



UPPSALA UNIVERSITET

Model Based Design of Embedded Systems
1DT059
Report A2

Simulink Matlab

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Solution

a

Using the equations which has been provided a suitable model of the car and the wheel has been designed. The angular Momentum was checked and is non-negative.

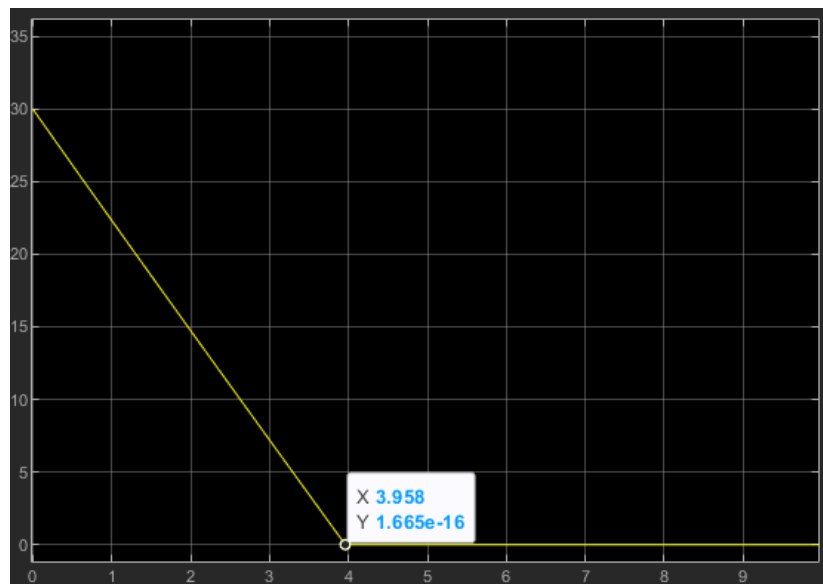
b

Simulating the model using the conditions:

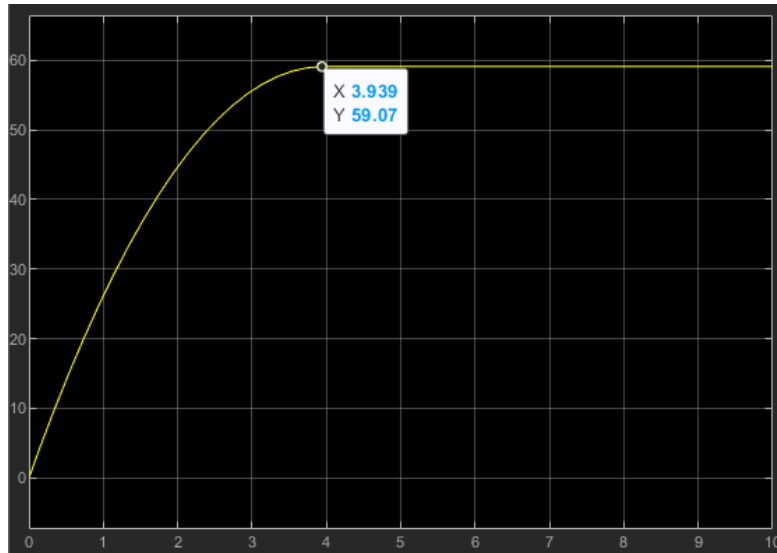
$$MB = 5500Nm$$

$$vF = 30m/s$$

While using these conditions the model takes around 3.985 seconds to come to 0m/s and travels a distance of 59.07m to come to a stop.



Time taken to stop = 3.958 sec

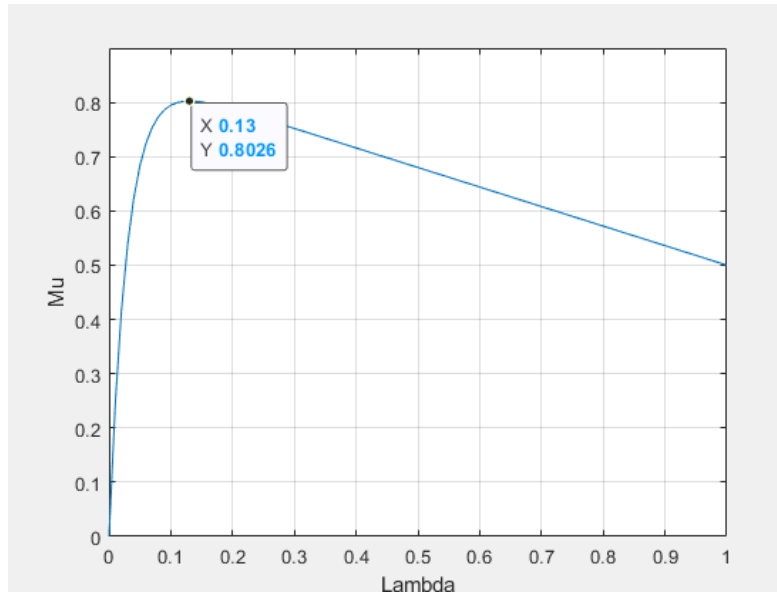


Distance covered = 59.07 m/sec

c

On plotting the function $\mu(\lambda)$ for $0 \leq \lambda \leq 1$, we find the value of λ_{Max} to be 0.13. This was achieved by substituting different λ values in the equation:

$\mu(\lambda) = c1.(1 - \exp^{-c2\lambda}) - c3.\lambda$ which can be seen in the graph below



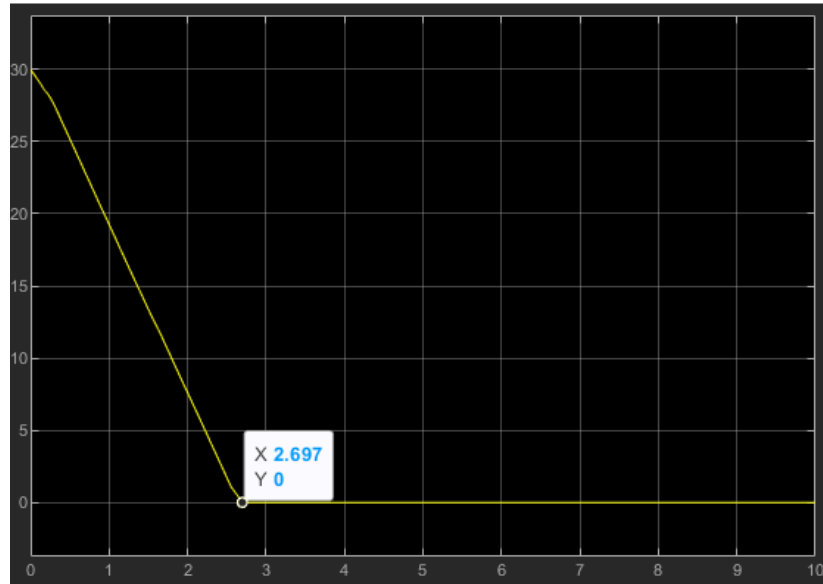
Values of μ vs λ

d

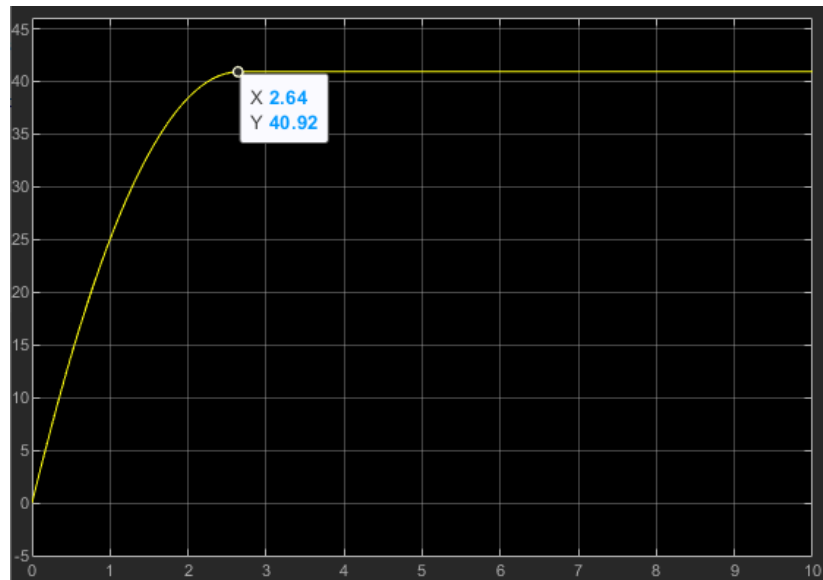
The controller which improves the breaking and stops the car from suddenly stopping has been designed to produce a value $\Delta(t)$ which is added along with the breaking momentum M_B and dissipated.

e

After designing the controller, the input is then $\Delta(t) + M_B$ and initial speed $v_F = 30m/s$. It takes the car 2.697 seconds to come to a halt and travels around 40.92m distance to come to a stop. The graph for the same has been shown below.



Time taken to stop = 2.697 sec



Distance covered = 40.92m