<u>Program Structure and Algorithms (INFO-6205 SEC01)</u> <u>Assignment – 4</u>

Name: Vivek Sharma NUID: 002105272

TASK

Task is to implement a parallel sorting algorithm such that each partition of the array is sorted in parallel. You will consider two different schemes for deciding whether to sort in parallel.

- 1. A cutoff (defaults to, say, 1000) which you will update according to the first argument in the command line when running. It's your job to experiment and come up with a good value for this cutoff. If there are fewer elements to sort than the cutoff, then you should use the system sort instead.
- 2. Recursion depth or the number of available threads. Using this determination, you might decide on an ideal number (t) of separate threads (stick to powers of 2) and arrange for that number of partitions to be parallelized (by preventing recursion after the depth of *lg* t is reached).
- 3. An appropriate combination of these.

CONCLUSION

From the observations we can conclude that 4 threads are a good choice and using thread beyond them would not do much improvement in the performance.

We can conclude the following:

 $t = 2^d$

where,

t = threads, d = recursion depth

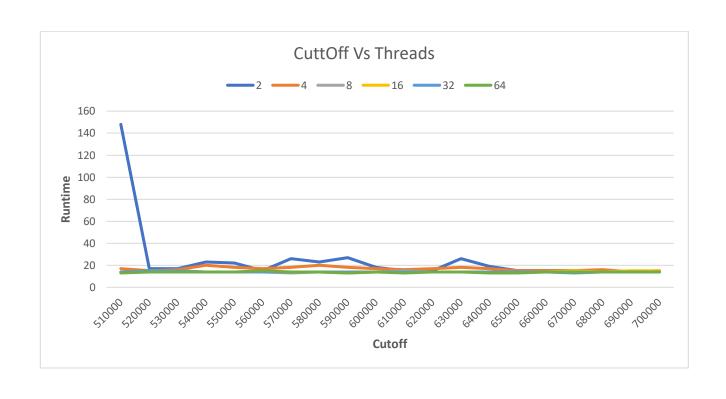
So, Maximum depth possible would be:

lg (ArraySize/cutoff)

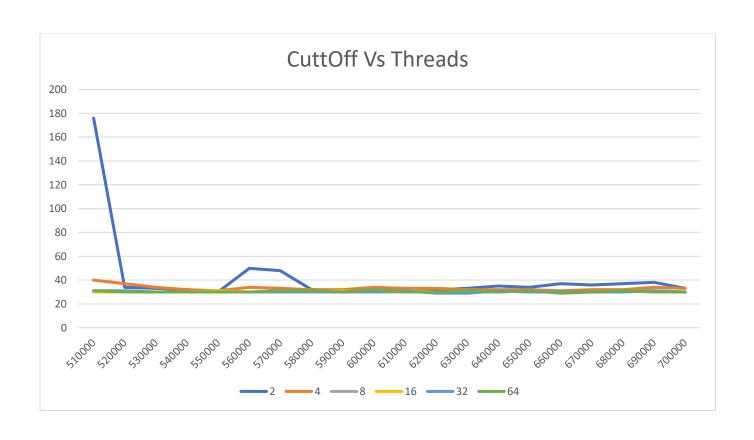
The depth will not be more than the maximum depth as partitioned array reaches the cutoff.

EVIDENCE

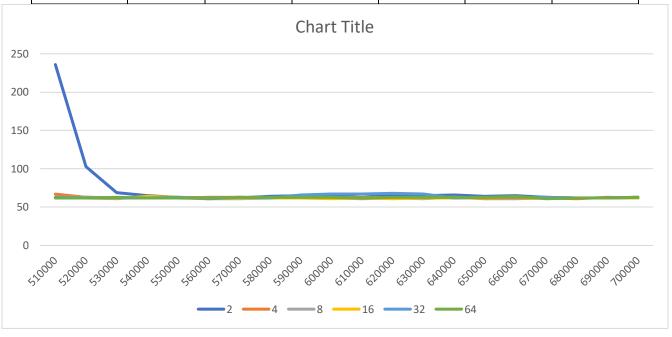
Array Size =	30000		Threads			
Cutoff	2	4	8	16	32	64
510000	148	17	14	14	14	13
520000	17	15	14	14	15	14
530000	17	16	14	14	15	14
540000	23	20	14	14	14	14
550000	22	18	14	14	14	14
560000	15	17	14	14	14	15
570000	26	18	13	14	14	14
580000	23	20	14	14	14	14
590000	27	18	14	13	14	13
600000	18	17	14	14	14	14
610000	15	16	15	14	14	13
620000	15	17	14	14	14	14
630000	26	18	14	14	14	14
640000	19	17	14	14	14	13
650000	15	15	14	14	14	13
660000	15	15	14	14	14	14
670000	15	15	14	15	13	14
680000	14	16	14	14	14	14
690000	14	14	14	15	14	14
700000	14	15	14	15	14	14



Array Size =	60000		Threads			
Cutoff	2	4	8	16	32	64
510000	176	40	31	30	31	31
520000	34	37	30	30	31	30
530000	33	34	30	30	30	30
540000	32	32	30	30	30	30
550000	30	31	30	31	30	30
560000	50	34	30	30	30	30
570000	48	33	30	30	30	31
580000	32	32	30	30	30	31
590000	31	32	30	31	30	30
600000	31	34	30	30	30	32
610000	33	33	30	31	31	30
620000	32	33	30	30	29	30
630000	33	32	30	29	29	31
640000	35	32	30	31	31	30
650000	34	32	31	30	30	31
660000	37	31	30	30	30	29
670000	36	32	30	30	30	30
680000	37	32	31	31	30	31
690000	38	34	31	30	31	30
700000	33	33	30	30	30	30

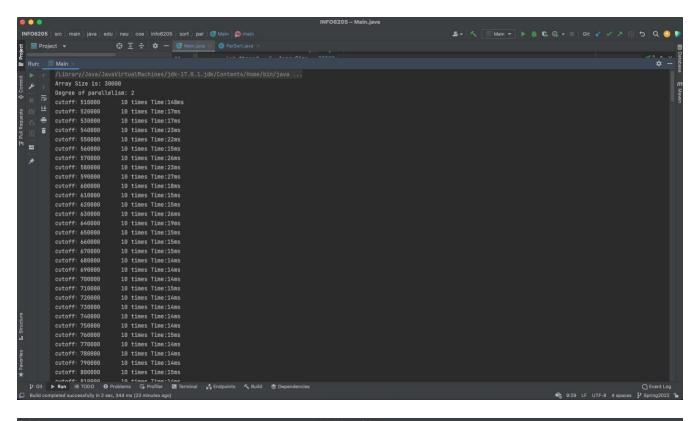


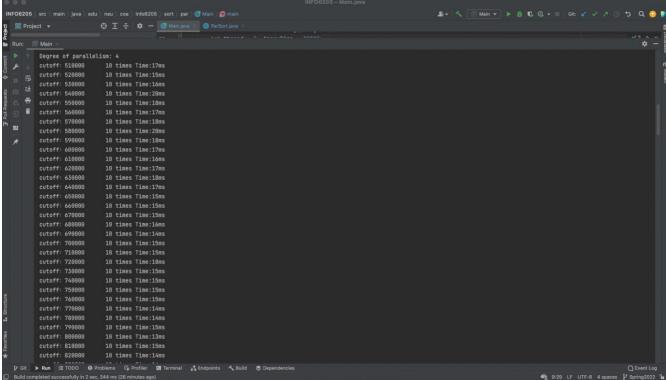
Array Size =	120000		Threads			
Cutoff	2	4	8	16	32	64
510000	236	67	63	62	63	62
520000	103	63	63	62	62	62
530000	69	62	62	61	62	63
540000	65	62	62	64	62	62
550000	63	62	62	63	63	62
560000	62	63	61	61	61	62
570000	62	63	61	62	63	63
580000	64	62	62	62	62	63
590000	65	62	63	62	66	63
600000	65	62	62	61	67	63
610000	67	63	61	62	67	62
620000	65	62	62	61	68	63
630000	65	62	61	62	67	63
640000	66	63	63	62	62	63
650000	64	61	62	62	63	63
660000	65	61	62	62	63	64
670000	63	62	62	62	63	61
680000	62	61	62	62	62	62
690000	62	63	62	62	62	62
700000	62	62	63	62	63	63

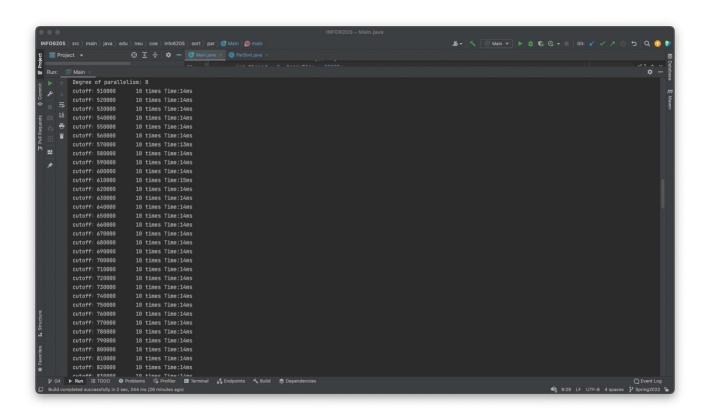


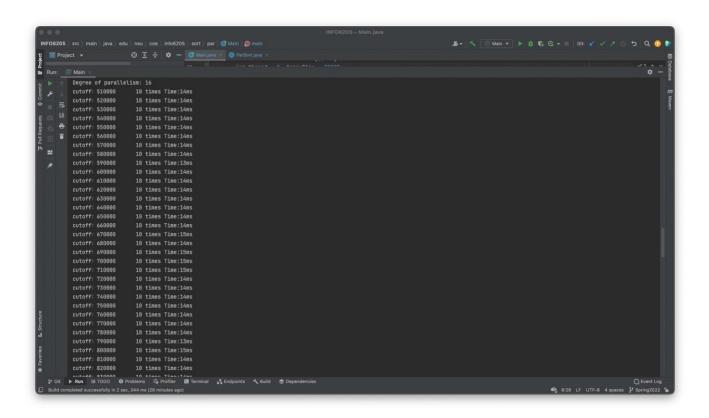
OUTPUT SCREENSHOT

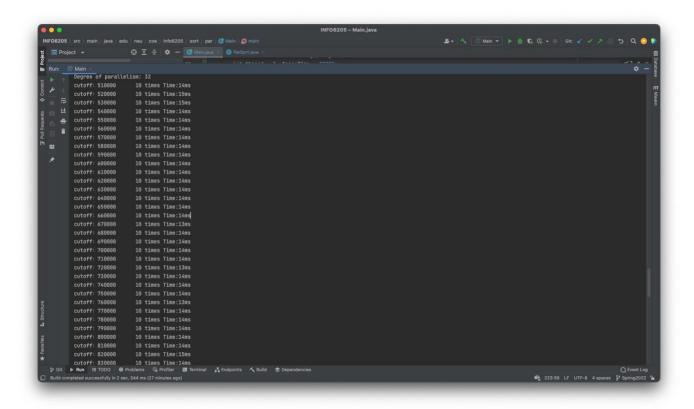
Array Size = 30000

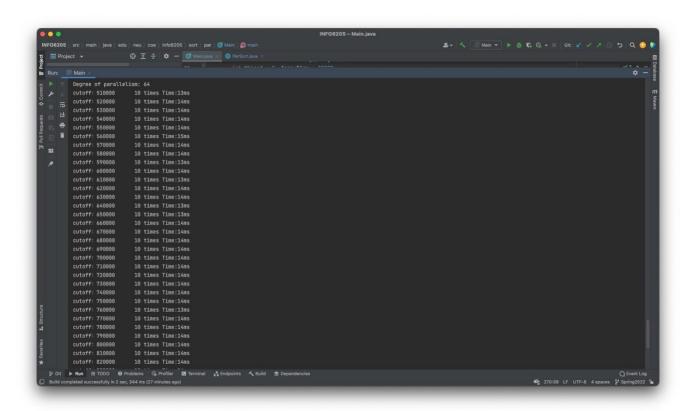






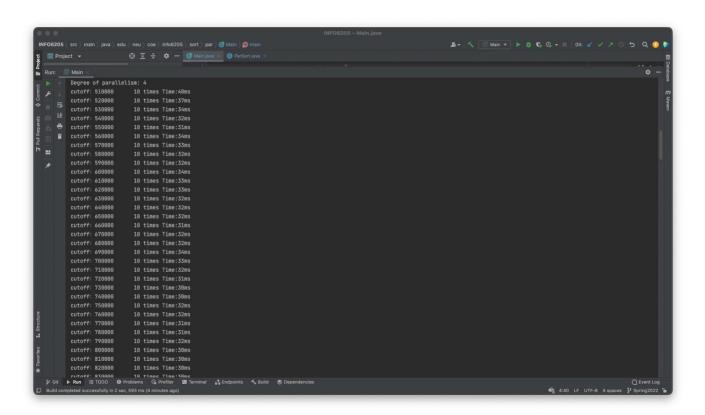


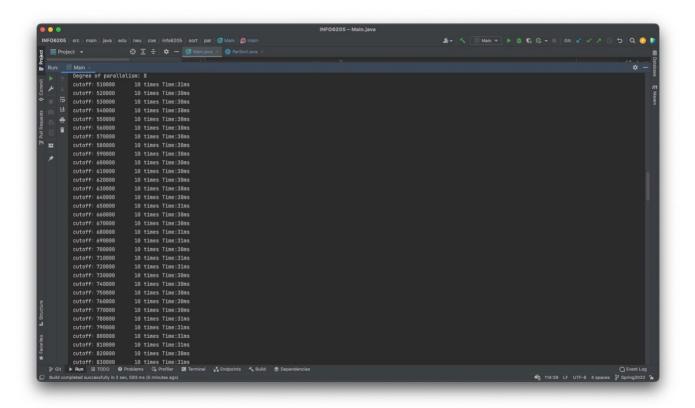


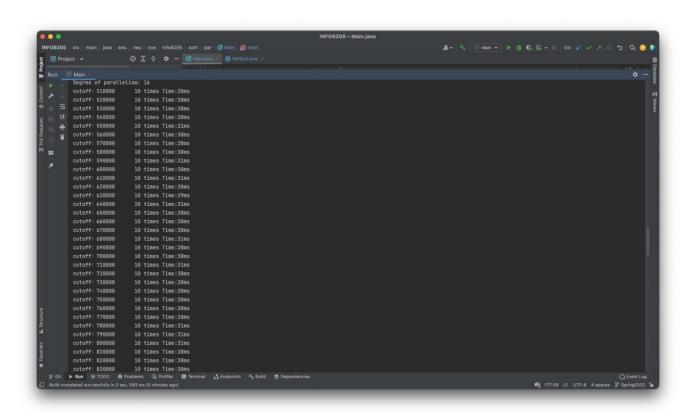


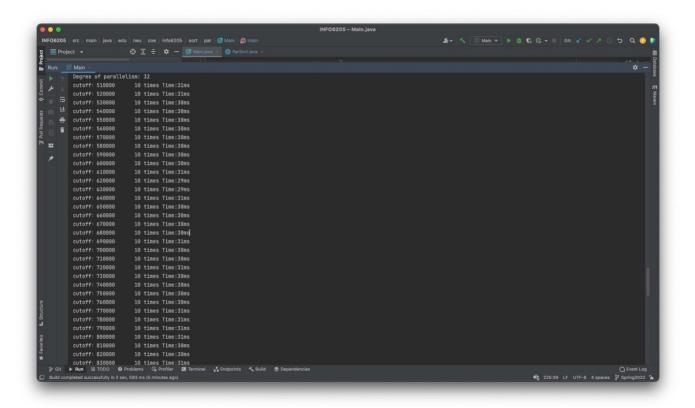
ArraySize=60000

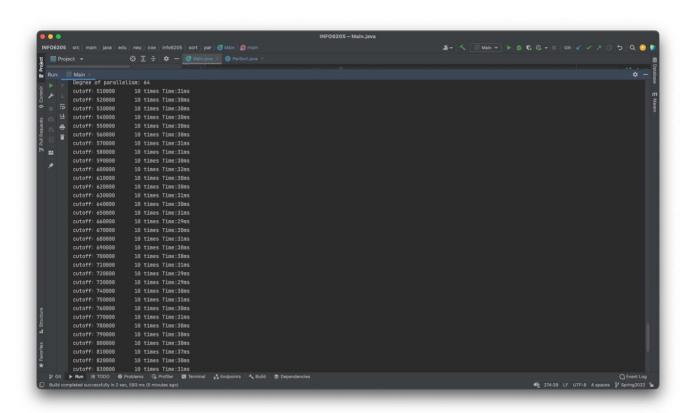
```
INFO6205 – Main lava
   /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.8.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
Array Size is: 60808
   Degree of parallelism: 2
cutoff: 510000 10 times Time:176ms
cutoff: 520000 10 times Time:34ms
  cutoff: 530000
cutoff: 540000
                                  10 times Time:33ms
10 times Time:32ms
                                  10 times Time:30ms
10 times Time:50ms
   cutoff: 550000
   cutoff: 570000
cutoff: 580000
                                  10 times Time:48ms
10 times Time:32ms
                                  10 times Time:31ms
10 times Time:31ms
   cutoff: 590000
                                  10 times Time:33ms
10 times Time:32ms
10 times Time:33ms
   cutoff: 620000
cutoff: 630000
                                  10 times Time:35ms
10 times Time:34ms
   cutoff: 650000
   cutoff: 660000
cutoff: 670000
                                  10 times Time:37ms
10 times Time:36ms
   cutoff: 680000
cutoff: 690000
                                  10 times Time:37ms
10 times Time:38ms
   cutoff: 700000
cutoff: 710000
                                  10 times Time:33ms
10 times Time:34ms
   cutoff: 720000
cutoff: 730000
                                  10 times Time:34ms
10 times Time:37ms
   cutoff: 740000
cutoff: 750000
                                  10 times Time:39ms
10 times Time:38ms
   cutoff: 760000
                                  10 times Time:38ms
                                  10 times Time:37ms
10 times Time:32ms
    cutoff: 780000
€ 4:40 LF UTF-8 4 spaces $\mathbb{P}$ Spring2022 %
```











Array Size=120000

```
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-17.0.l.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
Array Size is: 120000
 Degree of parallelism: 2
cutoff: 510000 10 times Time:236ms
cutoff: 520000 10 times Time:103ms
cutoff: 530000 10 times Time:69ms
cutoff: 540000 10 times Time:65ms
  cutoff: 550000
cutoff: 560000
                                       10 times Time:63ms
10 times Time:62ms
  cutoff: 570000
cutoff: 580000
                                       10 times Time:62ms
10 times Time:64ms
  cutoff: 590000
cutoff: 600000
                                       10 times Time:65ms
10 times Time:65ms
                                       10 times Time:67ms
10 times Time:65ms
  cutoff: 610000
                                       10 times Time:65ms
10 times Time:66ms
                                       10 times Time:64ms
10 times Time:65ms
10 times Time:63ms
  cutoff: 650000
  cutoff: 660000
cutoff: 670000
                                       10 times Time:62ms
10 times Time:62ms
  cutoff: 690000
  cutoff: 700000
cutoff: 710000
                                       10 times Time:62ms
10 times Time:61ms
  cutoff: 720000
cutoff: 730000
                                       10 times Time:62ms
10 times Time:62ms
  cutoff: 740000
cutoff: 750000
                                       10 times Time:62ms
10 times Time:62ms
  cutoff: 760000
cutoff: 770000
                                       10 times Time:63ms
10 times Time:62ms
  cutoff: 780000
cutoff: 790000
                                       10 times Time:62ms
10 times Time:61ms
                                       10 times Time:61ms
10 times Time:62ms
  cutoff: 880080
```

