



rci0'5

 $Pwo0Qtf0 \\ \hspace*{1.5cm} \texttt{KPFKEC} \setminus \texttt{KQPG"FGK"NCXQTK} \\ \hspace*{1.5cm} \texttt{FQUVQ} \\ \hspace*{1.5cm} \texttt{kpekf0} \\ \hspace*{1.5cm} \\$

rci0'6

 $Pwo0Qtf0 \\ \hspace*{1.5cm} \texttt{KPFKEC} \setminus \texttt{KQPG"FGK"NCXQTK} \\ \hspace*{1.5cm} \texttt{FQUVQ} \\ \hspace*{1.5cm} \texttt{kpekf0} \\ \hspace*{1.5cm} \\$

Pwo0Qtf0 VCTKHHC KP FKEC\KQPG"FGK"NCXQTK G"FGNNG UQO OKPKUVTC\KQPK

Swcpvkv« = | K"O"R"Q"T"V"K | wpkvctkq VQVCNG

EQUVQ Ukewtg||c kpekf0

Pwo0Qtf0 VCTKHHC KP FKEC \ KQPG" FGK"NCXQTK G" FGNNG UQO OKPKUVTC \ KQPK

 $Swcpvkv \ll \frac{K''O''R''Q''T''V''K}{wpkvctkq VQVCNG} = \underbrace{EQUVQ}_{Ukewtg||c} kpekf0$

rci0";

KP FKEC \KQPG" FGK"NCXQTK

Pwo0Qtf0 VCTKHHC $\hbox{\tt K"}\,O\,\hbox{\tt "R"}\,Q\hbox{\tt "T"}\hbox{\tt V"}\hbox{\tt K}$

EQUVQ

kpekf0

Pwo0Qtf0 VCTKHHC KP FKEC\KQPG"FGK"NCXQTK G"FGNNG UQO OKPKUVTC\KQPK

 $Swcpvkv \ll \frac{ \begin{tabular}{ll} $\mathbb{K}^nO^nR^nQ^nT^nV^nK$ & $EQUVQ$ & $kpekf0$ \\ \hline & wpkvctkq & $VQVCNG$ & $Ukewtg||c$ & $,$ \\ \end{tabular}$

rci0'34

Pwo0Qtf0 VCTKHHC KP FKEC\KQPG"FGK"NCXQTK G"FGNNG UQO OKPKUVTC\KQPK

K"O"R"Q"T"V"K

VQVCNG

EQUVQ Ukewtg||c kp**e**kf0

T"K"R"Q"T"V"Q"

U