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一、Topology 說明

A. Topology 建立流程

建構 Topology,其實就如同我們現實世界中實際建立連線相同,需要有電腦、網卡、用來傳輸的線路、傳輸協議、應用程序等等的工具一起幫忙,因此使用 NS-3 建立 Topology 也相同,需要有 node(電腦)、channel(用來傳輸的線路)、Application(應用程序)、Net Device(網卡)、各種 Topology Helpers 等等的物件進行建構 · 以下會詳細說明該 Project 的 Topology 建立流程:

- i. include 各種需要的模組, include 的檔案會放在 build 目錄下一個叫 ns3 的目錄當中·接著由於我們使用 C++進行編寫,因此使用"using"語句來把 ns3 namespace 引入到當前的全域作用域中·
- ii. 使用 NS_LOG_COMPONENT_DEFINE、LogComponentEnable 實現使用 log 進行紀錄·
- iii. 宣告各種基本物件模型以搭建 Topology:
 - 1. 使用 NodeContainer 建立 NS-3 節點·
 - 2. 使用 NetDeviceContainer 來建立 NetDevice ·
 - 3. 使用 Ipv6InterfaceContainer 來建立 Ipv6Interface 將一個 IP 地址同一個網路裝置進行關聯,完成 IP 地址的配置,

- 4. 使用 InternetStackHelper, 並透過 function "install"來在節點上安裝網路協定棧,它能夠為 NodeContainer 中的每一個節點安裝網路協議棧.
- 使用 CsmaHelper 來建立 NetDevice,以便後續能夠擷取封包
 進行觀察.
- 6. 使用 Ipv6AddressHelper 為節點上的裝置設定 IP 地址, 能管理 IP 地址的分類.

在以上的步驟中,我們完成了建構 Topology 所需的基礎物件的宣告,並建立好兩個 AP 節點,且安裝好協議在其中,此外也幫 NetDevice 建立好通道 ·

- iv. 建構 WIFI 環境:由於我們需要模擬 AP 與 STA 使用 WIFI 的環境,因此我們需要使用額外的 NetDevice (網卡):
 - WifiNetDevice,而要建立一個 WifiNetDevice 需要以下等等的配置.
 - 1. 配置 WifiPhy: WifiPhy 為物理層的設備,與 WifiChannel 相連接,因此透過 YansWifiPhyHelper 類別去創建 YansWifiPhy的實例,並且夠過 function "SetPcapDataLinkType"來透過pcap 檔跟蹤記錄.
 - 2. 配置 WifiChannel:用以連接 WifiPhy,讓資料在設備間進行傳

輸,因此使用 YansWifiChannelHelper 來建立 WifiChannel, 並讓 WifiPhy 能透過 function "SetChannel"將 WifiPhy 連接至 WifiChannel.

- 3. 配置 WifiMac:用以設定 WifiNetDevice 的 MAC, 透過 WiFiMacHelper 中 function "SetType" 來為 AP 與 STAs 設定 MAC 與 SSID ·
- 4. 創建 WifiNetDevice: 我們透過 WifiHelper 來創建
 WifiNetDevice, 並將 WifiPhy 與 WifiMac 都安裝到此
 WifiNetDevice 上 ·
- 5. 配置 mobility:透過 **MobilityHelper** 來設定節點 AP、STAs 的初始位置 (SetPositionAllocator) 與移動方式 (SetMobilityModel).

最後建立並安裝好後,將這些物件都放入剛剛所創建的 Container 中,以便等等使用·

- v. 架設 Server/Client UDP Application:
 - 1. Server 端:

我們透過使用 UdpEchoServerHelper 來建立 server 的 helper 物件,並透過其中的 function "install" 來為我們之前建立的節點(從 Container 中拿取)設定 UDP 的應用.

並透過 function "Start", "Stop"來設定生效與停止的時間 ·

2. Client 端

我們透過使用 UdpEchoClientHelper 來建立 helper 物件,其中需設定遠端地址為 Server 節點的 IP 地址,與所使用的port.

並且還需要額外設定 MaxPackets 屬性,以告訴 Client 端我們能允許它在模擬期間所能傳送的最大資料;Interval 屬性,已告訴 Client 端在兩個資料包之間要等待多長時間;PacketSize屬性,告訴 Client 端他的資料包應該有多少資料. 最後將這些設定安裝到 Client 節點上. 同時也須要設定生效與停止時間.

3. 注意事項

- a、 Server 與 Client 端所設定的 port 需一致 ·
- b、 Server 與 Client 端設定的停止時間最好一致 ·

vi. 撷取 CSMA 封包

透過一開始創建的 CsmaHelper 的 helper 類中的 function "EnablePcap"來擷取 CSMA 封包·

vii. 透過產出.xml 檔案以使用 NetAnim 來查看模擬動畫

二、從.pcap 檔中的觀察

A. p1-0-1

	Time	Source	Destination		Length Info
1	0.000000	::	ff02::1:ff00:7	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Solicitation for 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:7 from 00:00:00:00:0
2	0.001000	**	ff02::1:ff00:7	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:7 from 00:00:00:00:00.
3	0.005000	::	ff02::1:ff00:3	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Solicitation for 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:3 from 00:00:00:00:.
4	0.007000	::	ff02::1:ff00:3	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 from 00:00:00:00:00.
5	0.999000	fe80::200:ff:fe00:7	ff02::2	ICMPv6	74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:07
6	0.999661	fe80::200:ff:fe00:6	ff02::2	ICMPv6	74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:06
7	1.003182	fe80::200:ff:fe00:4	ff02::2	ICMPv6	74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:04
8	1.004182	fe80::200:ff:fe00:5	ff02::2	ICMPv6	74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:05
9	1.004182	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	ff02::2	ICMPv6	74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:08
10	1.005182	fe80::200:ff:fe00:a	ff02::2	ICMPv6	74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:0a
11	1.006000	fe80::200:ff:fe00:3	ff02::2	ICMPv6	74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:03
12	1.007182	fe80::200:ff:fe00:9	ff02::2	ICMPv6	74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00
13	2.000202	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	ff02::1:ff00:4	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 from 00:00:00:00:00.
14	2.000606	fe80::200:ff:fe00:4	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 (sol, ovr) is at 00:00.
15	2.005544	fe80::200:ff:fe00:4	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	UDP	1090 1000 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
16	3.002813	fe80::200:ff:fe00:4	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	UDP	1090 1000 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
17	4.002676	fe80::200:ff:fe00:4	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	UDP	1090 1000 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
18	4.007202	fe80::200:ff:fe00:9	ff02::1:ff00:5	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:5 from 00:00:00:00:00.
19	4.007606	fe80::200:ff:fe00:5	fe80::200:ff:fe00:9	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::200:ff:fe00:5 (sol, ovr) is at 00:00.
20	4.012544	fe80::200:ff:fe00:5	fe80::200:ff:fe00:9	FIND	1090 1001 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000)
21	5.002676	fe80::200:ff:fe00:4	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	UDP	1090 1000 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
22	5.005962	fe80::200:ff:fe00:5	fe80::200:ff:fe00:9	FIND	1090 1001 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000)
23	6.002676	fe80::200:ff:fe00:4	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	UDP	1090 1000 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
24	6.005971	fe80::200:ff:fe00:5	fe80::200:ff:fe00:9	FIND	1090 1001 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000)
25	6.007899	fe80::200:ff:fe00:a	ff02::1:ff00:6	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:6 from 00:00:00:00:00.
26	6.008303	fe80::200:ff:fe00:6	fe80::200:ff:fe00:a	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::200:ff:fe00:6 (sol, ovr) is at 00:00.
27	6.013241	fe80::200:ff:fe00:6	fe80::200:ff:fe00:a	UDP	1090 1002 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
28	7.001376	fe80::200:ff:fe00:4	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:8 from 00:00:00:00:00.
29	7.004581	fe80::200:ff:fe00:5	fe80::200:ff:fe00:9	FIND	1090 1001 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000)
	7.008102	fe80::200:ff:fe00:6	fe80::200:ff:fe00:a	UDP	1090 1002 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
	7.009763	fe80::200:ff:fe00:4	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	UDP	1090 1000 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
	8.001684	fe80::200:ff:fe00:4	fe80::200:ff:fe00:8	UDP	1090 1000 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
	8.004988	fe80::200:ff:fe00:5	fe80::200:ff:fe00:9	FIND	1090 1001 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000)
	8.008229	fe80::200:ff:fe00:6	fe80::200:ff:fe00:a	UDP	1090 1002 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
	9.001684		fe80::200:ff:fe00:8		1090 1000 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
	9,004889	fe80::200:ff:fe00:6	fe80::200:ff:fe00:a	UDP	1090 1002 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
	9.008121	fe80::200:ff:fe00:5	fe80::200:ff:fe00:9	FIND	1090 1001 → 49153 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000)
	9.008464			ICMPv6	90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:9 from 00:00:00:00:00
	10.003402	fe80::200:ff:fe00:5		FIND	1090 1001 → 49153 Len=1024 [TILEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]. Unknown (0x0000)

- i. Neighbor Solicitation:可以看到最一開始前四個封包、十三、十 八等等的封包在 info 的欄位都顯示此訊息,此訊息代表的是原節 點 (ex. Node 1) 希望去確定使用同一 link 的其他 node 的地址, 而發出的訊息.
- ii. Neighbor Advertisement:可以看出在第十四、十九、二十六的封包所帶的資訊有所提到,這代表的是當其他節點 (ex. Node 2) 收到某節點(Node 1)所發出的 Neighbor Solicitation,就會回傳此類型的封包,而當原節點(Node 1)收到此訊息後,就代表 Node1、Node2可以開始交換封包了.因此我們可以發現在一開始有發出

帶有許多 Neighbor Solicitation 訊息的封包,但因為其他節點一直沒有回傳帶 Neighbor Advertisement 的訊息,因此 UDP 封包遲遲無法傳送,一直到第二秒時,也就是第十三、十四個封包完整了傳了一對,地址結尾為四與八的節點才能進行封包交換,因此第十五到第十七個封包才能使用 UDP 進行封包的傳送,後續的也是以此類推·

- iii. Router Solicitation: 此訊息代表的是,當系統在啟動時,連結上的節點會向其他的路由器去播送地址,讓節點能夠立即自動配置其 Ipv6 的地址·因此可以看到從第五到第十二個封包(共八個節點)皆是由不同的地址進行此訊息的傳送·而因為其目的就是在配置其位置,因此可以看到其他訊息如 Neighbor Solicitation,也 是在此訊息傳送後才能正常傳遞·
- iv. UDP: 而因為程式中我們是使用 UDP 當作應用程序,因此這邊便是透過 UDP 協議進行傳送,我們可以看到藍色底的皆是透過UDP 進行傳送,而因為 UDP 不像是 TCP 需要三次握手跟確保資料不會掉,UDP 就是只要一直傳送就好.

B. p1-1-1

```
90 Neighbor Solicitation for 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:7 from 00:00:00
90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:7 from 00:00:00:0
                                               tt02::1:tt00:7
                                                                        ICMPv6
ICMPv6
                                               ff02::1:ff00:7
    0.001000
                     ::
    0.005000
                                               ff02::1:ff00:3
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                     90 Neighbor Solicitation for 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:3 from 00:00:00
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                     90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 from 00:00:00:0
    0.007000
                                               ff02::1:ff00:3
    0.999000
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:7
                                               ff02::2
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                         Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:07
                                                                        ICMPv6
    0.999661
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:6
                                               ff02::2
                                                                                         Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:06
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:4
                                                                                         Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:04
  8 1.004182
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
                                               ff02::2
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                     74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:00
    1.004183
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:5
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                         Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:05
10 1.005182
11 1.006000
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:a
                                               ff02::2
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                     74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:0a
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:3
                                                                                         Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:03
12 1.007182
13 2.000202
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:9
                                               ff02::2
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                     74 Router Solicitation from 00:00:00:00:00:09
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
                                               ff02::1:ff00:4
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                     90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 from 00:00:00:0
14 2.002406
15 2.999538
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1000 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
1090 49153 → 1000 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:4
                                                                        IIDP
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:4
                                                                        UDF
16 3.999538
17 4.007202
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
fe80::200:ff:fe00:9
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:4
ff02::1:ff00:5
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1000 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:5 from 00:00:00:0
                                                                        IIDP
                                                                        ICMPv6
18 4.009406
19 4.999538
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1001 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)],
1090 49153 → 1000 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:9
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:5
                                                                        FIND
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:4
20 5.001208
21 5.999538
22 6.001307
23 6.007899
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:9
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:5
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1001 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)],
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1000 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:4
                                                                        UDP
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:5
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:9
                                                                        FIND
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1001 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)],
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:a
                                               ff02::1:ff00:6
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                     90 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::200:ff:fe00:6 from 00:00:00:0
24 6.010103
25 6.999538
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:a
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:6
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1002 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:4
                                                                        UDF
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1000 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1001 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000
27 7.001840
28 7.003537
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:4
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                     90 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::200:ff:fe00:8 (sol, ovr) is at 0
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1002 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
                     fe80::200:ff:fe00:a
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:6
 29 7.999042
30 8.001382
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1000 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
1090 49153 → 1001 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:4
                                                                        FIND
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:9
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:5
 31 8.002998
32 8.999042
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:a
fe80::200:ff:fe00:8
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:6
fe80::200:ff:fe00:4
                                                                        UDP
UDP
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1002 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
1090 49153 → 1000 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
 33 9.001247
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:a
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:6
                                                                        UDP
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1002 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
                                                                        FIND
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1001 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000
 34 9.002863
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:9
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:5
                                                                        ICMPv6
                                                                                   90 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::200:ff:fe00:9 (sol, ovr) is at 0 1090 49153 \rightarrow 1001 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000
 35 9.010209
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:9
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:5
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:9
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:5
                                                                        FIND
 36 10.000766
 37 10.002412
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:a
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:6
                                                                                   1090 49153 \rightarrow 1002 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1001 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)], Unknown (0x0000
                                                                        FIND
 38 11.000598
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:9
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:5
 39 11.002376
                      fe80::200:ff:fe00:a
                                                                                   1090 49153 → 1002 Len=1024 [ILLEGAL CHECKSUM (0)]
                                               fe80::200:ff:fe00:6
```

可以看出基本與剛剛敘述的大致相同,只是在傳送時 source 與 dist 會相反過來,因此不多加贅述.

三、animation 觀察協定傳輸方式

UDP 不同於 TCP 僅限於一對一的傳送方式,通常當我們需要進行多點傳送 (Multicast)與廣播傳送(Broadcast)時等一對多的傳送方式,便會傾向於使用 UDP,因此在動畫中我們也可以看出 UDP 的此項特性,我們可以看到每當 STA 透過 AP 向對方的 AP 發出訊息後,對方 AP 都會向他的 STAs 一併傳送.