train, maxlen=maxlen)
        x_test = sequence.pad_sequences(x_test, maxlen=maxlen)
        # Print the shape of the training and test data
        print('x_train shape:', x_train.shape)
        print('x_test shape:', x_test.shape)
        print('y_train shape:', y_train.shape)
        print('y_test shape:', y_test.shape)
        x_train shape: (25000, 500)
        x_test shape: (25000, 500)
        y_train shape: (25000,)
        y_test shape: (25000,)
```

Configuration Definition

```
{'hidden layers': 1, 'hidden units': 32, 'loss function': 'mean squared error',
   {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error',
   {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error',
   # 3 Hidden Layers Configurations with relu
   {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error', 'a
   {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function': 'mean squared error', 'a
   {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error',
   # Change Activation Function to Tanh
   # 1 Hidden Layer Configurations with tanh
   {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function': 'binary_crossentropy',
   {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function': 'binary_crossentropy',
   {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_function': 'binary_crossentropy',
   # 3 Hidden Layers Configurations with tanh
   {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function': 'binary_crossentropy',
   {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function': 'binary_crossentropy',
   {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_function': 'binary_crossentropy',
   # Combination: 1 & 3 Hidden Layers with Tanh Activation, MSE Loss
   # 1 Hidden Layer Configurations
   {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error', 'a
   {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error',
   {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error',
   # 3 Hidden Layers Configurations
   {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error', 'a
   {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error',
   {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error',
]
```

Model Definition

```
In [4]: # Function to build the model based on configuration
        def build_model(config):
            model = models.Sequential()
            # Input layer
            model.add(layers.InputLayer(input_shape=(500,))) # Input shape based on your date
            model.add(layers.Embedding(input_dim=10000, output_dim=128, input_length=500))
            model.add(layers.Flatten()) # Flatten to convert 2D embeddings to 1D
            # Add hidden layers based on the config
            for _ in range(config['hidden_layers']):
                model.add(layers.Dense(config['hidden_units'],
                                       activation=config['activation_function'],
                                       kernel_regularizer=regularizers.12(config['12_reg'])))
                model.add(layers.Dropout(config['dropout_rate']))
            # Output layer (binary classification)
            model.add(layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
            # Compile the model
            model.compile(optimizer='adam',
                          loss=config['loss_function'],
```

```
metrics=['accuracy'])
return model
```

```
In [5]: # Train and evaluate models on each configuration
        results = []
        for config in experiment_configs:
            print(f"Training model with config: {config}")
            # Build the model
            model = build_model(config)
            # Display the model summary
            model.summary()
            # Early stopping to avoid overfitting
            early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=3, restore_best_weight
            # Train the model
            history = model.fit(
                x_train, y_train,
                epochs=20,
                batch_size=512,
                validation_data=(x_test, y_test),
                callbacks=[early_stopping],
                verbose=1
            # Evaluate on test data
            test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
            # Save the results
            results.append({
                'config': config,
                'history': history.history,
                'test_loss': test_loss,
                 'test_acc': test_acc
            })
        Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function':
        'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg':
        0.01}
        /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/input_layer.py:26: User
        Warning: Argument `input_shape` is deprecated. Use `shape` instead.
          warnings.warn(
        /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/embedding.py:90: UserWa
        rning: Argument `input_length` is deprecated. Just remove it.
          warnings.warn(
       Model: "sequential"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,04
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

```
Total params: 3,328,065 (12.70 MB)
 Trainable params: 3,328,065 (12.70 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
Epoch 1/20
49/49 -
                       —— 8s 70ms/step - accuracy: 0.5097 - loss: 0.9208 - val_accur
acy: 0.6620 - val_loss: 0.7011
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                         - 5s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.7127 - loss: 0.6355 - val_accur
acy: 0.8597 - val_loss: 0.4512
Epoch 3/20
49/49 -
                       --- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.8673 - loss: 0.4450 - val_accur
acy: 0.8611 - val_loss: 0.4259
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -
                          - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.8992 - loss: 0.3790 - val_accur
acy: 0.8791 - val_loss: 0.3988
Epoch 5/20
                         - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9160 - loss: 0.3457 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8806 - val_loss: 0.4074
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.9303 - loss: 0.3291 - val_accur
acy: 0.8792 - val_loss: 0.4174
Epoch 7/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.9435 - loss: 0.3085 - val_accur
acy: 0.8722 - val_loss: 0.4313
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function':
'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg':
0.01
Model: "sequential_1"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_1 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4,09
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 5,376,129 (20.51 MB)

```
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
Epoch 1/20
49/49 -
                   8s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.5594 - loss: 1.0959 - val_accu
racy: 0.8300 - val_loss: 0.5429
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                       - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8506 - loss: 0.4980 - val_accur
acy: 0.8593 - val_loss: 0.4556
Epoch 3/20
49/49 -
                     acy: 0.8597 - val loss: 0.4606
Epoch 4/20
                      — 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9161 - loss: 0.3747 - val_accur
acy: 0.8714 - val loss: 0.4523
Epoch 5/20
49/49 -
                      — 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9245 - loss: 0.3569 - val accur
acy: 0.8709 - val_loss: 0.4532
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                       - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9462 - loss: 0.3180 - val accur
acy: 0.8606 - val loss: 0.4739
Epoch 7/20
               ______ 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9581 - loss: 0.2908 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8774 - val_loss: 0.4513
Epoch 8/20
49/49 -
                      -- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9688 - loss: 0.2714 - val_accur
acy: 0.8798 - val loss: 0.4482
Epoch 9/20
49/49 -
                      - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9727 - loss: 0.2654 - val_accur
acy: 0.8704 - val loss: 0.4600
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                      - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9805 - loss: 0.2392 - val_accur
acy: 0.8726 - val_loss: 0.4407
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -----
               acy: 0.8774 - val_loss: 0.4281
Epoch 12/20
49/49 ----
                    ----- 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9895 - loss: 0.1900 - val accur
acy: 0.8726 - val_loss: 0.4393
Epoch 13/20
49/49 -
                    ----- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9915 - loss: 0.1878 - val_accur
acy: 0.8734 - val_loss: 0.4454
Epoch 14/20
49/49 -
                     -- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9931 - loss: 0.1792 - val_accur
acy: 0.8736 - val_loss: 0.4317
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_functio
n': 'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_re
g': 0.01}
```

Trainable params: 5,376,129 (20.51 MB)

Model: "sequential_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_2 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_2 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8,19
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

```
Total params: 9,472,257 (36.13 MB)
 Trainable params: 9,472,257 (36.13 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
Epoch 1/20
49/49 -
                       ---- 9s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.5084 - loss: 1.6544 - val_accu
racy: 0.5151 - val_loss: 0.7367
Epoch 2/20
                          - 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.5935 - loss: 0.7108 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8376 - val_loss: 0.5065
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ----
                      ---- 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8614 - loss: 0.4741 - val_accur
acy: 0.8681 - val_loss: 0.4523
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -
                          - 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.8948 - loss: 0.4075 - val_accur
acy: 0.7963 - val_loss: 0.5928
Epoch 5/20
                         - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8950 - loss: 0.4072 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8457 - val_loss: 0.4999
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9120 - loss: 0.3940 - val_accur
acy: 0.8717 - val_loss: 0.4428
Epoch 7/20
49/49 ----
                       --- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9355 - loss: 0.3329 - val_accur
acy: 0.8714 - val_loss: 0.4589
Epoch 8/20
                         - 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.9394 - loss: 0.3361 - val_accur
acy: 0.8794 - val_loss: 0.5092
Epoch 9/20
49/49 -
                          - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9572 - loss: 0.3106 - val_accur
acy: 0.8748 - val_loss: 0.4485
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function':
'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, '12_reg':
0.01}
Model: "sequential_3"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_3 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_3 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,04
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 32)	
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 32)	
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 3,330,177 (12.70 MB)

Trainable params: 3,330,177 (12.70 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                   ——— 10s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.4994 - loss: 1.4968 - val acc
49/49 -----
uracy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 1.1056
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                       - 3s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.5034 - loss: 1.0603 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.9366
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ---
                    ----- 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.5030 - loss: 0.9079 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.8351
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
                 ------ 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.5031 - loss: 0.8176 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.7736
Epoch 5/20
                       - 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.4997 - loss: 0.7632 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.7374
Epoch 6/20
                       — 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.4941 - loss: 0.7314 - val accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.7167
Epoch 7/20
                       — 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.4999 - loss: 0.7134 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.7053
Epoch 8/20
               ______ 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.4965 - loss: 0.7036 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.6993
Epoch 9/20
                       - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.4955 - loss: 0.6983 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6961
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                    ---- 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.4962 - loss: 0.6957 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.6946
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                      -- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.4990 - loss: 0.6944 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.6938
Epoch 12/20
49/49 -----
              ______ 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.5038 - loss: 0.6937 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6935
Epoch 13/20
49/49 -
                     acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.6933
Epoch 14/20
49/49 -
                     ---- 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.4884 - loss: 0.6933 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6932
Epoch 15/20
49/49 -
                       - 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.5007 - loss: 0.6932 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6932
Epoch 16/20
49/49 ----
                  acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.6932
Epoch 17/20
49/49 ----
                     ---- 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.5046 - loss: 0.6932 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6932
Epoch 18/20
                       - 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.4998 - loss: 0.6931 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6932
Epoch 19/20
49/49 -
                       - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.4992 - loss: 0.6932 - val accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.6931
Epoch 20/20
49/49 -
                      -- 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.5028 - loss: 0.6931 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6931
```

```
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function': 'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg': 0.01}
```

Model: "sequential_4"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_4 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_4 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_10 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4,09
dropout_6 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_11 (Dense)	(None, 64)	
dropout_7 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_12 (Dense)	(None, 64)	
dropout_8 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_13 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

```
Total params: 5,384,449 (20.54 MB)
Trainable params: 5,384,449 (20.54 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
Epoch 1/20
                  9s 98ms/step - accuracy: 0.5105 - loss: 2.1573 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.5794 - val_loss: 1.3467
Epoch 2/20
                         - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.6128 - loss: 1.2383 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8300 - val_loss: 0.9024
Epoch 3/20
49/49 -
                        -- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.8110 - loss: 0.8842 - val_accur
acy: 0.8506 - val_loss: 0.6783
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8735 - loss: 0.6332 - val_accur
acy: 0.8684 - val_loss: 0.5890
Epoch 5/20
                      ---- 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9049 - loss: 0.5351 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.5848
Epoch 6/20
                        -- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9262 - loss: 0.4709 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8634 - val_loss: 0.5879
Epoch 7/20
49/49 -
                     1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9441 - loss: 0.4281 - val_accur
acy: 0.8583 - val_loss: 0.6362
Epoch 8/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9606 - loss: 0.3922 - val_accur
acy: 0.8691 - val_loss: 0.5952
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_functio
n': 'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_re
g': 0.01}
Model: "sequential_5"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_5 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_5 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_14 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8,19
dropout_9 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_15 (Dense)	(None, 128)	:
dropout_10 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_16 (Dense)	(None, 128)	:
dropout_11 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_17 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 9,505,281 (36.26 MB)

Trainable params: 9,505,281 (36.26 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                   ——— 10s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.5019 - loss: 3.4294 - val acc
49/49 ----
uracy: 0.5511 - val_loss: 1.6167
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                        - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.5223 - loss: 1.4061 - val_accur
acy: 0.5364 - val_loss: 0.9711
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ---
                    1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.5313 - loss: 0.9023 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.7661
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
                 _______ 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.5467 - loss: 0.7466 - val_accur
acy: 0.5045 - val_loss: 0.7102
Epoch 5/20
                       - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.6648 - loss: 0.7151 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 1.4821
Epoch 6/20
                        — 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.5003 - loss: 1.3709 - val accur
acy: 0.5156 - val_loss: 0.7703
Epoch 7/20
                        — 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.5025 - loss: 0.7405 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5014 - val_loss: 0.7063
Epoch 8/20
               ______ 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.5056 - loss: 0.7040 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.5067 - val loss: 0.6994
Epoch 9/20
                       - 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.5024 - loss: 0.6993 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6973
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                     ----- 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.5026 - loss: 0.6969 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.6960
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                      -- 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.4982 - loss: 0.6960 - val_accur
acy: 0.5157 - val loss: 0.6949
Epoch 12/20
               _______ 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.4958 - loss: 0.6954 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6945
Epoch 13/20
49/49 -
                      —— 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.5060 - loss: 0.6947 - val accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.6944
Epoch 14/20
49/49 -
                      --- 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.4985 - loss: 0.6942 - val_accur
acy: 0.4995 - val_loss: 0.6938
Epoch 15/20
49/49 -
                        - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.5048 - loss: 0.6939 - val_accur
acy: 0.5069 - val_loss: 0.6937
Epoch 16/20
49/49 ----
                  acy: 0.5028 - val loss: 0.6939
Epoch 17/20
49/49 ----
                     ---- 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.5152 - loss: 0.6937 - val_accur
acy: 0.5376 - val_loss: 0.6943
Epoch 18/20
                        - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.4989 - loss: 0.6941 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6935
Epoch 19/20
49/49 -
                        - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.5085 - loss: 0.6935 - val accur
acy: 0.5055 - val loss: 0.6935
Epoch 20/20
49/49 -
                       — 1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.4980 - loss: 0.6936 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6934
```

```
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function': 'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg': 0.01}
```

Model: "sequential_6"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_6 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_6 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_18 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,04
dropout_12 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_19 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

```
Total params: 3,328,065 (12.70 MB)
 Trainable params: 3,328,065 (12.70 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
Epoch 1/20
                        —— 5s 58ms/step - accuracy: 0.5140 - loss: 0.4389 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.7270 - val_loss: 0.2400
Epoch 2/20
                    ______ 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.7825 - loss: 0.2088 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8260 - val_loss: 0.1695
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ----
                       --- 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.8662 - loss: 0.1537 - val_accur
acy: 0.8422 - val_loss: 0.1580
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.8828 - loss: 0.1426 - val accur
acy: 0.8706 - val_loss: 0.1421
Epoch 5/20
49/49 -
                       --- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9013 - loss: 0.1283 - val_accur
acy: 0.8779 - val_loss: 0.1467
Epoch 6/20
                    ______ 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9075 - loss: 0.1296 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.8754 - val_loss: 0.1442
Epoch 7/20
49/49 ----
                      ----- 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.9202 - loss: 0.1227 - val accur
acy: 0.8751 - val_loss: 0.1396
Epoch 8/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.9281 - loss: 0.1118 - val_accur
acy: 0.8790 - val_loss: 0.1400
Epoch 9/20
49/49 -----
                    ______ 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.9433 - loss: 0.1059 - val_accur
acy: 0.8612 - val_loss: 0.1516
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                     1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.9381 - loss: 0.1121 - val_accur
acy: 0.8832 - val loss: 0.1449
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function':
'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, '12_reg':
0.01
Model: "sequential_7"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_7 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_7 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_20 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4,09
dropout_13 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_21 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

```
Total params: 5,376,129 (20.51 MB)
 Trainable params: 5,376,129 (20.51 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
Epoch 1/20
49/49 -
                       —— 6s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.5171 - loss: 0.5879 - val_accur
acy: 0.7640 - val_loss: 0.2331
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.7911 - loss: 0.2138 - val_accur
acy: 0.8313 - val_loss: 0.1896
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ----
                       ---- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.8648 - loss: 0.1620 - val_accur
acy: 0.8714 - val_loss: 0.1508
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.8973 - loss: 0.1398 - val_accur
acy: 0.8693 - val_loss: 0.1527
Epoch 5/20
                       ___ 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9078 - loss: 0.1306 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8558 - val loss: 0.1618
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9143 - loss: 0.1304 - val_accur
acy: 0.8670 - val_loss: 0.1545
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_functio
n': 'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_re
g': 0.01}
Model: "sequential_8"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	P;
embedding_8 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_8 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_22 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8,19
dropout_14 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_23 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 9,472,257 (36.13 MB)

Trainable params: 9,472,257 (36.13 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                    ----- 7s 93ms/step - accuracy: 0.5103 - loss: 0.9063 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.7004 - val_loss: 0.2574
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                         - 5s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.7665 - loss: 0.2335 - val_accur
acy: 0.8202 - val_loss: 0.1909
Epoch 3/20
49/49 -
                     ----- 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.8638 - loss: 0.1669 - val_accur
acy: 0.8700 - val_loss: 0.1600
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
                  _______ 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8762 - loss: 0.1625 - val_accur
acy: 0.8563 - val_loss: 0.1727
Epoch 5/20
49/49 ----
                        -- 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.8965 - loss: 0.1493 - val_accur
acy: 0.8564 - val loss: 0.1746
Epoch 6/20
                        — 1s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.9029 - loss: 0.1435 - val_accur
acy: 0.8723 - val_loss: 0.1538
Epoch 7/20
                      ----- 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.9202 - loss: 0.1281 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8757 - val_loss: 0.1543
Epoch 8/20
                 _______ 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9227 - loss: 0.1282 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8693 - val_loss: 0.1595
Epoch 9/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9298 - loss: 0.1294 - val_accur
acy: 0.8757 - val_loss: 0.1633
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function':
'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg':
0.01
Model: "sequential_9"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_9 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_9 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_24 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,04
dropout_15 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_25 (Dense)	(None, 32)	
dropout_16 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_26 (Dense)	(None, 32)	
dropout_17 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_27 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 3,330,177 (12.70 MB)

Trainable params: 3,330,177 (12.70 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                  ----- 10s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.5007 - loss: 0.9766 - val acc
49/49 -----
uracy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6350
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                       - 3s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.5016 - loss: 0.5891 - val_accur
acy: 0.5053 - val_loss: 0.4740
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ---
                   ---- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.5030 - loss: 0.4466 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.3776
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
                _______ 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.5013 - loss: 0.3612 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.3205
Epoch 5/20
                      - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.4957 - loss: 0.3109 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2876
Epoch 6/20
                      — 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.5002 - loss: 0.2823 - val accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2693
Epoch 7/20
                      — 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.5034 - loss: 0.2664 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2595
Epoch 8/20
               ______ 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.4997 - loss: 0.2580 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2545
Epoch 9/20
                      - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.5008 - loss: 0.2538 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2521
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                   1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.5000 - loss: 0.2517 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2509
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                     -- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.4999 - loss: 0.2507 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2504
Epoch 12/20
49/49 -----
              acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2501
Epoch 13/20
49/49 -
                    acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2501
Epoch 14/20
49/49 -
                    ---- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.4899 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 15/20
49/49 -
                      - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.5027 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 16/20
49/49 ----
                 acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2500
Epoch 17/20
49/49 ----
                    ---- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.5016 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 18/20
                      - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.4971 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 19/20
49/49 -
                      - 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.4972 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2500
Epoch 20/20
49/49 -
                      -- 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.4954 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
```

Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function':
'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg':
0.01}

Model: "sequential_10"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_10 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_10 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_28 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4,09
dropout_18 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_29 (Dense)	(None, 64)	
dropout_19 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_30 (Dense)	(None, 64)	
dropout_20 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_31 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 5,384,449 (20.54 MB)
Trainable params: 5,384,449 (20.54 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                   ------ 8s 91ms/step - accuracy: 0.5012 - loss: 1.6637 - val accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.8799
Epoch 2/20
                        - 4s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.5039 - loss: 0.7747 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5002 - val_loss: 0.5334
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ----
                     ----- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.5000 - loss: 0.4841 - val_accur
acy: 0.6304 - val_loss: 0.3706
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
                ______ 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.5036 - loss: 0.3481 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2976
Epoch 5/20
49/49 ----
                       - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.5045 - loss: 0.2881 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2674
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                       — 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.4963 - loss: 0.2637 - val accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2558
Epoch 7/20
                       - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.4994 - loss: 0.2545 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2518
Epoch 8/20
               _______ 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.5027 - loss: 0.2514 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2505
Epoch 9/20
                      ___ 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.5032 - loss: 0.2504 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2501
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                    ----- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.4983 - loss: 0.2501 - val accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2500
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                      acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 12/20
               _______ 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.4935 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 13/20
                     ----- 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.5041 - loss: 0.2500 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2500
Epoch 14/20
49/49 -
                     ---- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.4998 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 15/20
49/49 -
                        - 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.4996 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 16/20
49/49 -----
                   1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.5008 - loss: 0.2500 - val accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2500
Epoch 17/20
49/49 ----
                   acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 18/20
                        - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.4981 - loss: 0.2500 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_functio
n': 'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'relu', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_re
g': 0.01}
Model: "sequential_11"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_11 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_11 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_32 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8,19
dropout_21 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_33 (Dense)	(None, 128)	:
dropout_22 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_34 (Dense)	(None, 128)	:
dropout_23 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_35 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 9,505,281 (36.26 MB)

Trainable params: 9,505,281 (36.26 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                    10s 93ms/step - accuracy: 0.5031 - loss: 2.9362 - val accu
49/49 -----
racy: 0.5010 - val_loss: 1.1545
Epoch 2/20
                         - 3s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.4950 - loss: 0.9457 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.5170
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ----
                     1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.4949 - loss: 0.4501 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.3181
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
               _______ 1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.5014 - loss: 0.2995 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2647
Epoch 5/20
49/49 ----
                       -- 1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.4940 - loss: 0.2603 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2526
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                        - 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.5028 - loss: 0.2518 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2504
Epoch 7/20
49/49 -
                        — 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.5021 - loss: 0.2503 - val accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 8/20
               _______ 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.4971 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2500
Epoch 9/20
49/49 -
                      1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.4965 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 10/20
                     1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.4962 - loss: 0.2500 - val accur
49/49 ---
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2500
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                      ---- 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.5037 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 12/20
               _______ 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.5070 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Epoch 13/20
                    ______ 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.5011 - loss: 0.2500 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.2500
Epoch 14/20
                         - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.4954 - loss: 0.2500 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.2500
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function':
'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg':
0.01}
Model: "sequential_12"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_12 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_12 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_36 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,04
dropout_24 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_37 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

```
Total params: 3,328,065 (12.70 MB)
 Trainable params: 3,328,065 (12.70 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
Epoch 1/20
49/49 -
                      --- 6s 66ms/step - accuracy: 0.5509 - loss: 1.0644 - val_accur
acy: 0.8328 - val_loss: 0.5200
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.8713 - loss: 0.4565 - val_accur
acy: 0.8599 - val_loss: 0.4189
Epoch 3/20
49/49 -----
                    ______ 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.9034 - loss: 0.3678 - val_accur
acy: 0.8773 - val_loss: 0.3817
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -
                          - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9227 - loss: 0.3216 - val_accur
acy: 0.8715 - val_loss: 0.3846
Epoch 5/20
                        -- 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9346 - loss: 0.2963 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8794 - val loss: 0.3779
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9477 - loss: 0.2733 - val_accur
acy: 0.8797 - val_loss: 0.3841
Epoch 7/20
49/49 ----
                       ---- 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9630 - loss: 0.2503 - val_accur
acy: 0.8809 - val_loss: 0.3817
Epoch 8/20
49/49 -
                          - 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9723 - loss: 0.2282 - val_accur
acy: 0.8785 - val_loss: 0.3799
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function':
'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg':
0.01}
Model: "sequential_13"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_13 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_13 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_38 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4,09
dropout_25 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_39 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

```
Total params: 5,376,129 (20.51 MB)
 Trainable params: 5,376,129 (20.51 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
Epoch 1/20
49/49 -
                       --- 6s 72ms/step - accuracy: 0.5078 - loss: 1.6320 - val_accur
acy: 0.5266 - val_loss: 0.7856
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                          - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.5350 - loss: 0.9003 - val_accur
acy: 0.5483 - val_loss: 0.7593
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ----
                       ---- 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.5491 - loss: 0.8404 - val_accur
acy: 0.7420 - val_loss: 0.6610
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -
                          - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7684 - loss: 0.5855 - val_accur
acy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.4191
Epoch 5/20
                         - 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.8932 - loss: 0.3761 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8717 - val_loss: 0.3904
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9105 - loss: 0.3391 - val_accur
acy: 0.8814 - val_loss: 0.3771
Epoch 7/20
49/49 ----
                        — 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9282 - loss: 0.3056 - val_accur
acy: 0.8772 - val_loss: 0.3839
Epoch 8/20
                         - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9351 - loss: 0.2934 - val_accur
acy: 0.8692 - val_loss: 0.3995
Epoch 9/20
49/49 -
                          - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9451 - loss: 0.2798 - val_accur
acy: 0.8817 - val_loss: 0.3903
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss functio
n': 'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_re
g': 0.01}
Model: "sequential_14"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_14 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_14 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_40 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8,19
dropout_26 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_41 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

```
Total params: 9,472,257 (36.13 MB)
 Trainable params: 9,472,257 (36.13 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
Epoch 1/20
                        --- 7s 92ms/step - accuracy: 0.5167 - loss: 2.1774 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5562 - val_loss: 0.7505
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                          - 5s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.7636 - loss: 0.6018 - val_accur
acy: 0.8643 - val_loss: 0.4416
Epoch 3/20
49/49 -
                       --- 1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.8911 - loss: 0.3986 - val_accur
acy: 0.8737 - val_loss: 0.4076
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -
                          - 1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.9099 - loss: 0.3545 - val_accur
acy: 0.8751 - val_loss: 0.4012
Epoch 5/20
                         - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9199 - loss: 0.3335 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.4000
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.9286 - loss: 0.3256 - val_accur
acy: 0.8783 - val_loss: 0.4079
Epoch 7/20
49/49 -
                        -- 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.9431 - loss: 0.2952 - val_accur
acy: 0.8686 - val_loss: 0.4212
Epoch 8/20
49/49 -
                          - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9509 - loss: 0.2837 - val_accur
acy: 0.8774 - val_loss: 0.4112
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function':
'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg':
0.01}
Model: "sequential_15"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_15 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_15 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_42 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,04
dropout_27 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_43 (Dense)	(None, 32)	
dropout_28 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_44 (Dense)	(None, 32)	
dropout_29 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_45 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 3,330,177 (12.70 MB)

Trainable params: 3,330,177 (12.70 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                    12s 147ms/step - accuracy: 0.5254 - loss: 1.6507 - val acc
49/49 -----
uracy: 0.7525 - val_loss: 1.1305
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.8181 - loss: 1.0075 - val_accur
acy: 0.8654 - val_loss: 0.7855
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ---
                     ----- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9060 - loss: 0.7192 - val_accur
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.7159
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
                 _______ 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9422 - loss: 0.5621 - val_accur
acy: 0.8708 - val_loss: 0.6338
Epoch 5/20
                        - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9759 - loss: 0.4285 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.8712 - val_loss: 0.5888
Epoch 6/20
                        — 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9842 - loss: 0.3521 - val accur
acy: 0.8707 - val_loss: 0.5686
Epoch 7/20
                        — 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9916 - loss: 0.2872 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8728 - val_loss: 0.5471
Epoch 8/20
                ______ 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9963 - loss: 0.2350 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8749 - val loss: 0.4889
Epoch 9/20
                        - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9976 - loss: 0.1961 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8728 - val_loss: 0.4777
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                     ----- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9991 - loss: 0.1755 - val_accur
acy: 0.8724 - val loss: 0.4792
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                       --- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9997 - loss: 0.1614 - val_accur
acy: 0.8715 - val_loss: 0.4625
Epoch 12/20
               _______ 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9990 - loss: 0.1529 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8762 - val_loss: 0.4549
Epoch 13/20
                       — 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9997 - loss: 0.1404 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8760 - val loss: 0.4460
Epoch 14/20
49/49 -
                       --- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9996 - loss: 0.1358 - val_accur
acy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.4449
Epoch 15/20
49/49 -
                        - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9998 - loss: 0.1295 - val_accur
acy: 0.8738 - val_loss: 0.4489
Epoch 16/20
49/49 -----
                   ----- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9998 - loss: 0.1317 - val accur
acy: 0.8762 - val loss: 0.4525
Epoch 17/20
49/49 ----
                      ---- 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9996 - loss: 0.1312 - val_accur
acy: 0.8743 - val_loss: 0.4413
Epoch 18/20
                        — 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9996 - loss: 0.1245 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8732 - val_loss: 0.4624
Epoch 19/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9997 - loss: 0.1325 - val_accur
acy: 0.8687 - val loss: 0.4744
Epoch 20/20
49/49 -
                       -- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9996 - loss: 0.1311 - val_accur
acy: 0.8743 - val_loss: 0.4717
```

Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function': 'binary_crossentropy', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg': 0.01}

Model: "sequential_16"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_16 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_16 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_46 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4,09
dropout_30 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_47 (Dense)	(None, 64)	
dropout_31 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_48 (Dense)	(None, 64)	
dropout_32 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_49 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 5,384,449 (20.54 MB)
Trainable params: 5,384,449 (20.54 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                   10s 103ms/step - accuracy: 0.5275 - loss: 2.4758 - val acc
49/49 -----
uracy: 0.7868 - val_loss: 1.4516
Epoch 2/20
                         - 4s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.8373 - loss: 1.2672 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8634 - val_loss: 0.9942
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ----
                     1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9216 - loss: 0.8289 - val_accur
acy: 0.8634 - val_loss: 0.8016
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
               _______ 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9519 - loss: 0.5963 - val_accur
acy: 0.8688 - val_loss: 0.6694
Epoch 5/20
49/49 ----
                      ---- 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9789 - loss: 0.4178 - val_accur
acy: 0.8688 - val loss: 0.6128
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                       --- 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9916 - loss: 0.3190 - val accur
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.5880
Epoch 7/20
                      ----- 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9952 - loss: 0.2731 - val accur
49/49 ---
acy: 0.8734 - val_loss: 0.5332
Epoch 8/20
               ______ 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9982 - loss: 0.2134 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8745 - val loss: 0.4805
Epoch 9/20
                     1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9988 - loss: 0.1782 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8702 - val_loss: 0.4812
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                     ----- 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9987 - loss: 0.1754 - val accur
acy: 0.8744 - val loss: 0.4703
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                      ----- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9994 - loss: 0.1634 - val_accur
acy: 0.8728 - val_loss: 0.4797
Epoch 12/20
               _______ 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9993 - loss: 0.1551 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8755 - val_loss: 0.4443
Epoch 13/20
                     ----- 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9992 - loss: 0.1458 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8787 - val loss: 0.4526
Epoch 14/20
49/49 -
                     1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.9997 - loss: 0.1413 - val_accur
acy: 0.8730 - val_loss: 0.4573
Epoch 15/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.9995 - loss: 0.1352 - val_accur
acy: 0.8755 - val_loss: 0.4522
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_functio
n': 'binary crossentropy', 'activation function': 'tanh', 'dropout rate': 0.5, '12 re
g': 0.01}
Model: "sequential 17"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_17 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_17 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_50 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8,19
dropout_33 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_51 (Dense)	(None, 128)	:
dropout_34 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_52 (Dense)	(None, 128)	:
dropout_35 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_53 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 9,505,281 (36.26 MB)

Trainable params: 9,505,281 (36.26 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                  ———— 11s 137ms/step - accuracy: 0.5207 - loss: 3.8361 - val acc
49/49 -----
uracy: 0.7004 - val_loss: 1.9280
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                       - 2s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.7518 - loss: 1.7111 - val_accur
acy: 0.8143 - val_loss: 1.1042
Epoch 3/20
49/49 -
                   1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.8543 - loss: 0.9215 - val_accur
acy: 0.8708 - val_loss: 0.7350
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
                ______ 1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.9004 - loss: 0.6429 - val_accur
acy: 0.8666 - val_loss: 0.5781
Epoch 5/20
49/49 ----
                      -- 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.9298 - loss: 0.4488 - val_accur
acy: 0.8714 - val loss: 0.5786
Epoch 6/20
                       - 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.9619 - loss: 0.3757 - val_accur
acy: 0.8692 - val_loss: 0.5643
Epoch 7/20
                       — 1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.9826 - loss: 0.3105 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8661 - val_loss: 0.5846
Epoch 8/20
               _______ 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.9905 - loss: 0.2655 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8697 - val_loss: 0.5256
Epoch 9/20
                    1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.9958 - loss: 0.2208 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8672 - val_loss: 0.5225
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                   1s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.9764 - loss: 0.3573 - val_accur
acy: 0.4884 - val loss: 4.0087
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                     1s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.4993 - loss: 3.3757 - val_accur
acy: 0.5001 - val_loss: 1.0791
Epoch 12/20
49/49 -----
               acy: 0.4950 - val_loss: 0.7633
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function':
'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, '12_reg':
0.01
```

Model: "sequential_18"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_18 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_18 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_54 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,04
dropout_36 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_55 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 3,328,065 (12.70 MB)

Trainable params: 3,328,065 (12.70 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                   5s 62ms/step - accuracy: 0.5609 - loss: 0.4408 - val accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.8202 - val_loss: 0.1925
Epoch 2/20
                        - 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.8504 - loss: 0.1723 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8586 - val_loss: 0.1529
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ----
                     1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.8907 - loss: 0.1381 - val_accur
acy: 0.8722 - val_loss: 0.1432
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
               _______ 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9100 - loss: 0.1245 - val_accur
acy: 0.8686 - val_loss: 0.1437
Epoch 5/20
                     1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9159 - loss: 0.1211 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.8812 - val_loss: 0.1413
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                       ---- 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.9338 - loss: 0.1129 - val_accur
acy: 0.8825 - val_loss: 0.1438
Epoch 7/20
49/49 -
                     1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9382 - loss: 0.1110 - val_accur
acy: 0.8776 - val_loss: 0.1418
Epoch 8/20
49/49 -----
                 ______ 1s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.9513 - loss: 0.1025 - val_accur
acy: 0.8710 - val_loss: 0.1522
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function':
'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg':
0.01
Model: "sequential_19"
```

Model. Sequential_19

Layer (type)	Output Shape	P;
embedding_19 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_19 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_56 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4,09
dropout_37 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_57 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 5,376,129 (20.51 MB)

Trainable params: 5,376,129 (20.51 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                     8s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.5491 - loss: 0.6377 - val_accu
49/49 ----
racy: 0.8264 - val_loss: 0.1946
Epoch 2/20
                         - 5s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8565 - loss: 0.1742 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8624 - val_loss: 0.1561
Epoch 3/20
49/49 -
                     1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.8830 - loss: 0.1447 - val_accur
acy: 0.8725 - val_loss: 0.1460
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
                _______ 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.8969 - loss: 0.1358 - val_accur
acy: 0.8539 - val_loss: 0.1601
Epoch 5/20
                      ----- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9095 - loss: 0.1304 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.8795 - val_loss: 0.1431
Epoch 6/20
49/49 -
                         - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9263 - loss: 0.1185 - val_accur
acy: 0.8815 - val_loss: 0.1441
Epoch 7/20
49/49 -
                      ----- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9344 - loss: 0.1161 - val accur
acy: 0.8754 - val_loss: 0.1535
Epoch 8/20
49/49 -----
                  ______ 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9385 - loss: 0.1203 - val_accur
acy: 0.8666 - val_loss: 0.1644
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 1, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_functio
n': 'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, '12_re
g': 0.01}
Model: "sequential_20"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_20 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_20 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_58 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8,19
dropout_38 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_59 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 9,472,257 (36.13 MB)

Trainable params: 9,472,257 (36.13 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                 ———— 6s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.4982 - loss: 1.0835 - val accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.5290 - val_loss: 0.3513
Epoch 2/20
                       - 1s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.5164 - loss: 0.3818 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.5219 - val_loss: 0.3298
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ----
                   1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.5301 - loss: 0.3601 - val_accur
acy: 0.5328 - val_loss: 0.3297
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
              _______ 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.6094 - loss: 0.3081 - val_accur
acy: 0.8303 - val_loss: 0.1855
Epoch 5/20
49/49 ----
                    1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.8476 - loss: 0.1710 - val_accur
acy: 0.8585 - val_loss: 0.1547
Epoch 6/20
                     49/49 -
acy: 0.8643 - val_loss: 0.1636
Epoch 7/20
49/49 -
                    ----- 1s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.8904 - loss: 0.1400 - val accur
acy: 0.8733 - val_loss: 0.1438
Epoch 8/20
             ______ 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.9071 - loss: 0.1256 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8717 - val_loss: 0.1461
Epoch 9/20
49/49 -
                   1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.9166 - loss: 0.1221 - val_accur
acy: 0.8806 - val_loss: 0.1427
Epoch 10/20
                   49/49 -
acy: 0.8730 - val_loss: 0.1451
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                   ______ 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.9280 - loss: 0.1182 - val_accur
acy: 0.8783 - val_loss: 0.1438
Epoch 12/20
49/49 -----
              _______ 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9349 - loss: 0.1119 - val_accur
acy: 0.8778 - val_loss: 0.1514
Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 32, 'loss_function':
'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, '12_reg':
0.01}
Model: "sequential_21"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pa
embedding_21 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_21 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_60 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,04
dropout_39 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_61 (Dense)	(None, 32)	
dropout_40 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_62 (Dense)	(None, 32)	
dropout_41 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	
dense_63 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 3,330,177 (12.70 MB)

Trainable params: 3,330,177 (12.70 MB)

```
Epoch 1/20
                   ----- 9s 92ms/step - accuracy: 0.5236 - loss: 1.0710 - val accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.6642
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                       - 4s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.7899 - loss: 0.5925 - val_accur
acy: 0.8621 - val_loss: 0.4220
Epoch 3/20
49/49 -
                    ---- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.8824 - loss: 0.3925 - val_accur
acy: 0.8740 - val_loss: 0.3150
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
                 ------ 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9114 - loss: 0.2821 - val_accur
acy: 0.8767 - val_loss: 0.2438
Epoch 5/20
                       - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9295 - loss: 0.2116 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.8674 - val loss: 0.2173
Epoch 6/20
                       — 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9361 - loss: 0.1803 - val accur
acy: 0.8783 - val_loss: 0.1916
Epoch 7/20
                       — 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9571 - loss: 0.1461 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8736 - val_loss: 0.1865
Epoch 8/20
               ______ 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9659 - loss: 0.1343 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8604 - val loss: 0.1929
Epoch 9/20
49/49 -
                       - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9483 - loss: 0.1447 - val_accur
acy: 0.8722 - val_loss: 0.1939
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                    ----- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9234 - loss: 0.1585 - val_accur
acy: 0.8655 - val loss: 0.1645
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                      -- 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9726 - loss: 0.1036 - val_accur
acy: 0.8760 - val_loss: 0.1623
Epoch 12/20
              _______ 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9816 - loss: 0.0988 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8771 - val_loss: 0.1603
Epoch 13/20
49/49 -
                     acy: 0.8752 - val loss: 0.1627
Epoch 14/20
49/49 -
                     ---- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9854 - loss: 0.0926 - val_accur
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.1636
Epoch 15/20
49/49 -
                       - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9897 - loss: 0.0883 - val_accur
acy: 0.8755 - val_loss: 0.1562
Epoch 16/20
49/49 ----
                  acy: 0.8764 - val loss: 0.1517
Epoch 17/20
49/49 ---
                     ----- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9934 - loss: 0.0799 - val_accur
acy: 0.8730 - val_loss: 0.1565
Epoch 18/20
                       - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9937 - loss: 0.0795 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8746 - val_loss: 0.1538
Epoch 19/20
49/49 -
                       - 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9937 - loss: 0.0762 - val_accur
acy: 0.8766 - val loss: 0.1512
Epoch 20/20
49/49 -
                      -- 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9944 - loss: 0.0769 - val_accur
acy: 0.8738 - val_loss: 0.1496
```

Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 64, 'loss_function':
'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_reg':
0.01}

Model: "sequential_22"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pí
embedding_22 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_22 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_64 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4,09
dropout_42 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_65 (Dense)	(None, 64)	
dropout_43 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_66 (Dense)	(None, 64)	
dropout_44 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	
dense_67 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 5,384,449 (20.54 MB)
Trainable params: 5,384,449 (20.54 MB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

```
Epoch 1/20
                   ----- 9s 94ms/step - accuracy: 0.5315 - loss: 1.7536 - val accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.7412 - val_loss: 0.9077
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                        - 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7958 - loss: 0.7739 - val_accur
acy: 0.8478 - val_loss: 0.4991
Epoch 3/20
49/49 -
                     ---- 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8732 - loss: 0.4338 - val_accur
acy: 0.8552 - val_loss: 0.3167
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
                 ------ 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9023 - loss: 0.2687 - val_accur
acy: 0.8706 - val_loss: 0.2289
Epoch 5/20
                        - 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9171 - loss: 0.1967 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.8803 - val loss: 0.1910
Epoch 6/20
                        — 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.9380 - loss: 0.1565 - val accur
acy: 0.8772 - val_loss: 0.1855
Epoch 7/20
                        — 1s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.9468 - loss: 0.1440 - val accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8689 - val_loss: 0.1850
Epoch 8/20
               ______ 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9575 - loss: 0.1318 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8755 - val loss: 0.1793
Epoch 9/20
                       - 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9647 - loss: 0.1283 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.1848
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
                     ----- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9725 - loss: 0.1221 - val_accur
acy: 0.8688 - val loss: 0.1828
Epoch 11/20
49/49 -
                      --- 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9772 - loss: 0.1160 - val_accur
acy: 0.8742 - val loss: 0.1743
Epoch 12/20
               _______ 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9829 - loss: 0.1078 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8661 - val_loss: 0.1797
Epoch 13/20
                      49/49 -
acy: 0.8638 - val loss: 0.1768
Epoch 14/20
49/49 -
                     ---- 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9874 - loss: 0.1004 - val_accur
acy: 0.8656 - val_loss: 0.1695
Epoch 15/20
49/49 -
                        - 1s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.9899 - loss: 0.0976 - val_accur
acy: 0.8722 - val_loss: 0.1712
Epoch 16/20
49/49 ----
                  _____ 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9908 - loss: 0.0952 - val accur
acy: 0.8749 - val loss: 0.1670
Epoch 17/20
49/49 ----
                     ---- 1s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.9941 - loss: 0.0853 - val_accur
acy: 0.8706 - val_loss: 0.1689
Epoch 18/20
                        - 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.9949 - loss: 0.0857 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8731 - val_loss: 0.1641
Epoch 19/20
49/49 -
                        - 1s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.9956 - loss: 0.0810 - val accur
acy: 0.8724 - val loss: 0.1600
Epoch 20/20
49/49 -
                       -- 1s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.9964 - loss: 0.0786 - val_accur
acy: 0.8722 - val_loss: 0.1648
```

Training model with config: {'hidden_layers': 3, 'hidden_units': 128, 'loss_functio n': 'mean_squared_error', 'activation_function': 'tanh', 'dropout_rate': 0.5, 'l2_re g': 0.01}

Model: "sequential_23"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Pá
embedding_23 (Embedding)	(None, 500, 128)	1,28
flatten_23 (Flatten)	(None, 64000)	
dense_68 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8,19
dropout_45 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_69 (Dense)	(None, 128)	:
dropout_46 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_70 (Dense)	(None, 128)	
dropout_47 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	
dense_71 (Dense)	(None, 1)	

Total params: 9,505,281 (36.26 MB)

Trainable params: 9,505,281 (36.26 MB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

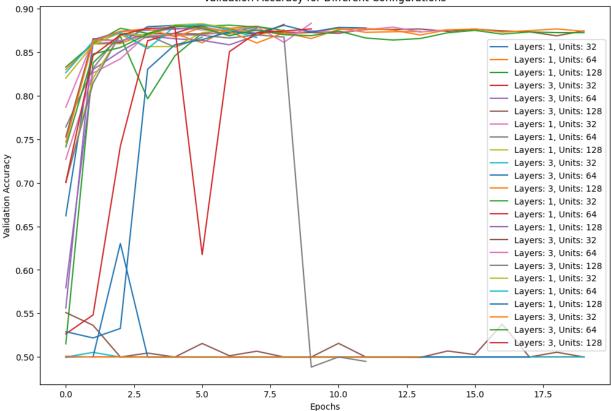
```
Epoch 1/20
                  ———— 10s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.5075 - loss: 3.0979 - val acc
49/49 ----
uracy: 0.7004 - val_loss: 1.2557
Epoch 2/20
49/49 -
                       - 3s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7646 - loss: 1.0087 - val_accur
acy: 0.8461 - val_loss: 0.5281
Epoch 3/20
49/49 ----
                   1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.8820 - loss: 0.4329 - val_accur
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.2756
Epoch 4/20
49/49 -----
              _______ 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.9072 - loss: 0.2360 - val_accur
acy: 0.8772 - val_loss: 0.2108
Epoch 5/20
                     -- 1s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.9215 - loss: 0.1785 - val_accur
49/49 ----
acy: 0.8780 - val_loss: 0.1976
Epoch 6/20
                       - 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.6653 - loss: 0.3867 - val_accur
acy: 0.6176 - val_loss: 0.2648
Epoch 7/20
                    ----- 1s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.6225 - loss: 0.2664 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8505 - val_loss: 0.1786
Epoch 8/20
              _______ 1s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.9160 - loss: 0.1496 - val_accur
49/49 -----
acy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.1822
Epoch 9/20
                    1s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.9393 - loss: 0.1461 - val_accur
49/49 -
acy: 0.8742 - val_loss: 0.1865
Epoch 10/20
49/49 -
```

Results Comparison

```
In [6]: # Plot the validation accuracy of all experiments
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))

for result in results:
    plt.plot(result['history']['val_accuracy'], label=f"Layers: {result['config']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['hiconfig']['
```





```
In [7]:
        import pandas as pd
        # Sample data from your experiments (from the results list we saved earlier)
        results data = []
        for result in results:
            config = result['config']
            results_data.append({
                 'Hidden Layers': config['hidden_layers'],
                 'Hidden Units': config['hidden_units'],
                 'Activation Function': config['activation_function'],
                 'Loss Function': config['loss_function'],
                 'Dropout Rate': config['dropout_rate'],
                 'L2 Regularization': config['l2_reg'],
                 'Test Accuracy': result['test_acc'],
                 'Test Loss': result['test_loss']
            })
        # Create a DataFrame from the results
        df_results = pd.DataFrame(results_data)
        # To display the table in a nicer format in Jupyter or notebooks:
        df_results.style.format({
             'Test Accuracy': '{:.2f}',
             'Test Loss': '{:.2f}'
        })
```

	Hidden Layers	Hidden Units	Activation Function	Loss Function	Dropout Rate	L2 Regularization	Test Accuracy	Test Loss
0	1	32	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.88	0.40
1	1	64	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.88	0.43
2	1	128	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.87	0.44
3	3	32	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.50	0.69
4	3	64	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.87	0.58
5	3	128	relu	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.50	0.69
6	1	32	relu	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.88	0.14
7	1	64	relu	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.87	0.15
8	1	128	relu	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.87	0.15
9	3	32	relu	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.50	0.25
10	3	64	relu	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.50	0.25
11	3	128	relu	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.50	0.25
12	1	32	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.88	0.38
13	1	64	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.88	0.38
14	. 1	128	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.88	0.40
15	3	32	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.87	0.44
16	3	64	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.88	0.44
17	3	128	tanh	binary_crossentropy	0.500000	0.010000	0.87	0.52
18	1	32	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.88	0.14
19	1	64	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.88	0.14
20	1	128	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.88	0.14
21	3	32	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.87	0.15
22	3	64	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.87	0.16
23	3	128	tanh	mean_squared_error	0.500000	0.010000	0.85	0.18

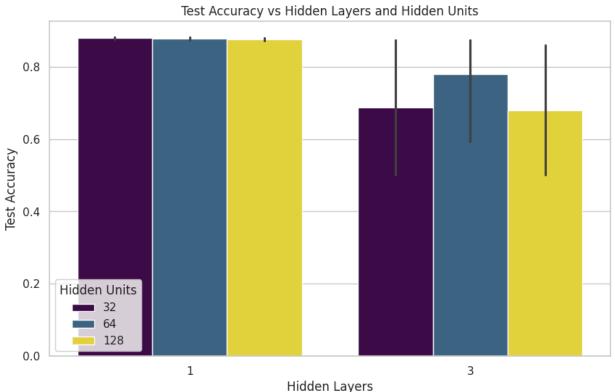
Out[7]:

```
In [8]: import seaborn as sns
sns.set(style="whitegrid")

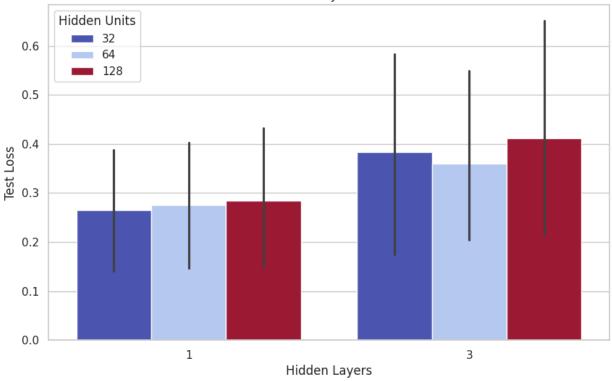
# 1. Test Accuracy vs Hidden Layers and Hidden Units
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.barplot(x='Hidden Layers', y='Test Accuracy', hue='Hidden Units', data=df_results,
plt.title('Test Accuracy vs Hidden Layers and Hidden Units')
plt.ylabel('Test Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Hidden Layers')
plt.legend(title='Hidden Units')
plt.legend(title='Hidden Units')
plt.show()

# 2. Test Loss vs Hidden Layers and Hidden Units
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.barplot(x='Hidden Layers', y='Test Loss', hue='Hidden Units', data=df_results, pal
plt.title('Test Loss vs Hidden Layers and Hidden Units')
plt.ylabel('Test Loss')
plt.xlabel('Hidden Layers')
plt.legend(title='Hidden Units')
plt.show()
# 3. Test Accuracy vs Loss Function
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.boxplot(x='Loss Function', y='Test Accuracy', data=df_results, palette="Set2")
plt.title('Test Accuracy vs Loss Function')
plt.ylabel('Test Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Loss Function')
plt.show()
# 4. Test Loss vs Activation Function
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.boxplot(x='Activation Function', y='Test Loss', data=df_results, palette="Set3")
plt.title('Test Loss vs Activation Function')
plt.ylabel('Test Loss')
plt.xlabel('Activation Function')
plt.show()
# 5. Comparing Dropout Rate and L2 Regularization on Test Accuracy
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.scatterplot(x='Dropout Rate', y='Test Accuracy', size='L2 Regularization', data=df
plt.title('Dropout Rate and L2 Regularization vs Test Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Dropout Rate')
plt.ylabel('Test Accuracy')
plt.legend(title='Hidden Layers')
plt.show()
```



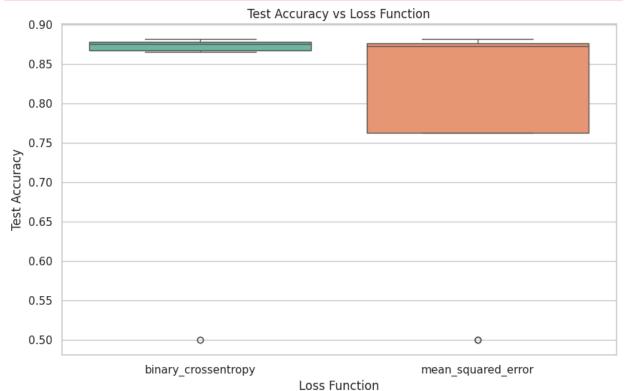
Test Loss vs Hidden Layers and Hidden Units



<ipython-input-8-be9289220f55>:25: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14. 0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

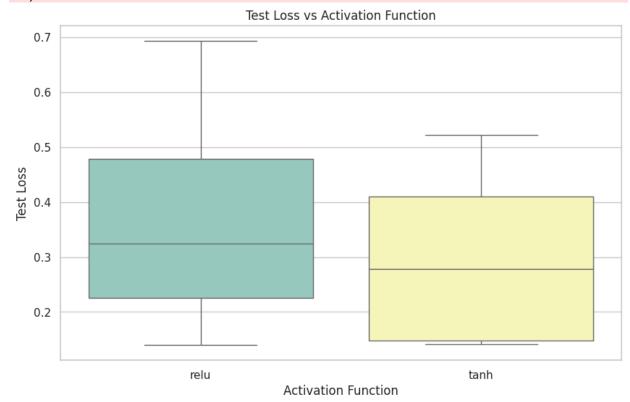
sns.boxplot(x='Loss Function', y='Test Accuracy', data=df_results, palette="Set2")

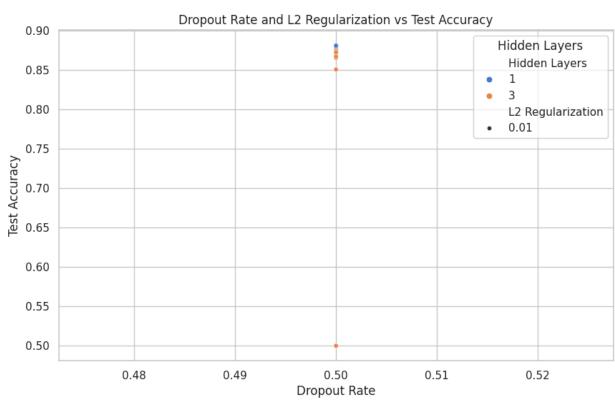


<ipython-input-8-be9289220f55>:33: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14. 0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

sns.boxplot(x='Activation Function', y='Test Loss', data=df_results, palette="Set
3")





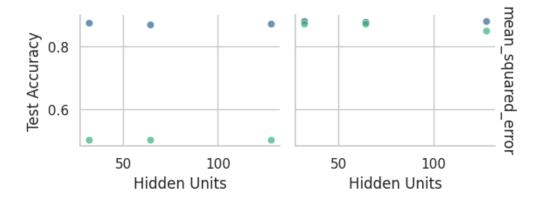
Test Accuracy Comparison across Configurations



Hidden Layers

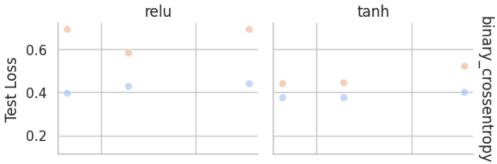
1

3



```
# Show the plot
plt.subplots_adjust(top=0.9)
g.fig.suptitle('Test Loss Comparison across Configurations', fontsize=16)
plt.show()
```

Test Loss Comparison across Configurations



Hidden Layers

0

1 3

